

The Federal Republic of Somalia
Ministry of Planning, Investment and Economic Development
Directorate of National Statistics



Somalia Facts and Figures 2018

Third Edition



SOMALIA MAP



GENERAL INFORMATION

Latitude	<i>5.1521° N</i>
Longitude	<i>46.1996° E</i>
Total surface area	<i>637,657 sq.km2</i>
Area under land	<i>627,337 km2</i>
Area under water	<i>10,320 km2</i>
Coastline	<i>3,333 km</i>
Average Temperature	<i>28° C</i>
Average Rainfall	<i>610 Millimetre</i>

Economic indicators

GDP at current market prices (2018)	<i>5,989million US Dollars</i>
GDP Per capita at current market prices(2018)	<i>428 (USD Dollars)</i>

Population

Somalia total estimated population 2014	<i>12,316,895</i>
Urban population	<i>5,216,392</i>
Rural population	<i>2,806,787</i>
Nomadic population	<i>3,186,965</i>
IDP population	<i>1,106,751</i>

FOREWORD

It gives me great pleasure to present the 2018 Somalia Facts and Figures which contains important Statistics needed to guide the development of sound policies and decisions of the Federal Government of Somalia.

The 2018 Somalia Facts and Figures provides important economic and social trends in the country, as well as development indicators for the Federal Republic of Somalia for the year 2020. The booklet serves as a guide to understanding Somalia's Socio-Economic trends identified through reliable statistical data compiled annually. The data used is from various statistical publications compiled by the Directorate of National Statistics, line Ministries, Federal Member States and government agencies. The booklet, therefore serves as a brief and comprehensive reference for those interested to know about dynamics of trends in statistics. Some figures in this edition may vary from those in the earlier editions due to recent updates. Please note that these latest figures are provisional and could be revised in subsequent publications.

In recognizing the contribution from various sources of inputs used in the compilation of this booklet, the Directorate of National Statistics expresses its gratitude to all institutions of the Federal Government and private sectors in availing the requisite data to produce this publication. The Directorate of National of Statistics urges further co-operation among the government agencies in the compilation of the forthcoming editions of this booklet and other statistical publications by the National Statistics Office. Equal gratitude goes to the great DNS team for their tireless dedication in compiling this crucial statistical information for the country.

The Directorate of National Statistics (DNS) made great efforts to design and produce this booklet to meet the rapidly increasing requirements of the policy makers, researchers and other data users of the public as well as private sector.

The National Statistics office is committed to the production and dissemination of integrated statistical information that meet the international standards quality requirements. Comments and suggestions that may help to enrich the next edition of Somalia in Figures are welcome from users of this publication. This document can also be obtained from the National Statistics website; www.dns.org.so.

It is my sincere hope that the statistical information in this publication will be used by the readers to make informed decisions.



Hon Amb Gamal Mohamed Hassan

**Minister of Planning, Investment and Economic Development,
The Federal Government of Somalia**

ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

BoP	Balance of Payments
CBS	Central Bank of Somalia
COICOP	Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose
DNS	Directorate of National Statistics
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
IDPs	Internally Displaced Persons
Kg	Kilogram
Kw/h	Kilowatts/Hour
Ltr	Litre
MCH	Maternal Child Health
Mm	Millimeter
MoPIED	Ministry of Planning, Investment and Economic Development
MT	Metric Tons
No.	Number
OPD	Outpatient Department
PESS	Population Estimation Survey for Somalia
SHF	Somali High Frequency Survey
So.Sh.	Somali Shilling
TB	Tuberculosis
USD	United States Dollar

CONTENTS

SOMALIA MAP	i
FOREWORD	iii
ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS	iv
Chapter One: Demographic and Social Statistics	1
Education	3
i. Schools.....	3
ii. Teachers	3
iii. Students.....	6
iv. Literacy	7
Health.....	14
Migration	20
i. Overseas and resident Arrivals and Departures	20
ii. Local Passengers by airport	21
Labour Statistics.....	21
Chapter Two: Economic Statistics	25
Production.....	25
i. Crop production	25
ii. Livestock.....	26
iii. Local Fishery Production	30
Price Statistics.....	32
Financial Statistics	35
Currency Exchange Rate.....	35
Trade Statistics.....	37
Gross Domestic Product (GDP).....	40

Tables

Table 1.1: Estimated population in Somalia by place of residence and sex, 2014	1
Table 1. 2: Primary school enrolment by authority (2016/17).....	6
Table 1. 3: Secondary Enrolment by Authority (2016/17)	6
Table 1. 4: Literacy rates by 5 years age group, 2017	7
Table 1. 5: Literacy for 6 and above year's persons by selected characteristics, 2017.....	8
Table 1. 6: Adult Literacy rate for population aged 15 years and above	9
Table 1. 7: Adult Literacy rate for the household members of 15 years and above by Region	9
Table 1. 8: Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER).....	11
Table 1. 9: Net Enrolment Ratio (NER)	12
Table 1. 10: Out-of-School Population, 2017	13
Table 1. 11: Morbidity at Health Care Facilities	14
Table 1. 12: Road traffic accidents by magnitude in Mogadishu, 2013-2018	18
Table 1. 13: Road traffic accidents by magnitude and type of car in Mogadishu 2016-2018.....	19
Table 1. 14: Number of monthly arrivals and departures in 2016 and 2017.....	20
Table 1. 15: International passenger's movements, 2018.....	20
Table 1. 16: International passenger by country of origin	21
Table 1. 17: Local flight passengers 2018	21
Table 1. 18: Persons (15-64 years) in Somalia by Labour Force Status, 2014	21
Table 2. 1: Crop productions in (ton), 2017 and 2018.....	25
Table 2.2: Monthly fish meat production (in ton) in Mogadishu, 2012 – 2018.....	31
Table 2.3: Monthly consumer price indices from 2015 - 2018.....	32
Table 2.4: Monthly and annual percentage of CPI, 2015-2018	33
Table 2.5: Annual inflation rate by COICOP, 2010-2018(Base Year 2014==100).....	34
Table 2.6: Annual Average Exchange rate of (1 USD) to Somali Shilling (So.Sh), 2012 – 2018.....	35
Table 2.7: Average monthly exchange rates of (1 USD) to Somali Shilling (So.Sh), 2012-2018.....	35
Table 2. 8 Transfer in Millions of USD, 2017	36
Table 2.9: foreign Trade (US dollars, in million)	37
Table 2.10: Leading Trade Partners (2010-2017).....	37
Table 2.11: Top import partners (Average 2010 – 2017)	38
Table 2. 12: Total export by leading Trade Partners (value in US dollars)	39
Table 2.13: Total import by Leading Trade Partners (value in US dollars).....	39
Table 2. 14: GDP by expenditure, current prices, million US Dollars, 2012-2018	40
Table 2. 15: GDP by expenditure, current prices, percentage shares.....	40
Table 2. 16: GDP by expenditure, constant prices, million US Dollars	40
Table 2. 17: GDP by expenditure, constant prices, percent annual change	41

Figures

Figure 1.1: Population by sex, 2014	1
Figure 1.2: Population by place of residence, 2014.....	2
Figure 1.3: Number of schools by year.....	3

Figure 1.4: Primary teachers by Authority (2016/17).....	3
Figure 1.5: Percent of primary teachers by Authority (2016/17).....	4
Figure 1.6: Secondary teachers by Authority (2016/17).....	4
Figure 1.7: Percent of school teachers by sex (2016/17).....	5
Figure 1.8: Primary school teachers by residence (2016/17).....	5
Figure 1.9: Primary school enrolment by residence (2016/17).....	7
Figure 1.10: Adult literacy rates.....	10
Figure 1.11: Adult literacy rates by residence.....	10
Figure 1. 12: OPD Patients.....	15
Figure 1. 13: Births delivery at health facilities.....	15
Figure 1. 14: Malaria Cases.....	16
Figure 1. 15: Measles vaccination by region.....	16
Figure 1. 16: Nutritional Status.....	17
Figure 1. 17: Number of children given penta 3 doses by region.....	17
Figure 1.18: Road accidents.....	18
Figure 1.19: Traffic accidents type of car in Mogadishu 2016-2018.....	19
Figure 1.20: Labour Force.....	22
Figure 1.21: Civil servant employees by sex, 2019.....	22
Figure 1.22: Civil servant employees by age group, 2019.....	23
Figure 1. 23: Civil servant employees by level of education, 2019.....	23
Figure 1.24: Civil servant employees by grade and sex, 2019.....	24
Figure 2. 1: Crop production in (Ton), 2017/18.....	26
Figure 2. 2: Livestock Population Estimates by region, 2014 and 2017.....	29
Figure 2. 3: Camel Price at Main Urban Centres by region.....	30
Figure 2. 4: Fish production.....	31
Figure 2. 5: Consumer price indices.....	32
Figure 2. 6: CPI and inflation trends.....	34
Figure 2. 7: Total transfer.....	36
Figure 2. 8: Export and import 2012-2017.....	38
Figure 2. 9: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) annual growth rate, 2013-2018.....	41

Chapter One: Demographic and Social Statistics

Table 1.1: Estimated population in Somalia by place of residence and sex, 2014

Place of residence	Both Sexes	Percent	Sex	
			Male	Female
Urban	5,216,392	42.4	2,598,926	2,617,466
Rural	2,806,787	22.8	1,439,176	1,367,611
Nomadic	3,186,965	25.9	1,663,775	1,523,190
IDPs	1,106,751	9.0	542,888	563,863
Total Population	12,316,895	100.0	6,244,765	6,072,130

Figure 1.1: Population by sex, 2014

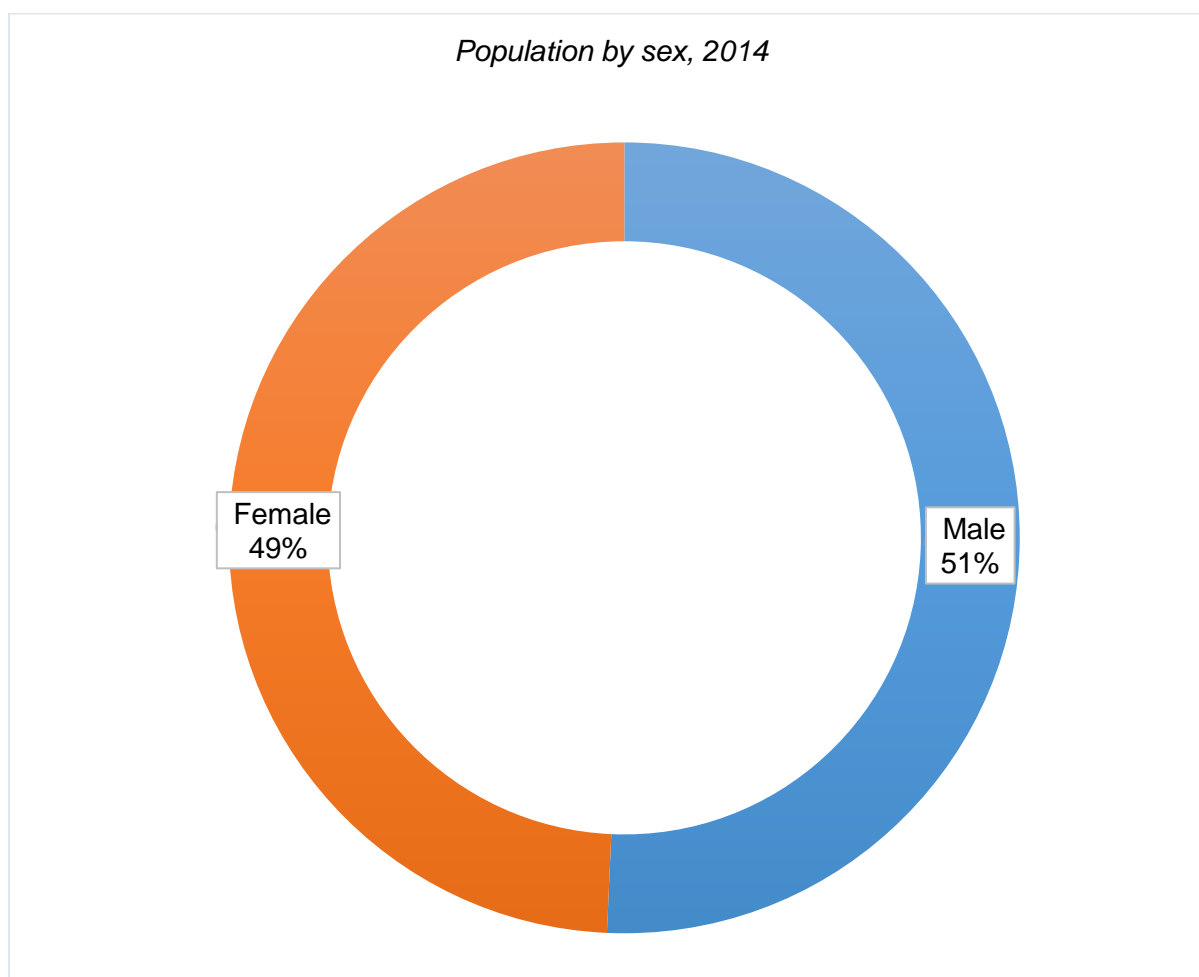
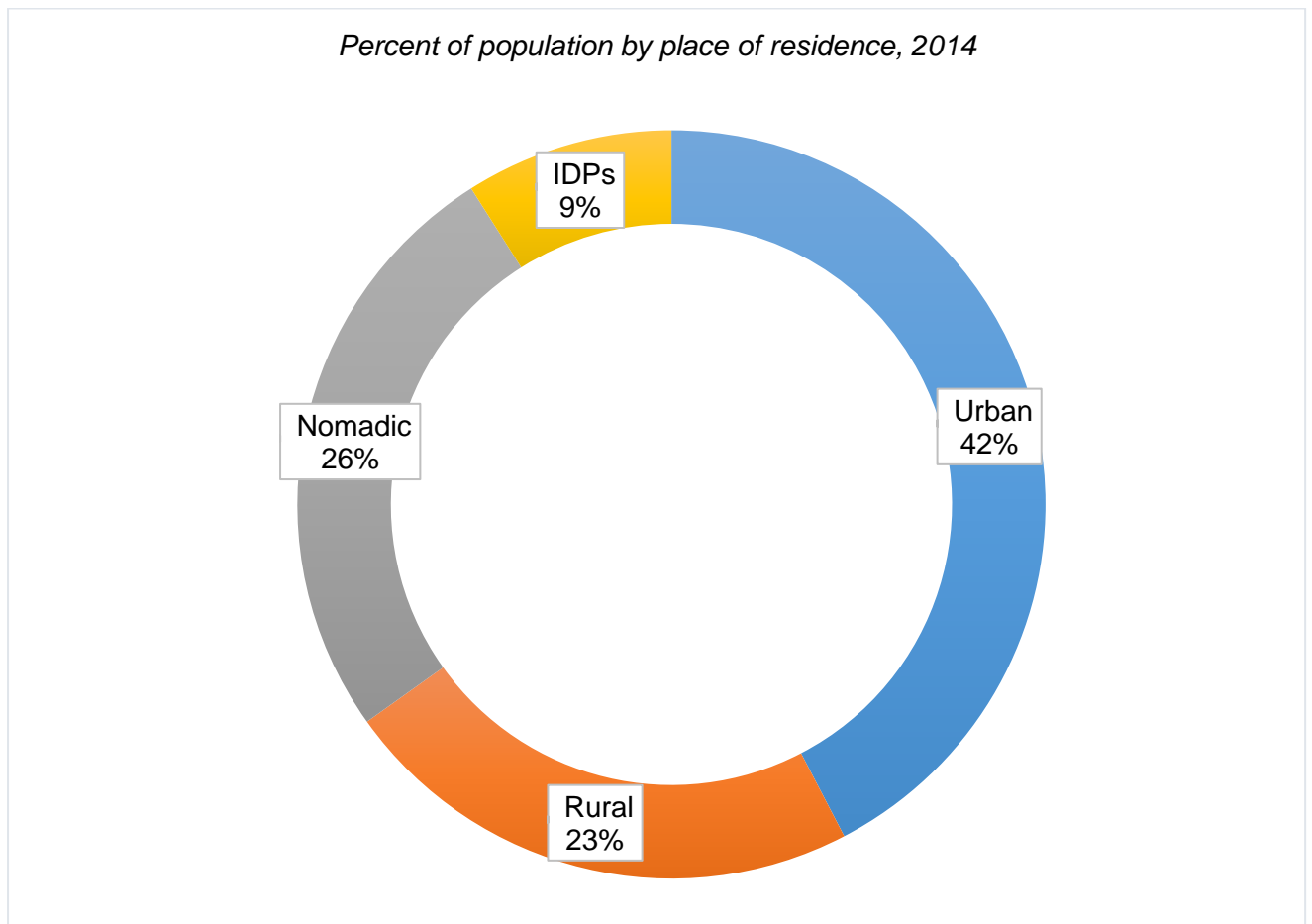


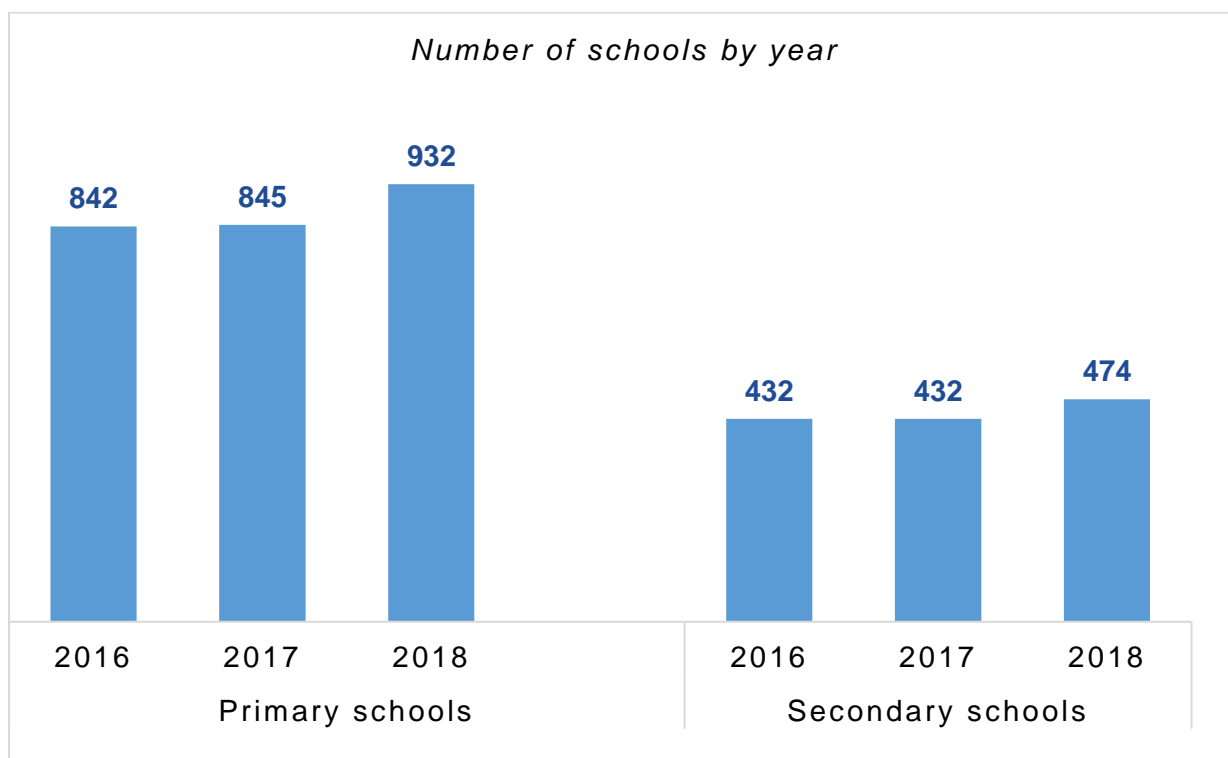
Figure 1.2: Population by place of residence, 2014



Education

i. Schools

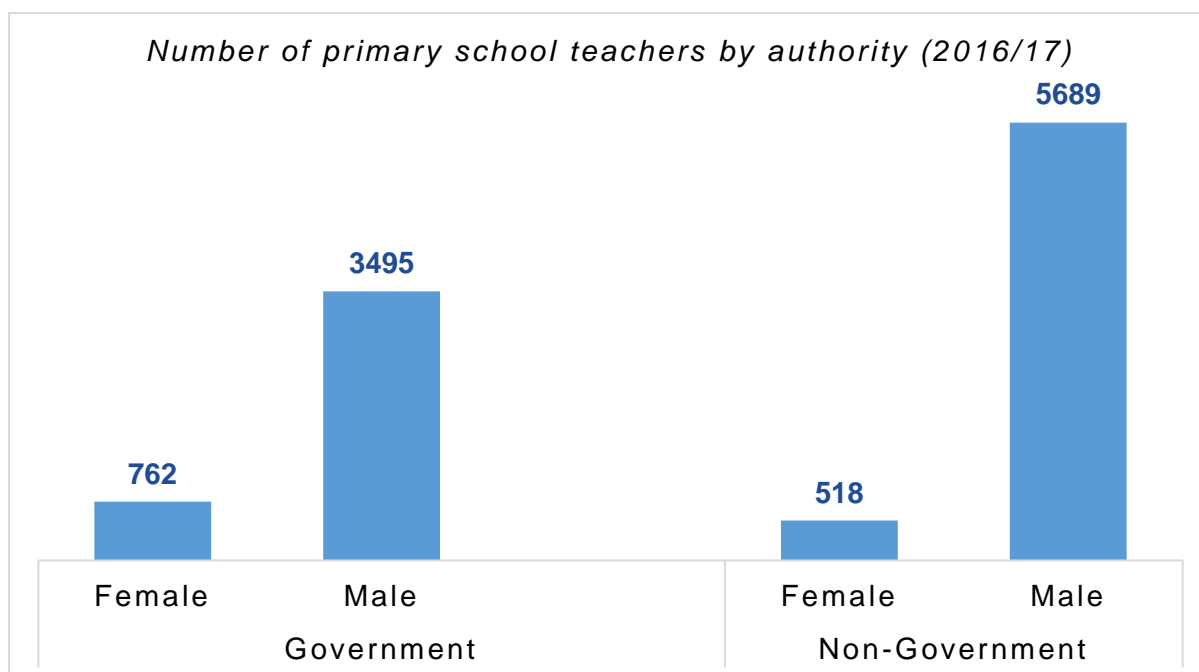
Figure 1.3: Number of schools by year



Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education in Somalia, 2018

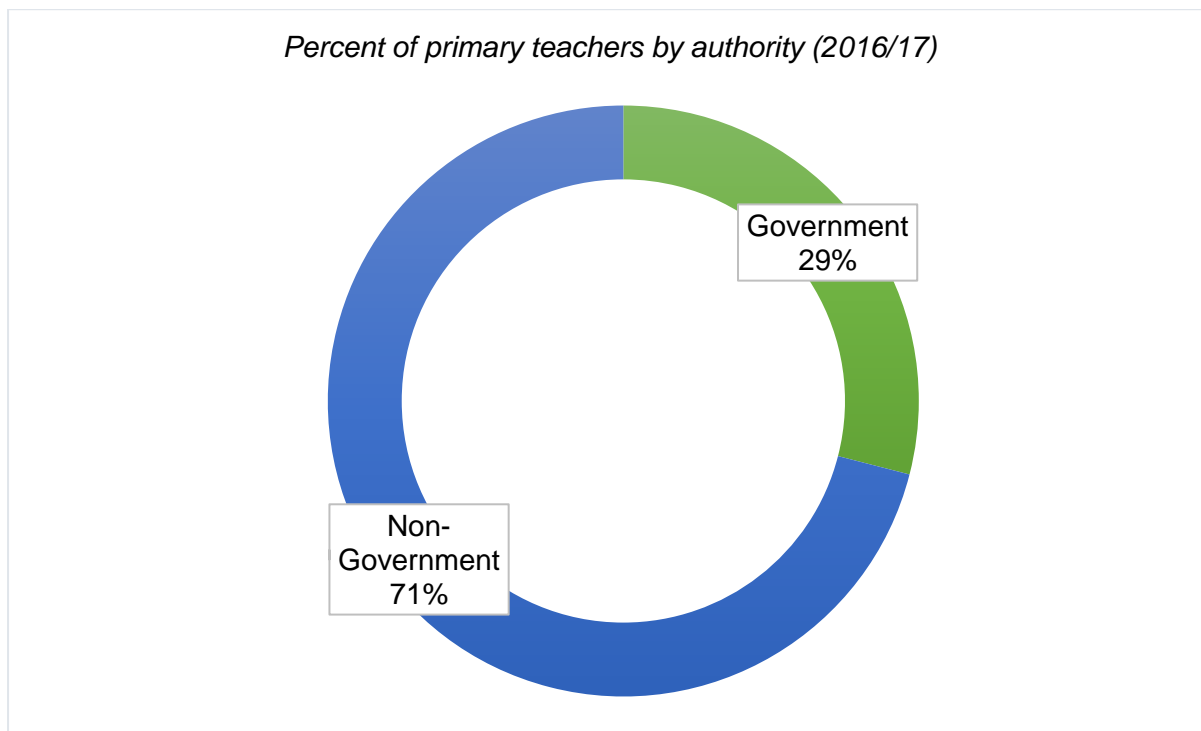
ii. Teachers

Figure 1.4: Primary teachers by Authority (2016/17)



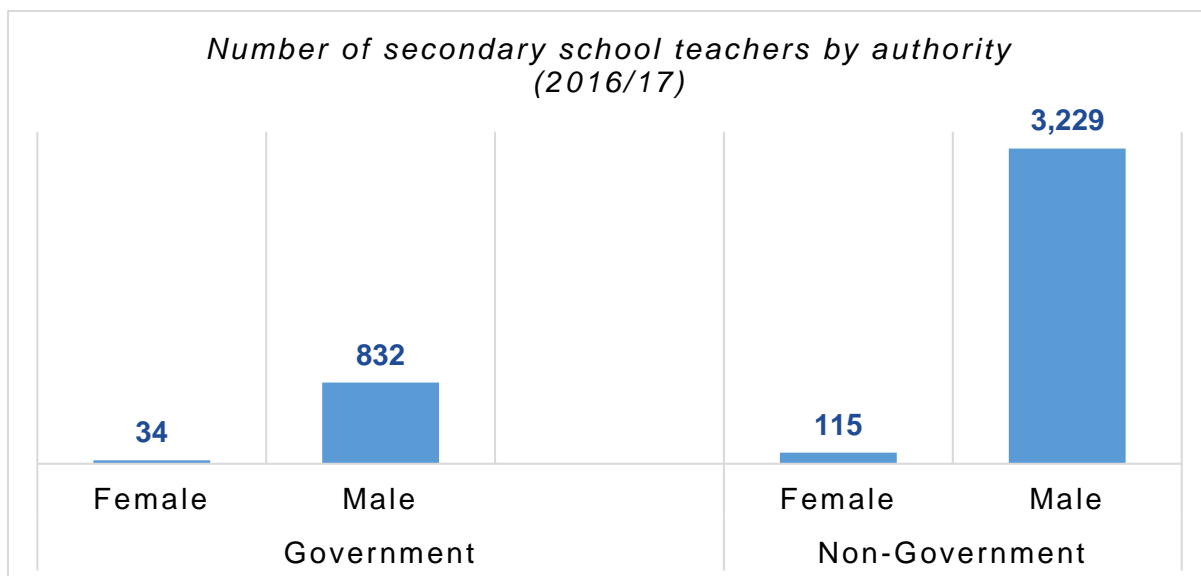
Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education in Somalia, 2018

Figure 1.5: Percent of primary teachers by Authority (2016/17)



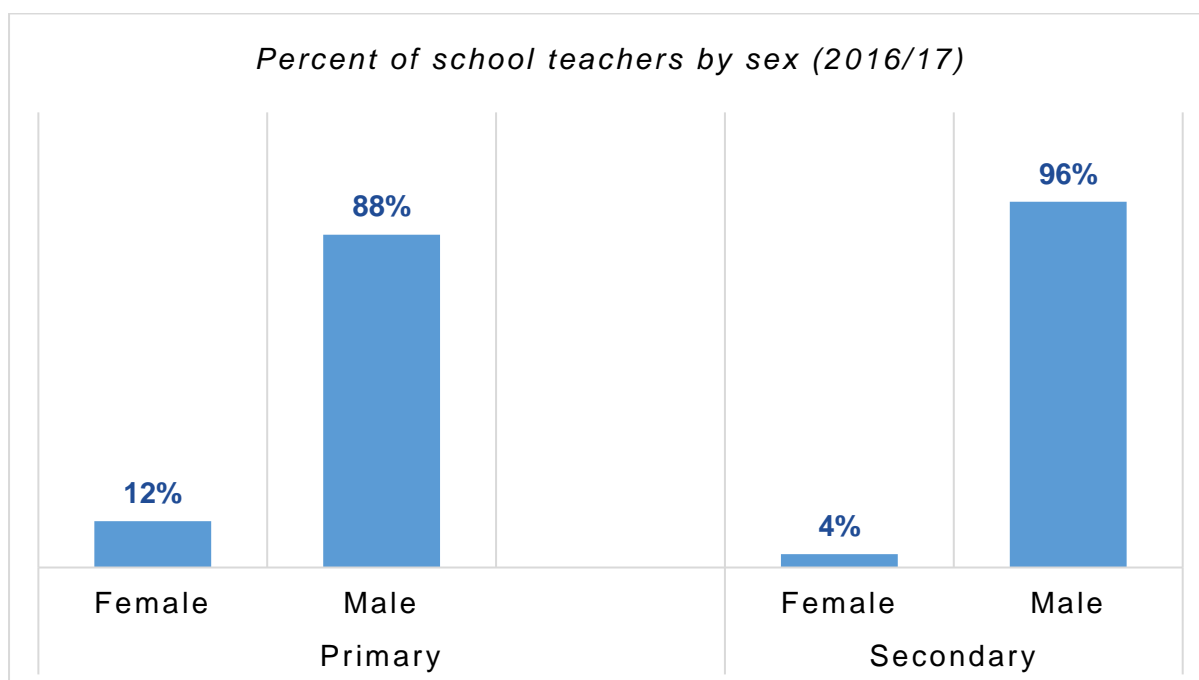
Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education in Somalia, 2018

Figure 1.6: Secondary teachers by Authority (2016/17)



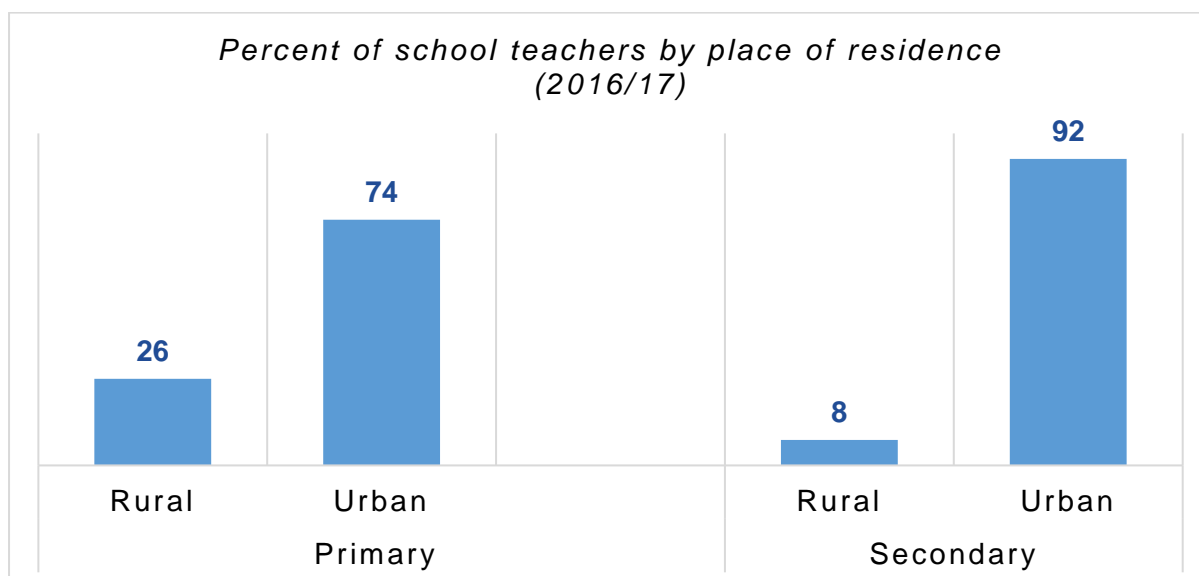
Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education in Somalia, 2018

Figure 1.7: Percent of school teachers by sex (2016/17)



Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education in Somalia, 2018

Figure 1.8: Primary school teachers by residence (2016/17)



Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education in Somalia, 2018

iii. Students

Table 1. 2: Primary school enrolment by authority (2016/17)

Regions	Government			Non-Government			Total
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	
Bakool	0	0	0	2,742	3,152	5,894	5,894
Banadir	6,333	7,056	13389	45,820	56,969	102,789	116,178
Bay	3,013	3,146	6159	3,263	5,036	8,299	14,458
Galgaduud	132	146	278	5,272	5,880	11,152	11,430
Gedo	734	374	1108	12,318	15,436	27,754	28,862
Hiiraan	1,469	1,679	3148	7,802	9,330	17,132	20,280
Lower Shabelle	71	72	143	3,621	5,115	8,736	8,879
Middle Shabelle	761	972	1733	1,728	1,849	3,577	5,310
Mudug	10,090	12,063	22153	2,724	3,360	6,084	28,237
Lower Juba	3,029	4,166	7195	2,047	2,656	4,703	11,898
Bari	17,359	21,417	38776	6,322	8,201	14,523	53,299
Sanag	5,410	6,758	12168	773	952	1,725	13,893
Sool	5,701	7,389	13090	152	155	307	13,397
Nugal	12,699	15,091	27790	563	735	1,298	29,088
Total	66,801	80,329	147,130	95,147	118,826	213,973	361,103

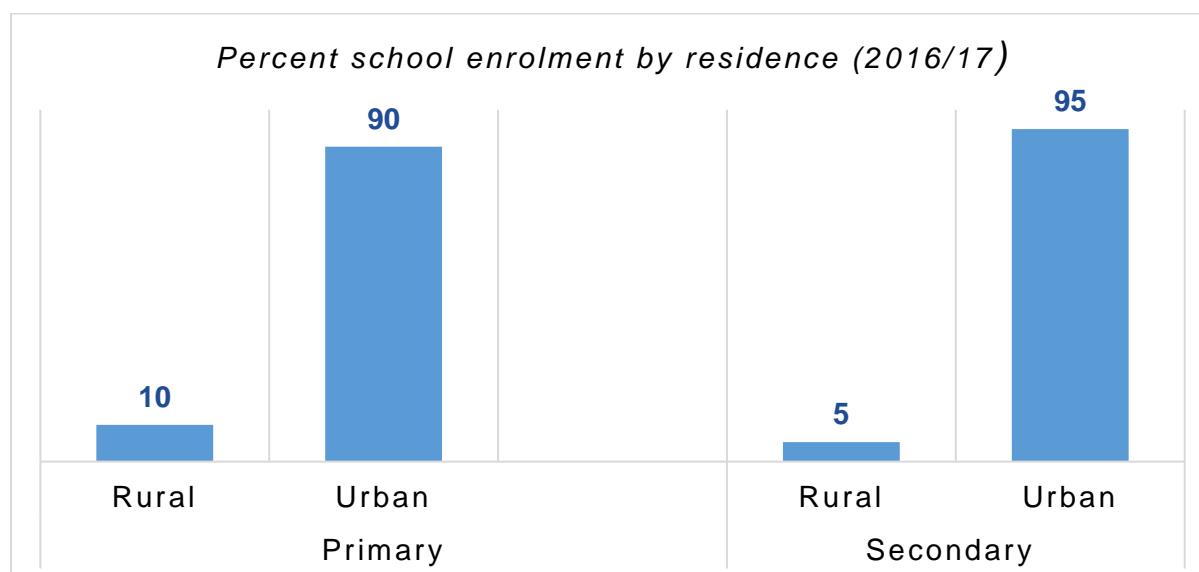
Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education in Somalia, 2018

Table 1. 3: Secondary Enrolment by Authority (2016/17)

Regions	Government			Non-Government			Total
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	
Bakool	0	0	0	33	54	87	87
Banadir	992	1,393	2,385	27,058	35,805	62863	65248
Bay	105	0	105	1,221	1,637	2858	2963
Galgaduud	0	0	0	611	856	1467	1467
Gedo	0	0	0	373	519	892	892
Hiiraan	81	140	221	1,788	2,193	3981	4202
Lower Shabelle	71	65	136	2,230	3,059	5289	5425
Middle Shabelle	16	20	36	863	1,112	1975	2011
Mudug	1,767	2,890	4,657	898	986	1884	6541
Lower Juba	67	172	239	702	1,111	1813	2052
Bari	895	2,608	3,503	2,280	3,125	5405	8908
Sanaag	606	906	1,512	92	180	272	1784
Sool	428	1,496	1,924	289	523	812	2736
Nugaal	1,168	2,090	3,258	829	1,081	1910	5168
Total	6,196	11,780	17,976	39,267	52,241	91508	109,484

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education in Somalia, 2018

Figure 1.9: Primary school enrolment by residence (2016/17)



Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education in Somalia, 2018

iv. Literacy

Table 1. 4: Literacy rates by 5 years age group, 2017

Age group	Illiterate	Literate	Total
	%	%	
6 - 9	73.5	26.5	100.0
10 - 14	51.6	48.4	100.0
15 - 19	38.3	61.7	100.0
20 - 24	46.7	53.3	100.0
25 - 29	50.6	49.4	100.0
30 - 34	48.3	51.7	100.0
35 - 39	55.6	44.4	100.0
40 - 44	54.5	45.5	100.0
45 - 49	56.5	43.5	100.0
50 - 54	62.4	37.6	100.0
55 - 59	43.3	56.7	100.0
60 - 64	61.8	38.2	100.0
65 - 69	45.0	55.0	100.0
70 - 74	79.5	20.5	100.0
75 - 79	47.7	52.3	100.0
80 - 84	80.4	19.6	100.0
85+	69.2	30.8	100.0
Total	54.7	45.3	100.0

Source: Somali High Frequency Survey 2017

Table 1. 5: Literacy for 6 and above year's persons by selected characteristics, 2017

Background Characteristics	Illiterate	Literate	Total
	%	%	
Sex			
Female	59.8	40.2	100.0
Male	49.6	50.4	100.0
Residence			
Urban	32.0	68.0	100.0
Rural	59.1	40.9	100.0
IDP	50.4	49.6	100.0
Nomads	85.3	14.7	100.0
Region¹			
Awdal	55.6	44.4	100.0
Bakool	69.7	30.3	100.0
Banadir	29.4	70.6	100.0
Bari	39.3	60.7	100.0
Bay	71.0	29.0	100.0
Galgaduud	55.0	45.0	100.0
Gedo	80.7	19.3	100.0
Hiran	72.4	27.6	100.0
Lower Juba	58.2	41.8	100.0
Mudug	56.0	44.0	100.0
Nugal	56.7	43.3	100.0
Sanaag	54.1	45.9	100.0
Middle Shabelle	77.5	22.5	100.0
Lower Shabelle	49.5	50.5	100.0
Sool	62.3	37.7	100.0
Togdheer	51.1	48.9	100.0
Waqooyi Galbeed	48.1	51.9	100.0
Total	54.7	45.3	100.0

Source: Somali High Frequency Survey 2017

¹Middle Jubba was not covered due to limited access.

Table 1. 6: Adult Literacy rate for population aged 15 years and above

Age group	2014 %	2017 %
15 - 19	60.4	61.7
20 - 24	55.4	53.3
25 - 29	49.1	49.4
30 - 34	44.8	51.7
35 - 39	42.2	44.4
40 - 44	41.4	45.5
45 - 49	41.3	43.5
50 - 54	39.6	37.6
55 - 59	38.6	56.7
60 - 64	33.0	38.2
65+	27.4	33.6
Total	40.0	49.8

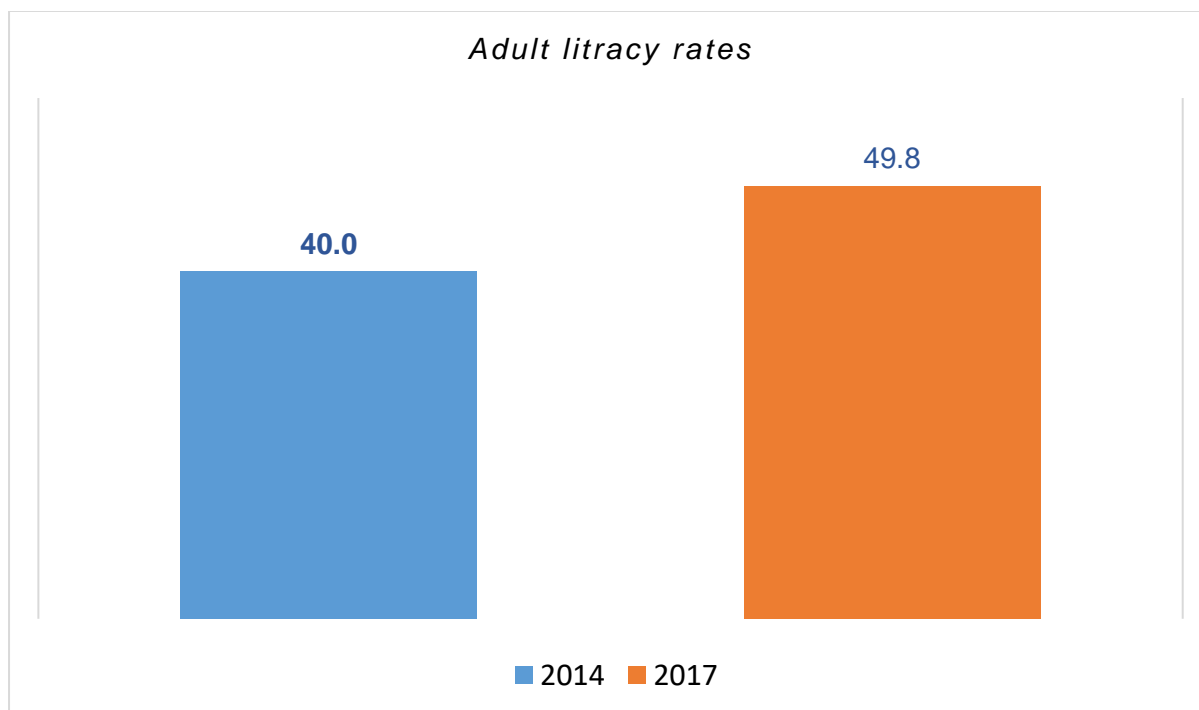
Source: PESS 2014/ SHFS 2017

Table 1. 7: Adult Literacy rate for the household members of 15 years and above by Region

Region	2014 %	2017 %
Awdal	38.4	46.3
Bakool	31.8	39.4
Banadir	63.9	76.6
Bari	52.2	64.1
Bay	17.7	30
Galgaduud	47.7	51.4
Gedo	36.6	20.2
Hiran	29.3	39.4
Middle Juba	21.0	-
Lower Juba	31.3	45.7
Mudug	55.1	50.2
Nugal	33.6	50.6
Sanaag	27.3	41
Middle Shabelle	10.6	22.9
Lower Shabelle	29.6	59.3
Sool	27.9	36.9
Togdheer	47.9	50.3
Waqooyi Galbeed	49.7	53.3
Total	40.0	49.8

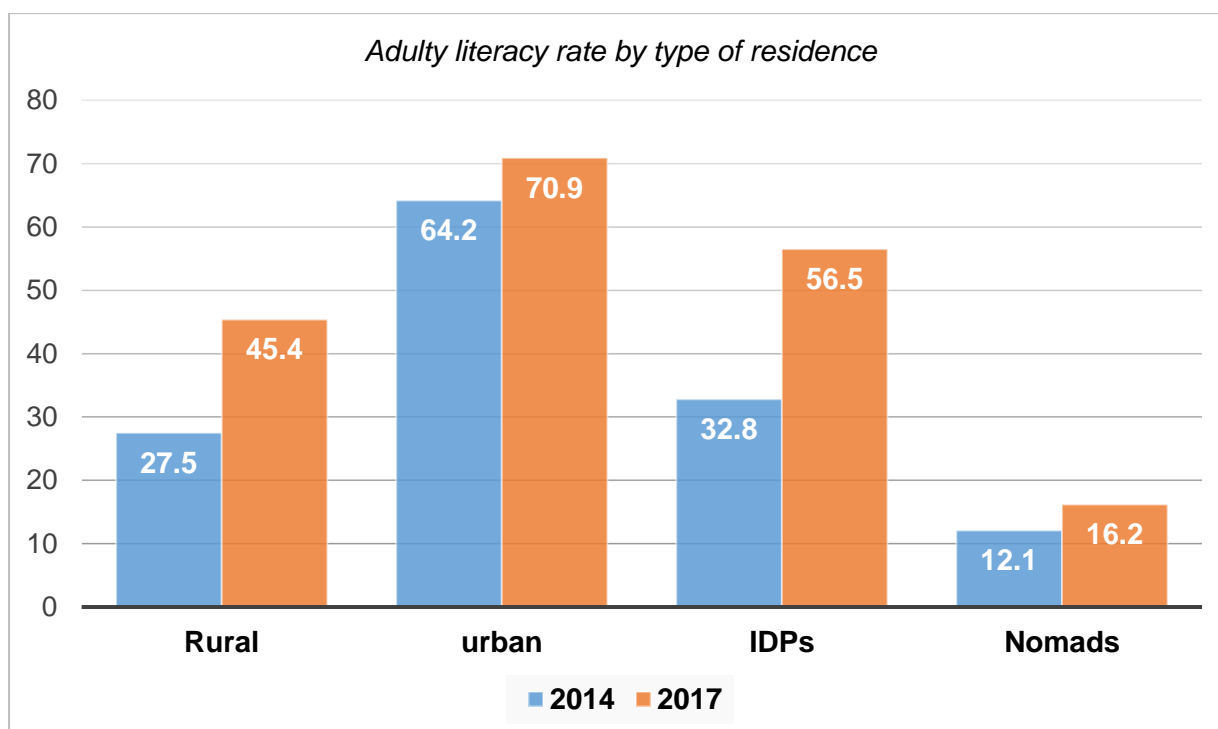
Source: PESS 2014/ SHFS 2017

Figure 1.10: Adult literacy rates



Source: PESS 2014/ SHFS 2017

Figure 1.11: Adult literacy rates by residence



Source: PESS 2014/ SHFS 2017

Table 1. 8: Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER)

Background Characteristics	Gross Enrolment Ratio 2014		Gross Enrolment Ratio 2017	
	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Secondary
Sex				
Male	30.3	27.6	53.1	61.1
Female	29.8	25.3	58.3	60.7
Region				
Awdal	55.6	35.3	43.6	67.8
Bakool	15.7	5.8	37.2	77.7
Banadir	35.4	45.3	68.9	75.3
Bari	48.0	44.6	71.2	70.8
Bay	7.2	4.3	43.7	49.4
Galgaduud	16.6	7.0	37.1	93.5
Gedo	12.1	7.8	40.2	24.6
Hiran	11.6	6.4	61.7	105.0
Middle Juba	3.4	8.4	-	-
Lower Juba	32.6	20.9	55.9	22.5
Lower Shabelle	18.4	12.0	73.1	49.0
Middle Shabelle	3.4	8.4	47.6	72.0
Mudug	40.4	33.4	49.1	46.5
Nugal	29.6	30.4	42.7	42.2
Sanaag	26.8	16.5	69.8	70.8
Sool	26.5	19.8	91.0	32.5
Togdheer	56.6	35.1	59.3	41.9
Waqooyi Galbeed	58.0	46.0	80.7	90.4
Total	30.0	27.0	55.8	60.9

Source: PESS 2014/ SHFS 2017

Table 1. 9: Net Enrolment Ratio (NER)

Background Characteristics	Net Enrolment Ratio 2014		Net enrolment Ratio 2017	
	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Secondary
Sex				
Female	17.4	9.5	31.0	16.3
Male	17.3	9.1	29.5	15.0
Region				
Awdal	28.3	9.5	23.8	9.6
Bakool	7.3	1.5	7.4	-
Banadir	20.1	19.3	41.6	20.0
Bari	29.7	14.4	48.0	21.8
Bay	3.3	1.5	19.7	13.0
Galgaduud	7.9	2.5	22.7	15.3
Gedo	5.4	1.9	20.3	3.4
Hiran	6.6	1.6	32.3	24.5
Middle Juba	13.5	4.2	-	-
Lower Juba	19.5	7.0	28.6	3.2
Mudug	24.3	10.3	23.4	24.3
Nugal	19.6	11.7	33.1	7.9
Sanaag	13.3	4.8	58.7	19.6
Middle Shabelle	1.9	3.8	17.6	18.7
Lower Shabelle	9.8	3.9	33.1	5.9
Sool	13.7	6.4	46.5	-
Togdheer	34.1	10.2	34.3	10.9
Waqooyi Galbeed	37.4	17.5	45.5	24.2
Total	17.3	9.3	30.2	15.6

Source: PESS 2014/ SHFS 2017

Table 1. 10: Out-of-School Population, 2017

Background Characteristics	Out-of-school population primary (6-13 years old)	Out-of-school population secondary (14-17 years old)
	%	%
Sex		
Female	69.0	83.7
Male	70.5	85.0
Region		
Awdal	76.2	90.4
Bakool	92.6	100.0
Banadir	58.4	80.0
Bari	52.0	78.2
Bay	80.3	87.0
Galgaduud	77.3	84.7
Gedo	79.7	96.6
Hiran	67.7	75.5
Lower Juba	71.4	96.8
Mudug	76.6	75.7
Nugal	66.9	92.1
Sanaag	41.3	80.4
Midle Shabelle	82.4	81.3
Lower Shabelle	66.9	94.1
Sool	53.5	100.0
Togdheer	65.7	89.1
W. Galbeed	54.5	75.8
Total	69.8	84.4

Source: Somali High Frequency Survey 2017

Health

Table 1. 11: Morbidity at Health Care Facilities

Indicators	2017	2018
Diseases of the cardiovascular system	13,815	10,073
Diseases of the respiratory system (excluding pneumonia and suspected TB)	610,310	776,508
Pneumonia	178,171	179,359
Diseases of the digestive system (excluding diarrhoea and acute viral hepatitis)	140,890	260,613
Suspected / confirmed measles	18,263	18,078
Suspected AFP (polio)	994	1,803
Uncomplicated malaria, unconfirmed (clinical diagnosis)	39,681	57,143
Uncomplicated malaria, confirmed (RDT / slide microscopy)	30,178	38,271
Severe malaria	5,986	8,169
Watery Diarrhoea	220,172	189,907
Bloody Diarrhoea	19,413	20,845
Diseases of the blood	8,820	10,216
Malnutrition	156,583	290,013
Anaemia	237,331	248,038
Diabetes	7,605	15,667
Mental and behavioural disorders	6,163	6,258
Acute febrile diseases (not elsewhere classified)	17,803	25,493
Obstetric complications of pregnancy or delivery (and perinatal conditions)	20,663	14,150
Suspected tuberculosis	10,728	10,689
Confirmed tuberculosis	1,143	1,885
Urethral discharges	35,076	66,003
Genital ulcers	10,238	20,592
Other STIs	150,413	168,246
Diseases of the genitourinary system (excluding STDs)	288,431	352,868
Diseases of the skin	250,520	295,751
Diseases of the eye	103,970	93,072
Diseases of the ear	51,021	94,619
Injuries and other consequences of external causes	28,085	43,269
Neurological disorders	4,907	6,661
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system	23,427	47,542
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (excluding PEM and diabetes)	2,241	3,075
Hypertension	11,368	24,187
Burns (and trauma)	59,075	65,987
Road traffic accidents	3,067	4,003
Animal bites (snake, dog, insects etc)	6,191	6,060

Source: Ministry of Health and Social Services, HIMS

Figure 1. 12: OPD Patients

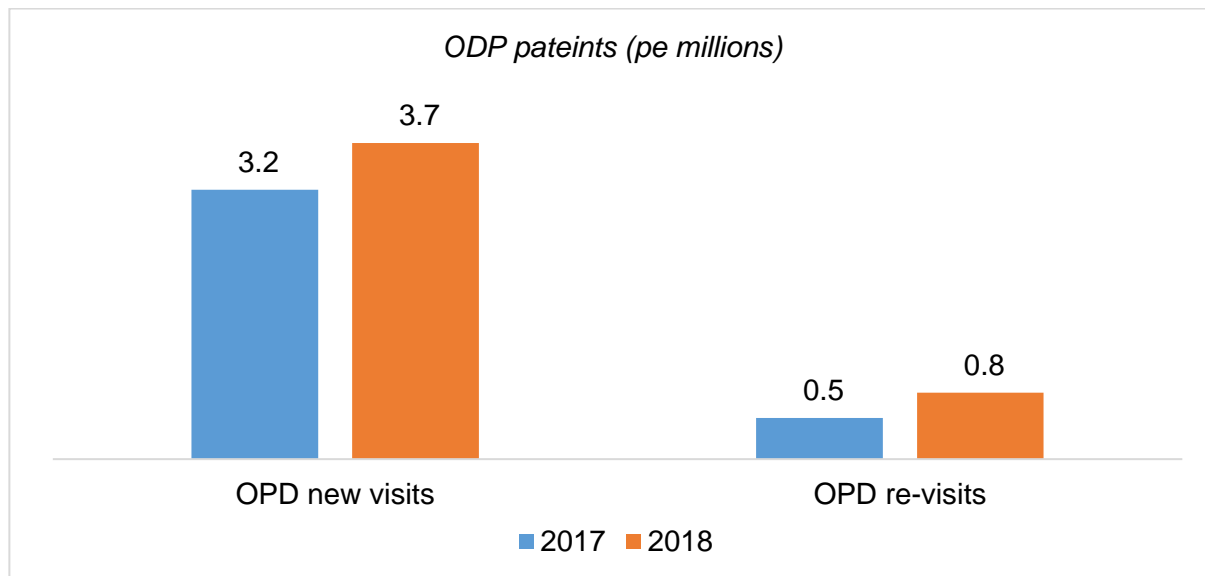


Figure 1. 13: Births delivery at health facilities

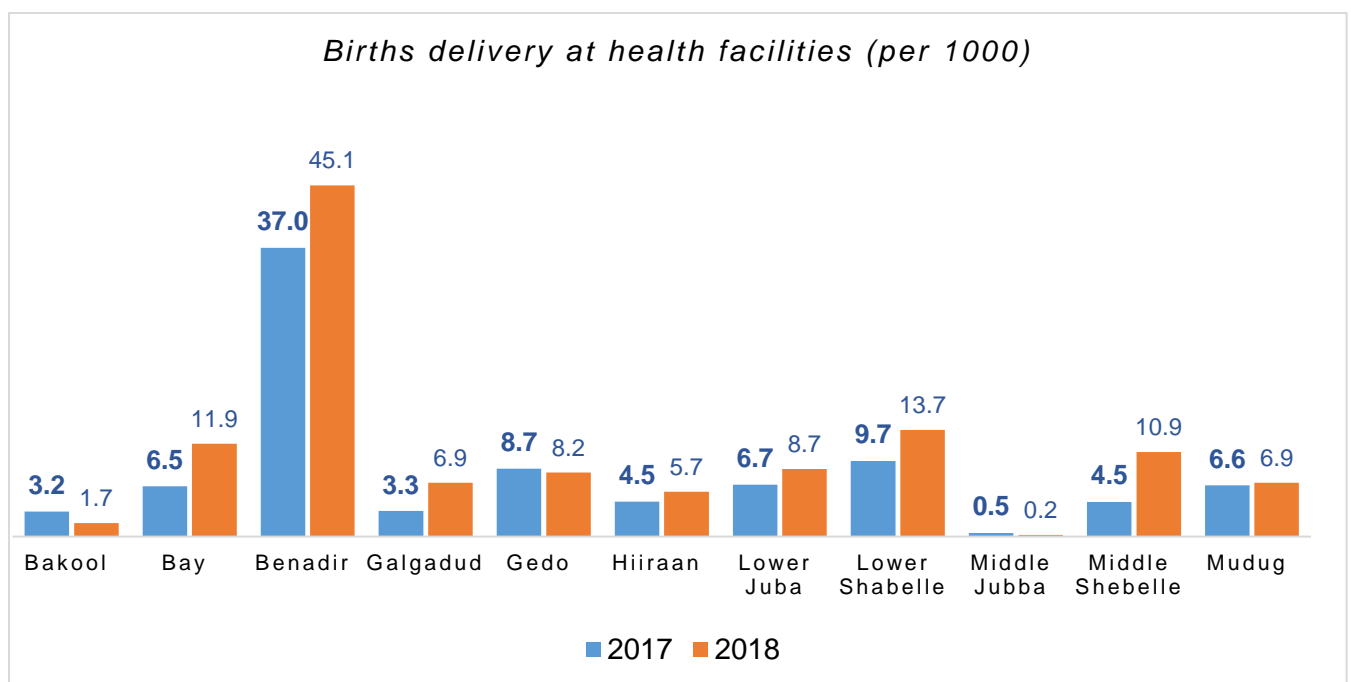


Figure 1. 14: Malaria Cases

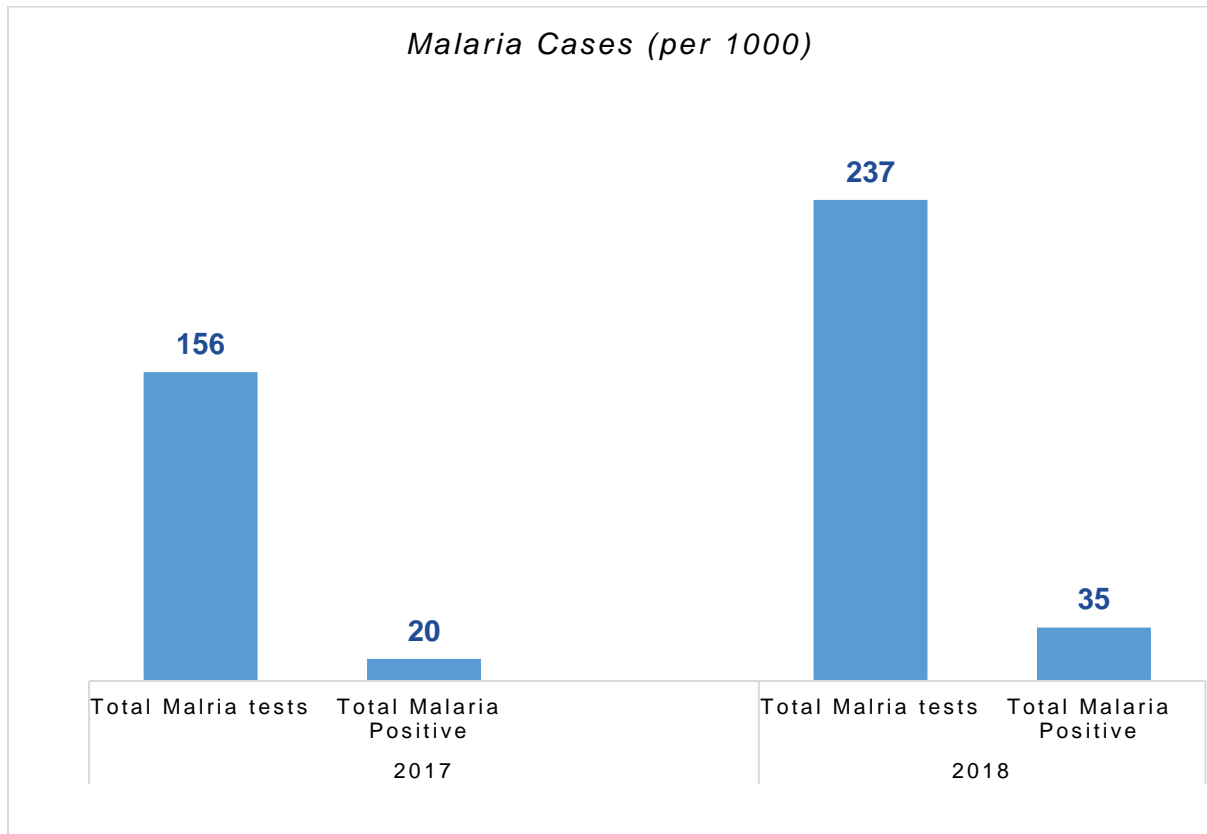


Figure 1. 15: Measles vaccination by region

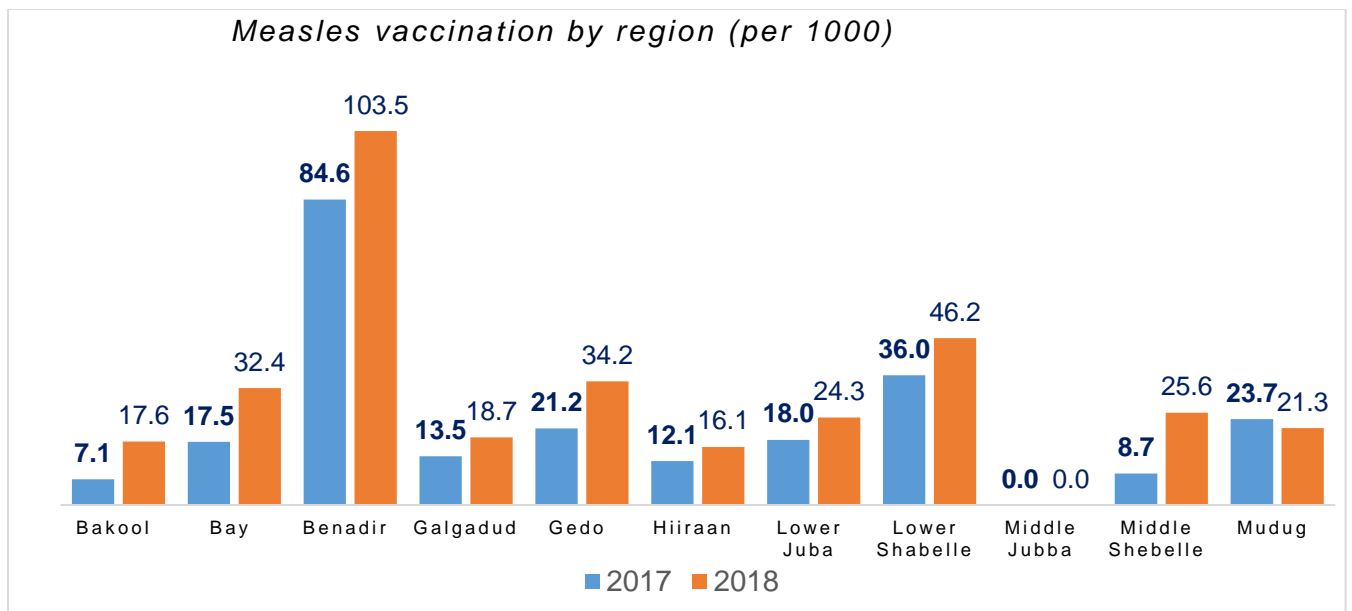


Figure 1. 16: Nutritional Status

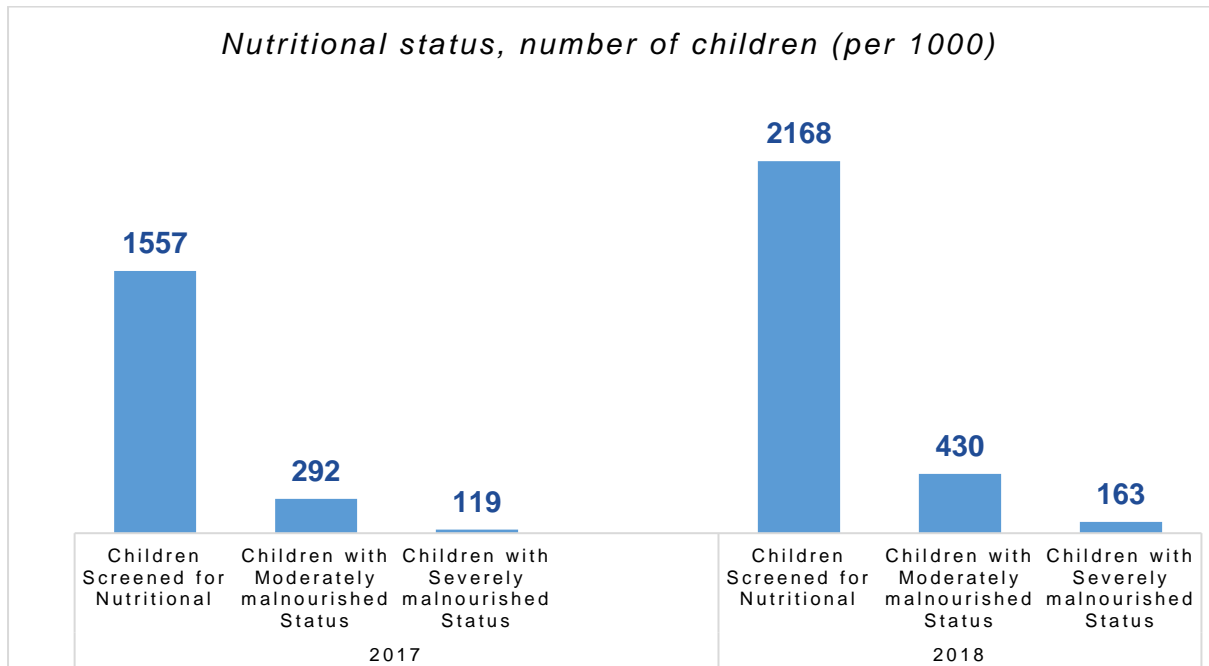
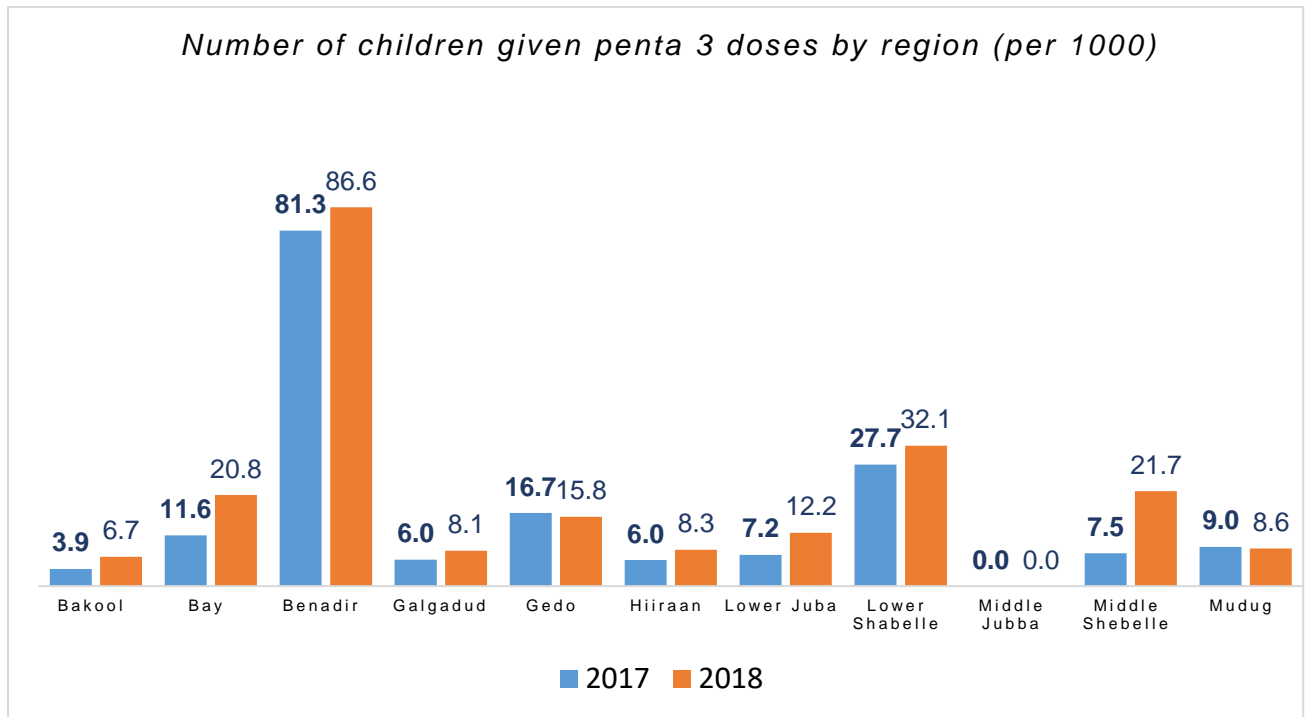


Figure 1. 17: Number of children given penta 3 doses by region



Road traffic accidents by magnitude in Mogadishu, 2016-2018

Figure 1.18: Road accidents

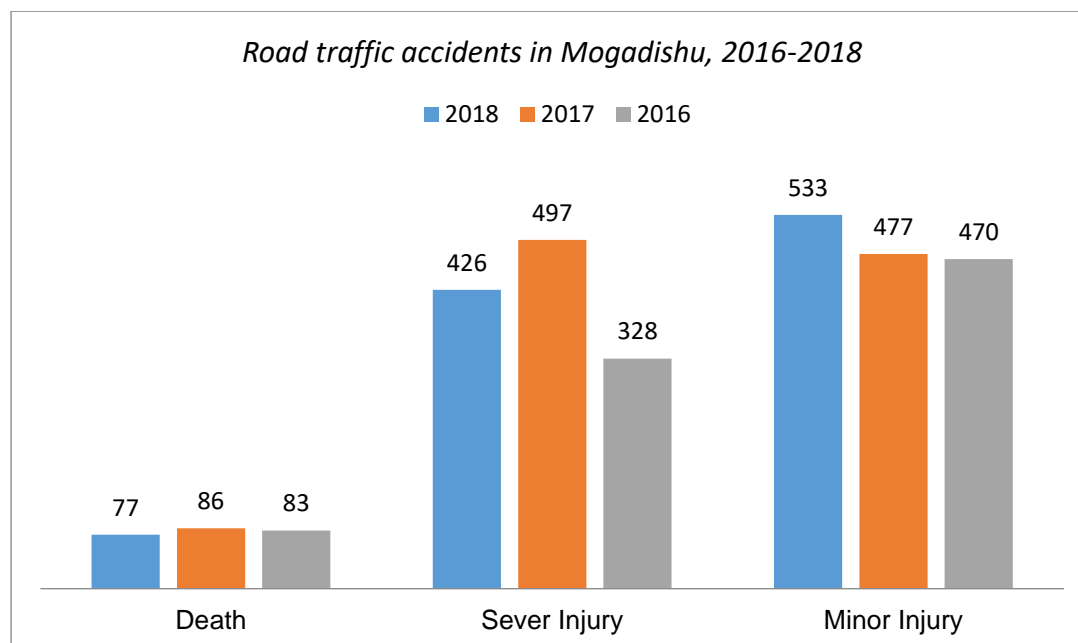


Table 1. 12: Road traffic accidents by magnitude in Mogadishu, 2013-2018

Year	Road traffic accidents	Magnitudes of Accident		
		Death	Sever Injury	Minor Injury
2018	1171	77	426	533
2017	1344	86	497	477
2016	1204	83	328	470
2015	1263	65	257	420
2014	1408	122	268	371
2013	1248	79	203	279

Source: Traffic Police, 2018

Figure 1.19: Traffic accidents type of car in Mogadishu 2016-2018

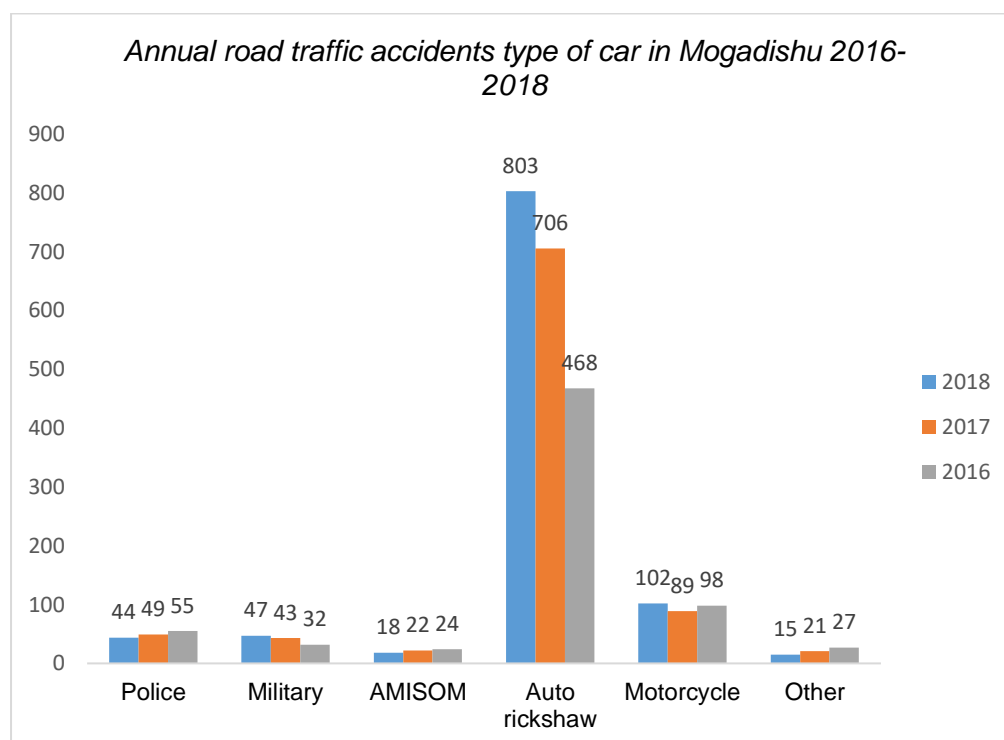


Table 1. 13: Road traffic accidents by magnitude and type of car in Mogadishu 2016-2018

Year	Number of accidents	Magnitude of accident			No. of cars damaged	Police	Military	AMI SOM	Auto rickshaw	Motorcycle	Other
		Death	Sever Injury	Minor Injury							
2018	1,171	77	426	533	2,124	44	47	18	803	102	15
2017	1344	86	497	477	2459	49	43	22	706	89	21
2016	1204	83	328	470	2291	55	32	24	468	98	27
2015	1263	65	257	420	2286	49	51	15	377	0	0
2014	1408	122	268	371	2407	48	59	9	217	217	36
2013	1248	79	203	279	2051	134	42	15	146	0	0

Migration

i. Overseas and resident arrivals and departures

Table 1. 14: Number of monthly arrivals and departures in 2016 and 2017

Month	2016				2017			
	Departures		Arrivals		Departures		Arrivals	
	Resident	Overseas	Resident	Overseas	Resident	Overseas	Resident	Overseas
January	9,228	4,807	3,856	5,237	11,374	5,687	4,918	6,313
February	8,905	3,013	4,537	2,836	10,512	6,256	4,627	6,060
March	9,288	4,067	4,303	3,490	12,413	4,397	5,763	7,170
April	10,432	5,228	3,974	5,102	11,943	6,941	6,377	7,026
May	10,585	4,413	4,129	4,413	8,659	7,942	8,697	4,113
June	9,557	5,370	4,125	6,560	11,681	5,945	5,246	7,603
July	9,615	5,613	3,682	7,458	16,107	8,116	10,068	6,246
August	14,555	8,483	3,759	5,960	11,029	9,129	3,963	7,947
September	12,234	6,170	5,657	5,129	16,410	7,511	11,303	6,361
October	11,057	5,190	4,236	5,164	10,451	6,794	6,488	6,478
November	10,581	4,756	2,627	4,957	7,349	6,606	5,321	6,311
December	9,152	5,622	2,805	4,918	7,289	8,134	6,288	7,751
Total	125,189	62,732	47,690	61,224	5,217	83,458	9,059	79,379

Source: Immigration and Naturalization Directorate of Somalia, 2018

Table 1. 15: International passenger's movements, 2018

Month	International Passengers		Total movement
	Arrival	Departure	
January	12,985	13,578	26,563
February	13,297	11,881	25,178
March	16,067	13,913	29,980
April	15,112	13,000	28,112
May	16,122	15,165	31,287
June	13,999	15,433	29,432
July	17,275	18,365	35,640
August	23,674	13,833	37,507
September	17,025	17,842	34,867
October	15,519	13,480	28,999
November	15,833	13,754	29,587
December	17,683	15,994	33,677
Total	194,591	176,238	370,829

Table 1. 16: International passenger by country of origin

Country	Arrival		Total
	Male	Female	
Kenya	21,829	10,156	31985
Djibouti	3,512	3,007	6519
Finland	2,742	1,739	4481
Italy	2,129	2,053	4182
Netherland	7,528	7,122	14650
Sweden	1,037	978	2015
Turkey	5,165	4,958	10123
Uganda	8,974	6,769	15743
UK	23,859	19,356	43215
USA	14,804	12,447	27251
Total	91,579	68,585	160,164

ii. Local Passengers by airport**Table 1. 17: Local flight passengers 2018**

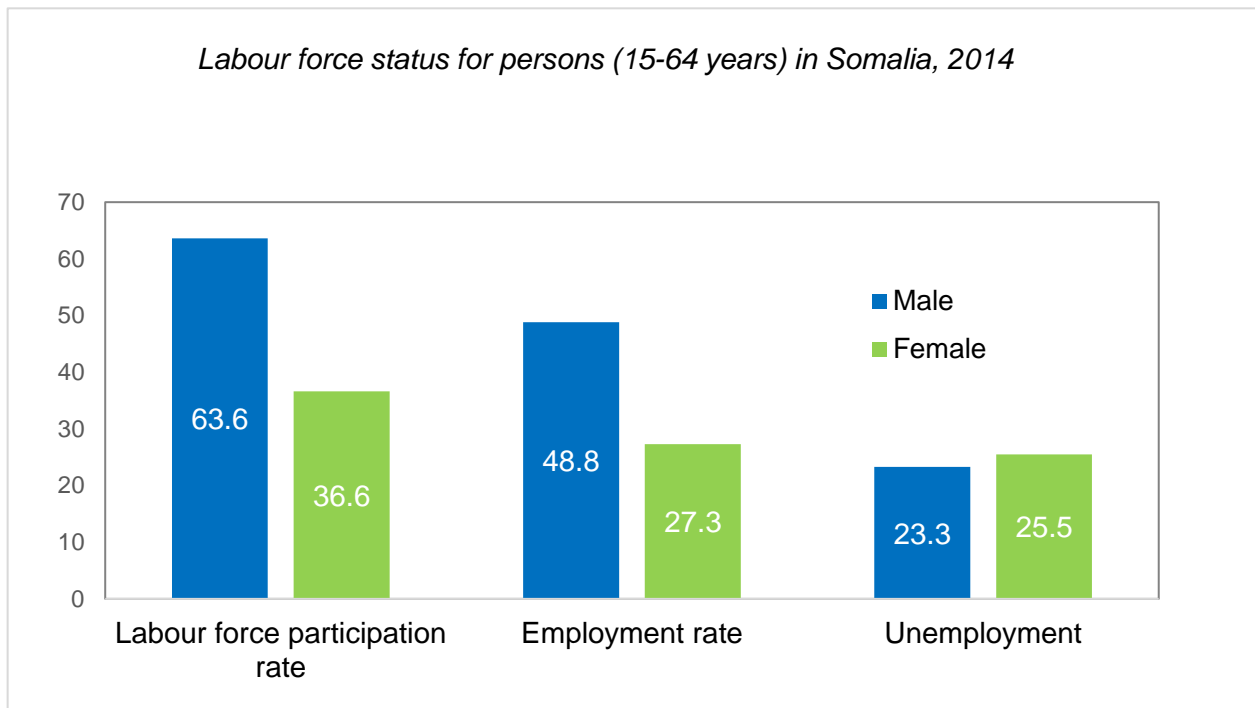
Airports	Passengers		
	Departure	Arrival	Total
Mogadishu	147,813	135,539	283,352
Baidoa	15,613	11,374	26,987
Bosaso	14,443	12,713	27,156
Kismayo	16,722	16,612	33,334
Total	194,591	176,238	370,829

Source: Immigration and Naturalization Directorate of Somalia, 2018

Labour Statistics**Table 1. 18: Persons (15-64 years) in Somalia by Labour Force Status, 2014**

Labour Force Status (%)	Male	Female	Total
Labour force participation rate	63.6	36.6	50.1
Employment rate	48.8	27.3	38.1
Unemployment rate	23.3	25.5	24.4

Figure 1.20: Labour Force



Source: PESS, 2014

Figure 1.21: Civil servant employees by sex, 2019

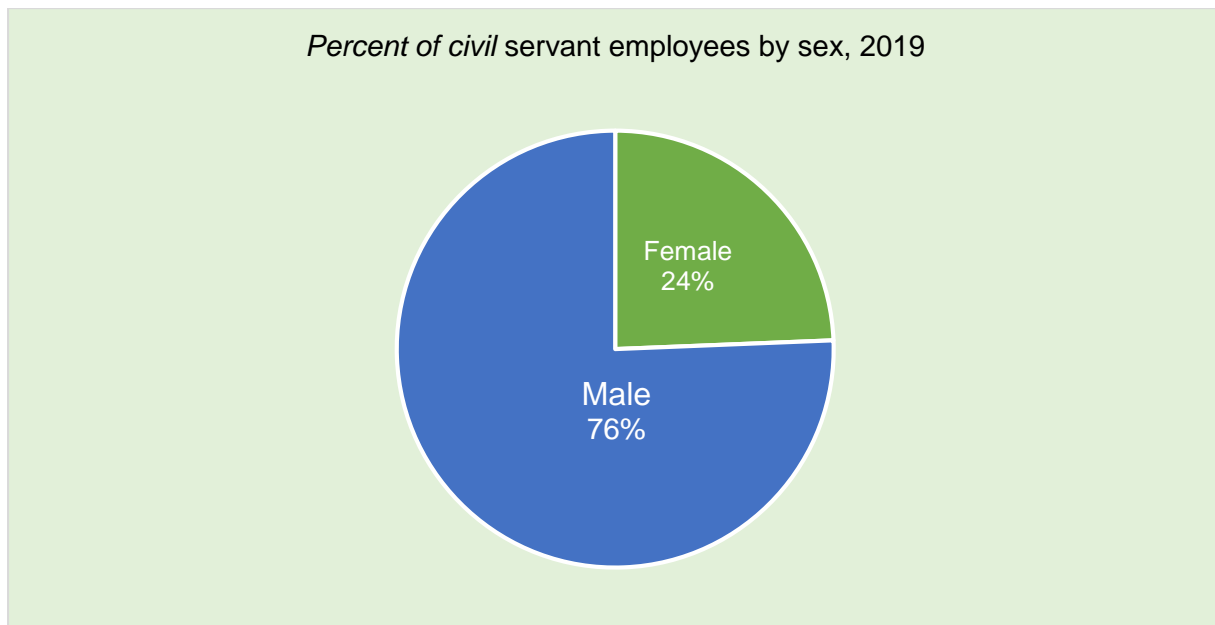


Figure 1.22: Civil servant employees by age group, 2019

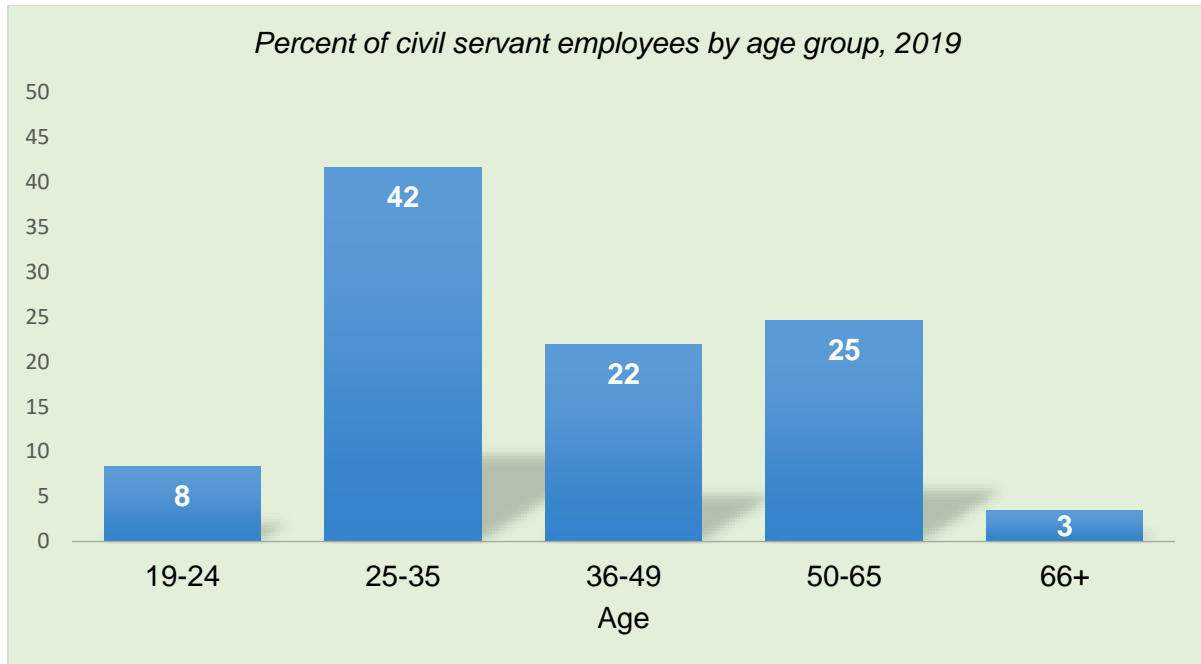


Figure 1. 23: Civil servant employees by level of education, 2019

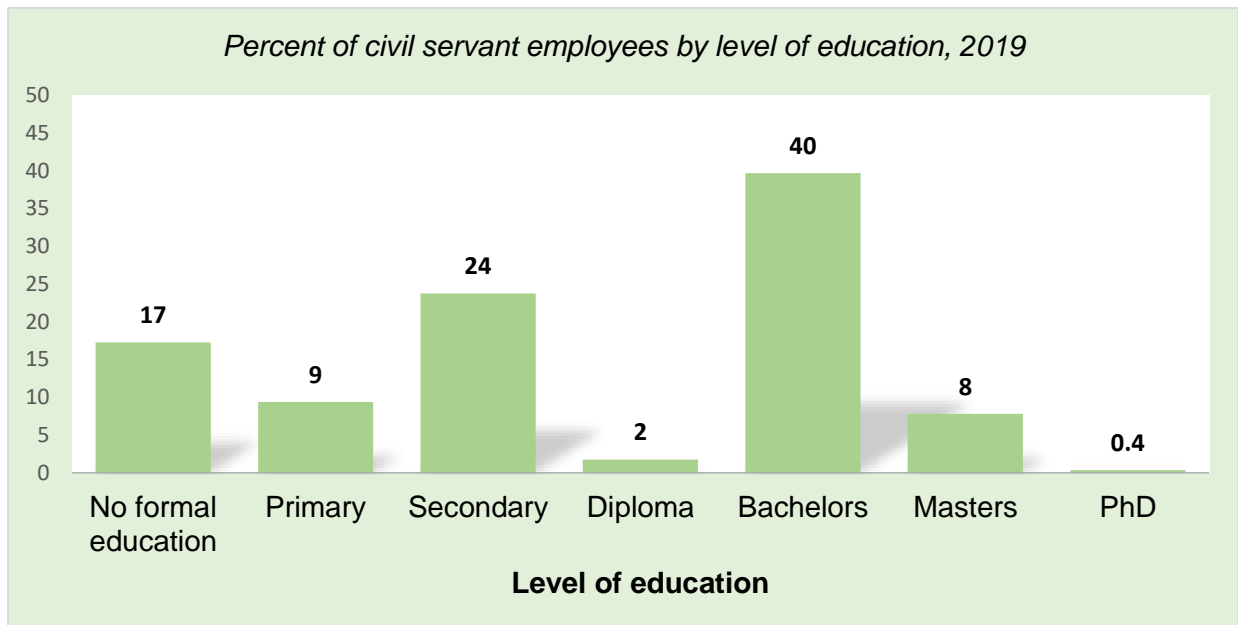
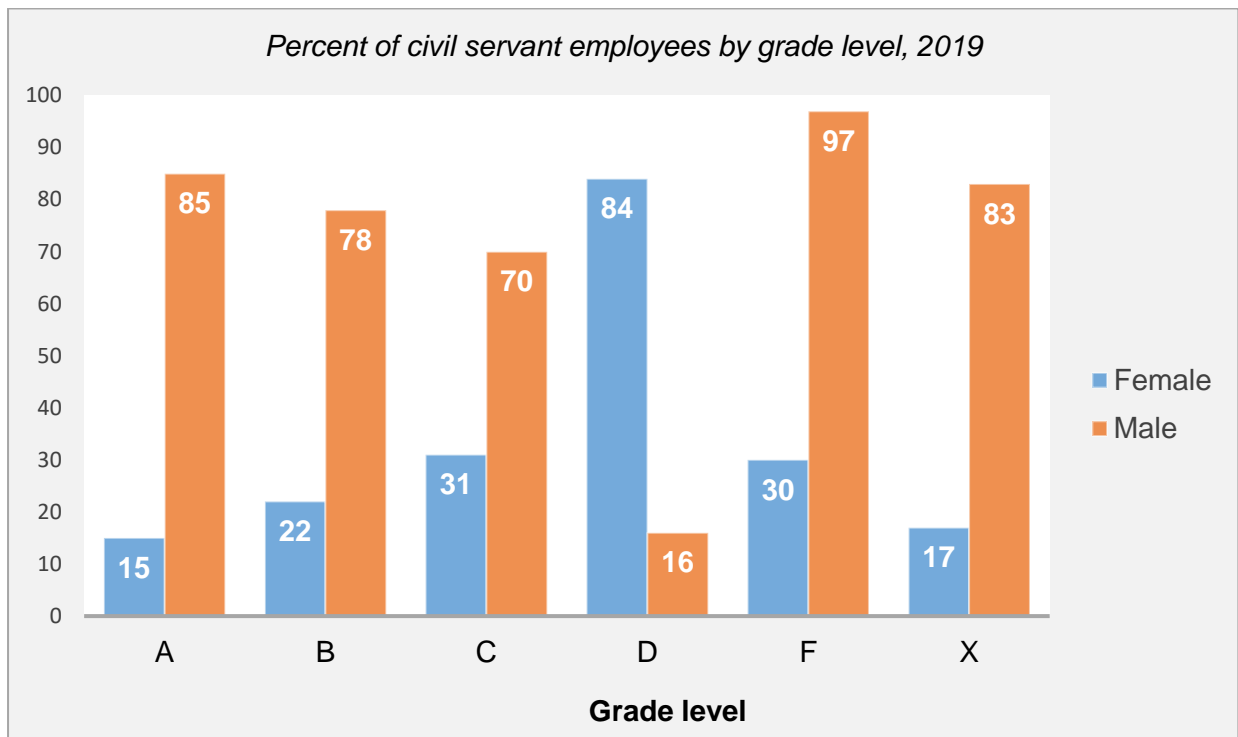


Figure 1.24: Civil servant employees by grade² and sex, 2019



²Grade levels for the Somali civil servants are described in article 4 of Law number 11 as follows;
A and AY: Head of administration and professional scholar.

B: Executor.

C: Clerk.

D: Servant, watchman etc.

F: Technical i.e. a person with a secondary level certificate or a higher one

X: Skilled person or one having a skilled certificate.

Chapter Two: Economic Statistics

Production



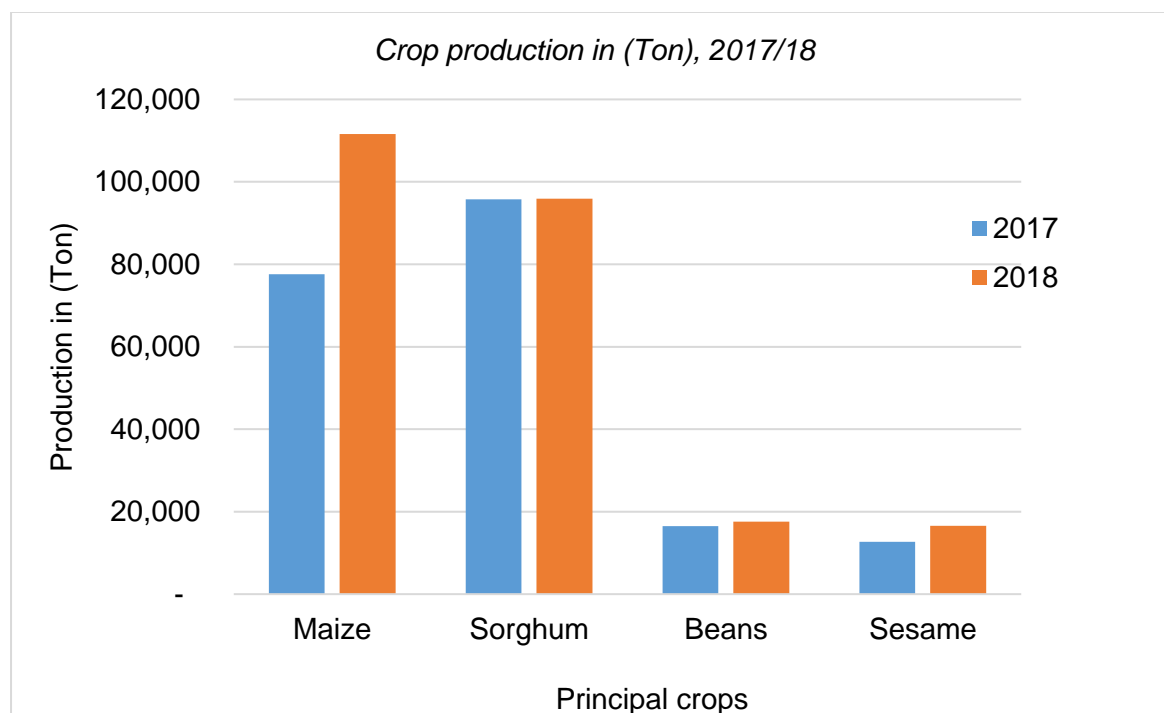
i. Crop production

Table 2. 1: Crop productions in (ton), 2017 and 2018

Crops	2017			2018		
	Deyr season	Gu' Season	Annual (2017)	Deyr season	Gu' Season	Annual (2018)
Maize	30,274	47,344	77,618	36,708	74,885	111,593
Sorghum	65,237	30,555	95,792	44,426	51,486	95,912
Beans	11,976	4,558	16,534	8,686	8,909	17,595
Sesame	10,436	2,241	12,677	6,848	9,749	16,597
Total	117,923	84,698	202,621	96,668	145,029	241,697

Source: Ministry of Agriculture and Irrigation, 2018

Figure 2. 1: Crop production in (Ton), 2017/18



Source: Ministry of Agriculture and Irrigation, 2018

ii. Livestock

Table 2.2: Livestock population (Millions) in Somalia, 2012-2017

Year	Cattle	Goat	Sheep	Camel	Total
2012	4.8	13.4	11.7	4.6	34.5
2013	4.9	14.5	11.2	5.3	35.9
2014	5.1	16.1	11.4	6.3	38.9
2015	5.3	13.7	13.9	7.1	40.0
2016	5.31	13.2	13.9	7.1	39.5
2017	3.9	28.7	13.7	7.1	53.4
Total	29.31	99.6	75.8	37.5	242.2

Source: Ministry of Livestock, Forestry and Range, 2018

Table 2.3: Number of Livestock Exported (millions) 2012-2018

Year	Sheep & Goats	Camel	Cattle	Total
2012	4.41	0.12	0.27	4.80
2013	4.24	0.09	0.28	4.61
2014	4.24	0.08	0.34	4.66
2015	4.95	0.07	0.29	5.31
2016	4.39	0.07	0.22	4.68
2017	1.90	0.51	0.02	2.43
2018	1.20	0.00	0.04	1.24
Total	25.33	0.95	1.46	27.73

Source: Ministry of Livestock, Forestry and Range, 2018



Table 2. 4: Distribution of livestock by region

Region	Livestock Population Estimate (000), 2014				Livestock Population Estimate (000), 2017			
	Camel	Cattle	Goat & Sheep (Shoats)	Total	Camel	Cattle	Goat & Sheep (Shoats)	Total
Awdal	396.9	65.7	3421.4	3884.0	387.8	65.7	3152.3	3605.7
Waqooyi Galbeed	564.7	96.6	3884.7	4545.9	552.4	96.6	3580.6	4229.5
Togdheer	496.8	5.0	2535.6	3037.4	437.2	5.0	2079.2	2521.4
Sool	236.3	0.0	2809.4	3045.7	207.9	0.0	1813.2	2021.1
Sanaag	233.9	0.0	4887.7	5121.7	205.9	0.0	4007.9	4213.8
Bari	86.6	0.0	2242.0	2328.7	76.3	0.0	1838.5	1914.7
Nugaal	377.9	0.0	3177.4	3555.3	332.5	0.0	2605.5	2938.0
Mudug	437.7	13.1	2938.9	3389.6	385.2	13.1	2409.9	2808.1
Galgaduud	461.5	34.0	2882.0	3377.4	406.1	34.0	2363.2	2803.3
Hiraan	638.9	347.0	2676.5	3662.5	613.6	322.0	2468.9	3404.5
Midle Shabelle	156.1	185.5	1621.5	1963.2	152.6	179.2	1557.6	1889.4
Lower Shabelle	286.8	535.4	1445.2	2267.4	279.0	517.9	1389.7	2186.6
Bay	361.6	801.0	1288.5	2451.0	350.1	742.3	1190.5	2282.9
Bakool	617.9	369.6	1867.8	2855.3	594.2	341.6	1716.9	2652.6
Gedo	770.9	336.6	2576.1	3683.6	739.9	313.2	2375.2	3428.3
MidleJuba	165.3	520.2	871.6	1557.1	161.1	502.2	837.0	1500.4
Lower Juba	322.0	620.7	1224.9	2167.6	313.7	599.3	1175.9	2089.0
Total	6611.8	3930.4	42351.3	52893.5	6195.3	3732.0	36562.0	46489.3

Source: MoPIED/DINA³ 2018

³Drought Impact Need Assessment (DINA)

Figure 2. 2: Livestock Population Estimates by region, 2014 and 2017

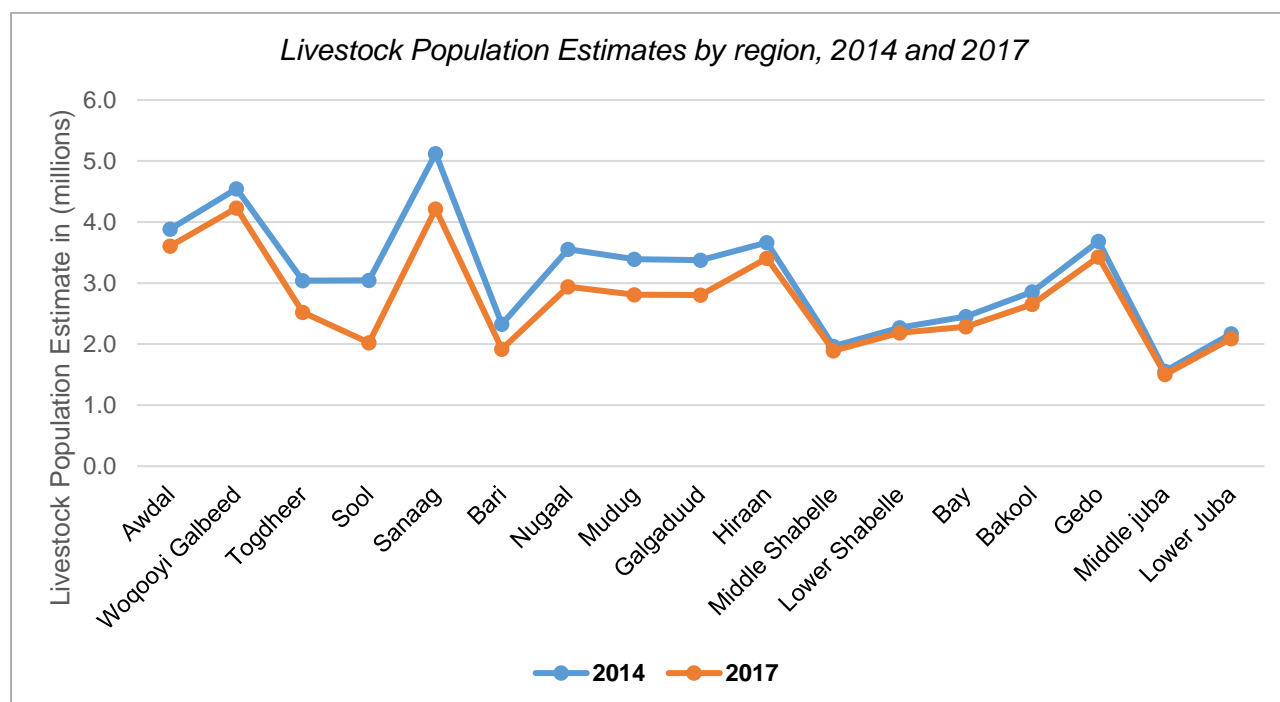
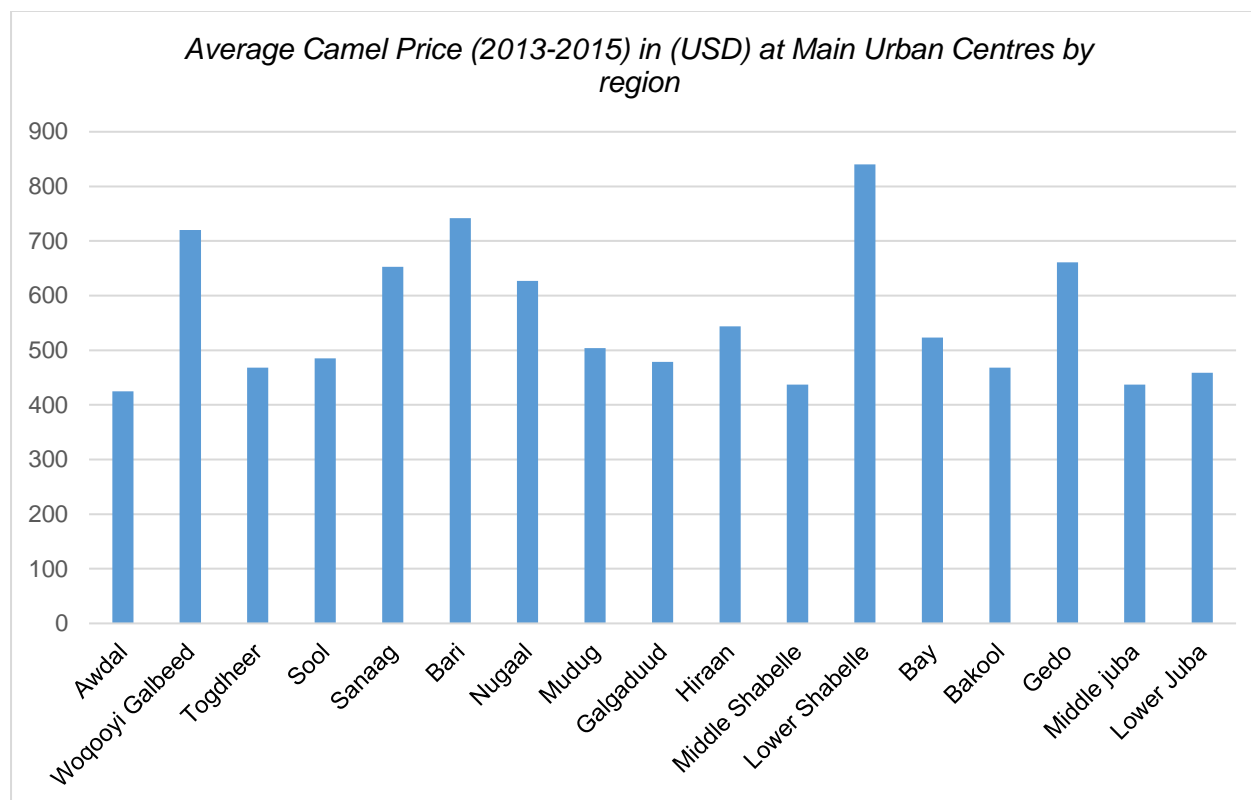


Table 2.5: Average Livestock Retail Price at Main Urban Centres, (USD, 2013 – 2015) by region

Region	Camel	Cattle	Shoats
Awdal	425	321	43
W. Galbeed	720	314	47
Togdheer	468	314	41
Sool	485	351	51
Sanaag	653	351	43
Bari	742	351	65
Nugaal	627	351	59
Mudug	504	122	49
Galgaduud	479	76	42
Hiraan	544	156	41
Midle Shabelle	437	335	48
Lower Shabelle	840	203	61
Bay	523	168	48
Bakool	468	183	35
Gedo	661	156	40
Midle Juba	437	179	35
Lower Juba	459	181	44

Source: MoPIED/DINA, 2018

Figure 2. 3: Camel Price at Main Urban Centres by region



iii. Local Fishery Production

Table 2.6: Annual Fish Production in (in ton) by type in Mogadishu, 2012-2018

Years	Tuna	King fish	Grouper fish	Cell fish	Lobster	Sharks	Other Fishery
2012	228	74	51	17	2	22	12
2013	136	99	50	19	4	36	12
2014	148	100	59	26	7	37	11
2015	249	138	88	74	8	67	25
2016	223	138	97	74	7	95	26
2017	454	309	272	296	2	258	143
2018	765	512	509	469	76	416	296

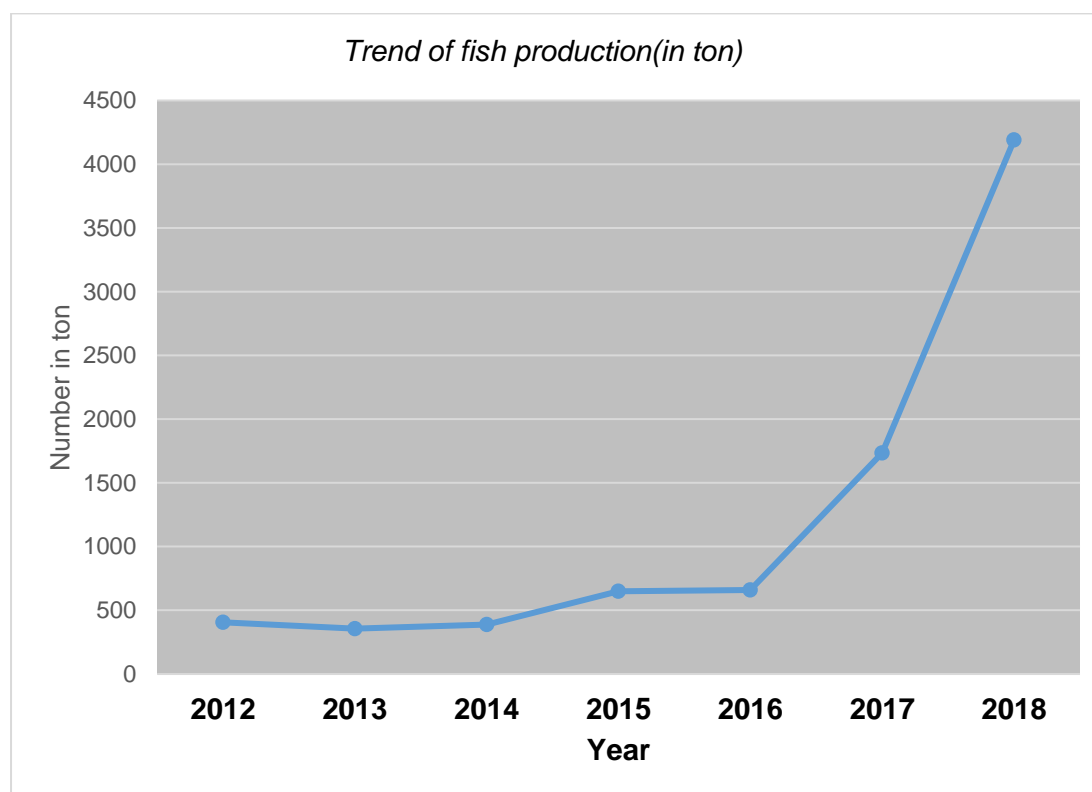
Source: Ministry of Fisheries and Marine resources, 2018

Table 2.2: Monthly fish meat production (in ton) in Mogadishu, 2012 – 2018

Months	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
January	124	63	80	104	106	52	530
February	83	29	32	57	59	25	284
March	26	37	41	55	63	66	287
April	29	60	91	110	107	107	504
May	36	58	41	101	99	328	663
June	24	34	22	48	48	34	211
July	10	5	4	19	19	95	152
August	3	3	2	11	11	85	115
September	6	4	6	16	19	176	225
October	22	25	28	21	21	267	385
November	25	20	15	55	55	301	469
December	17	18	26	52	52	199	364
Total	405	356	387	649	660	1734	4190

Source: Ministry of Fisheries and Marine resources, 2018

Figure 2. 4: Fish production

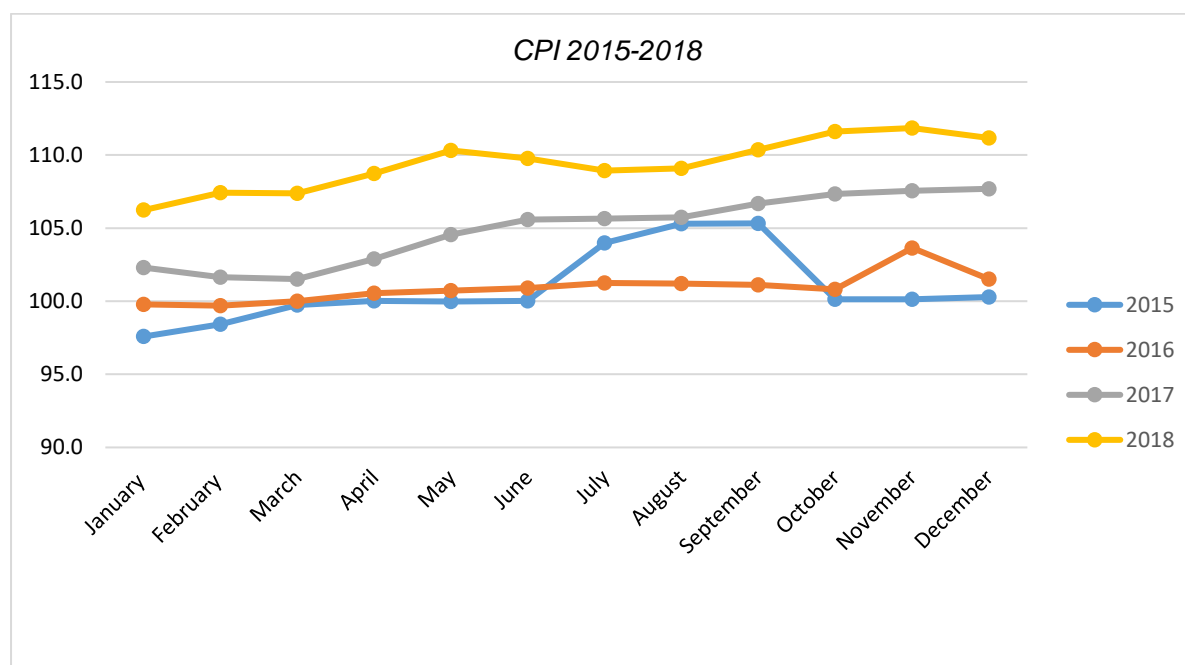


Price Statistics⁴

Table 2.3: Monthly consumer price indices from 2015 - 2018

Month	2015	2016	2017	2018
January	97.6	99.8	102.3	106.2
February	98.4	99.7	101.6	107.4
March	99.7	100.0	101.5	107.4
April	100.0	100.6	102.9	108.7
May	100.0	100.7	104.6	110.3
June	100.0	100.9	105.6	109.8
July	104.0	101.3	105.7	108.9
August	105.3	101.2	105.7	109.1
September	105.3	101.1	106.7	110.4
October	100.1	100.8	107.3	111.6
November	100.1	103.6	107.6	111.8
December	100.3	101.5	107.7	111.2

Figure 2. 5: Consumer price indices



⁴The prices obtained from selected retail outlets in four data collection zones across Mogadishu. The reference period the CPI is December 2014.

Table 2.4: Monthly and annual percentage of CPI, 2015-2018

Month	2015		2016		2017		2018	
	% Annual change	% monthly change	% Annual change	% monthly change	% Annual change	% monthly change	% Annual change	% monthly change
January		-2.41	2.25	-0.51	2.54	0.79	3.83	-1.35
February		0.86	1.29	-0.08	1.94	-0.66	5.70	1.12
March		1.34	0.27	0.32	1.50	-0.12	5.78	-0.03
April		0.29	0.52	0.54	2.32	1.35	5.68	1.25
May		-0.05	0.75	0.18	3.79	1.62	5.51	1.46
June		0.03	0.89	0.17	4.63	0.98	3.96	-0.50
July		3.96	-2.62	0.34	4.35	0.08	3.10	-0.75
August		1.26	-3.88	-0.05	4.48	0.08	3.16	0.14
September		0.03	-4.00	-0.10	5.50	0.87	3.46	1.17
October		-4.93	0.68	-0.29	6.48	0.63	3.98	1.14
November		0.00	3.51	2.81	3.77	0.19	3.99	0.21
December		0.16	1.21	-2.06	6.09	0.13	3.22	-0.62

Figure 2. 6: CPI and inflation trends

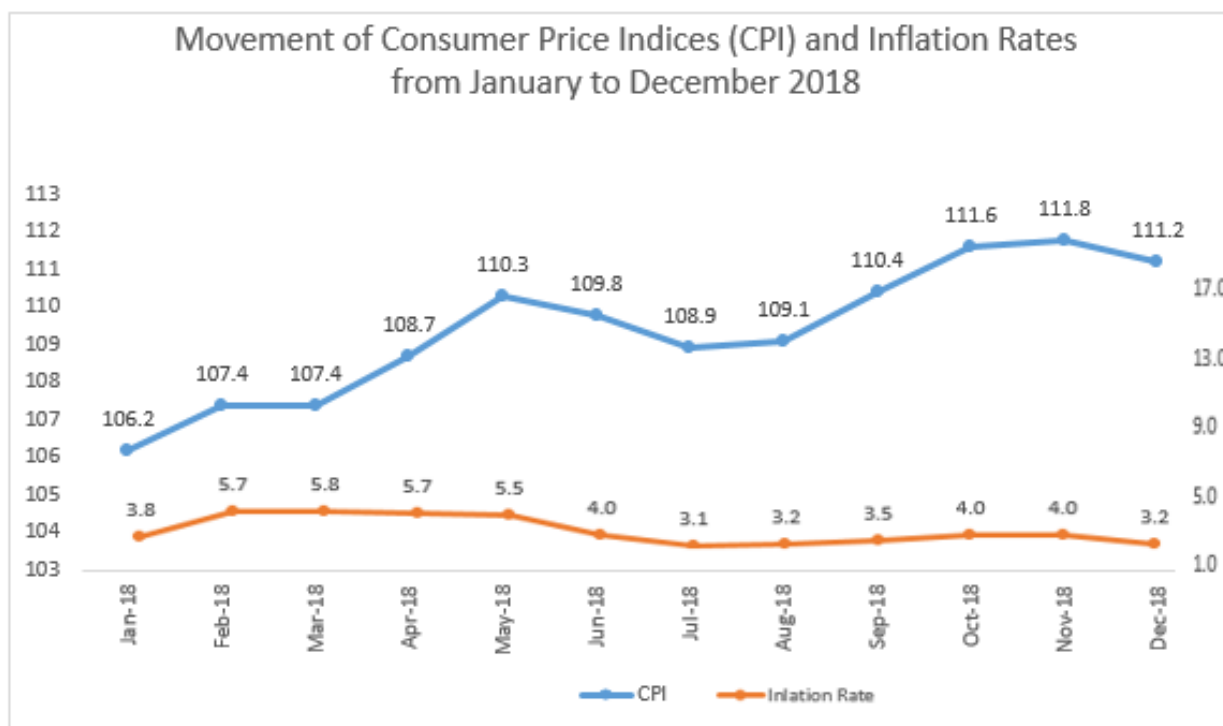


Table 2.5: Annual inflation rate by COICOP, 2010-2018(Base Year 2014==100)

COICOP Classification Group	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Code All Groups CPI	100	100.5	98.5	102.9	104.2	100.9	100.9	104.9	109.4
01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	100	104.5	99.2	105.5	109.6	100.6	101.4	106.2	114.2
02 Tobacco & Narcotics	100	99.7	100	146.4	99.3	96.9	104.3	115.1	121.2
03 Clothing & Footwear	100	98.7	97.5	94.9	102.1	100.7	99.7	101.1	105
04 Housing, Water, Electricity & Gas	100	91.8	96.1	93.6	99.5	101	99.3	105.3	106.3
05 Furnishing, Households and Maintenance	100	102.4	106.7	120.2	103.3	101.5	101.9	101.4	102.4
06 Health	100	97.2	92.7	97.7	104.8	104.1	98.3	101.1	100.1
07 Transport	100	94.1	93.8	91.8	93.7	103.6	103.1	101.8	105.3
08 Communication	100	100	100	100	100	102.1	99.8	94.4	94.4
09 Recreation & Culture	100	100	100	100	100	100.8	99.4	99.8	102
10 Education	100	100	100	100	100	100.2	101.9	103.3	100.3
11 Restaurant & Hotels	100	97.8	99.8	98.9	98.4	93.5	113.4	122	130.9
12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services	100	100.9	96.5	97.5	98.4	103.1	99.8	101.3	104.1

Financial Statistics

Currency Exchange Rate

Table 2.6: Annual Average Exchange rate of (1 USD) to Somali Shilling (So.Sh), 2012 – 2018

Year	Selling	Buying
2012	23,293	23,497
2013	21,767	21,970
2014	20,144	20,266
2015	21,964	22,140
2016	23,022	23,209
2017	23,092	23,104
2018	23,969	23,979

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2018

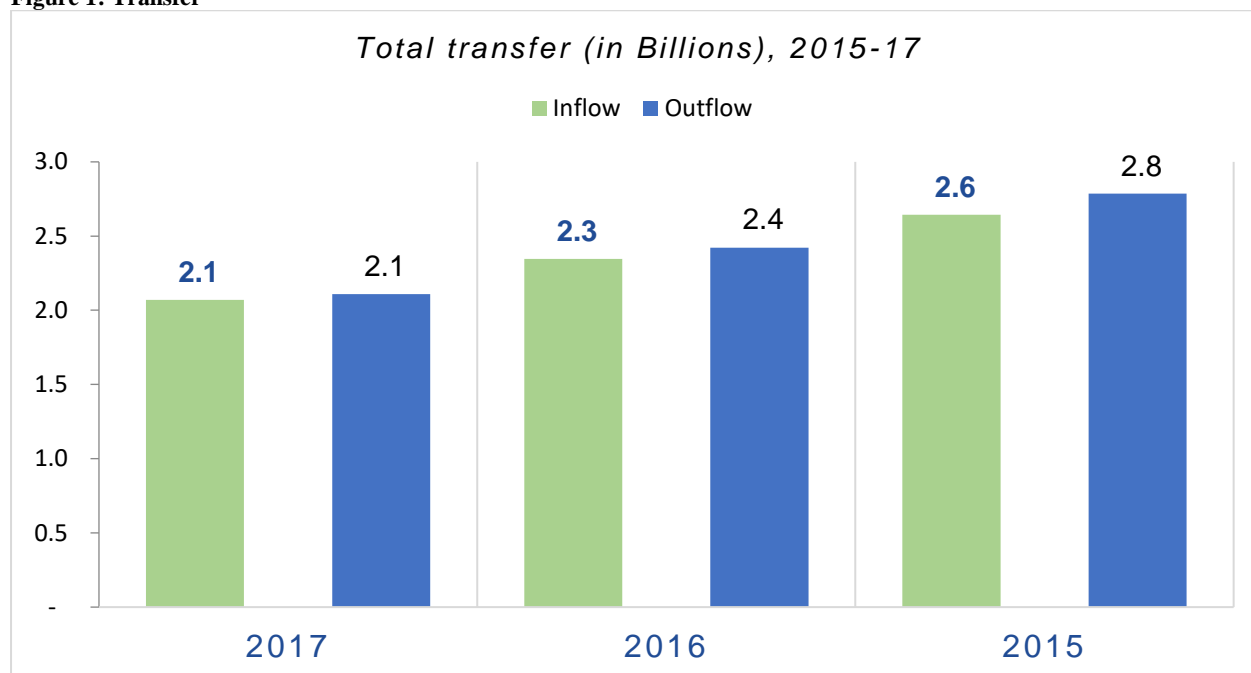
Table 2.7: Average monthly exchange rates of (1 USD) to Somali Shilling (So.Sh), 2012-2018

Month	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018	
	Buying	Selling	Buying	Selling	Buying	Selling	Buying	Selling	Buying	Selling	Buying	Selling
Jan	20,171	20,390	19,781	19,981	20,807	20,907	22,883	22,893	23,989	23,999	23,565	23,575
Feb	17,493	17,693	18,546	18,746	21,907	22,007	22,880	23,070	21,517	21,535	23,546	23,556
Mar	16,081	16,287	18,987	19,187	21,484	21,640	22,896	22,906	21,192	21,202	23,500	23,510
Apr	22,163	22,373	20,357	20,557	22,000	22,197	22,995	23,005	23,428	23,445	23,412	23,422
May	22,165	22,368	20,748	20,948	22,000	22,140	23,012	23,022	23,617	23,627	23,389	23,398
Jun	22,233	22,435	20,730	20,930	22,000	22,203	23,006	23,022	23,240	23,250	23,607	23,617
Jul	22,102	22,300	20,713	20,930	22,000	22,213	23,031	23,041	23,254	23,264	24,415	24,425
Aug	22,161	22,361	20,744	20,217	22,031	22,231	23,040	23,050	23,193	23,202	24,389	24,399
Sept	30,112	30,310	20,381	20,530	22,027	22,228	22,026	23,009	23,196	23,209	24,432	24,442
Oct	22,173	22,373	20,163	20,307	22,368	22,577	23,270	23,760	23,360	23,370	24,453	24,462
Nov	22,245	22,445	20,389	20,516	22,471	22,671	23,270	23,760	23,590	23,600	24,459	24,469
Dec	22,106	22,306	20,194	20,341	22,471	22,671	23,953	23,967	23,533	23,539	24,463	24,473

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2018

Figure 2. 7: Total transfer

Figure 1: Transfer



Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2017

Table 2. 8 Transfer in Millions of USD, 2017

Transfers	2017	
	Inflows	Outflows
Remittance	1,318.93	913.79
Business	408.37	1,150.72
Grants	342.09	45.14
Total Transfers	2,069.39	2,109.65

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2017

Trade Statistics

Table 2.9: foreign Trade (US dollars, in million)

Year	Export	Import
2012	911	3,365
2013	968	3,655
2014	1,042	3,926
2015	1,030	4,213
2016	959	4,515
2017	766	4,959

Source: Directorate of National Statistics, 2018

Table 2.10: Leading Trade Partners (2010-2017)

Top Export Partners	Percentage of the Total Export
1 Saudi Arabia	42%
2 Oman	20%
3 United Arab Emirates	17%
4 Yemen	6%
5 India	4%
6 China	3%
7 France	2%
8 Pakistan	1.3%
9 Lebanon	1.2%
10 Djibouti	1%

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2018

Table 2.11: Top import partners (Average 2010 – 2017)

Top Import Partners		Percentage of the Total Imports
1	United Arab Emirates	30%
2	Ethiopia	12%
3	India	9%
4	China	7%
5	Kenya	6%
6	Oman	6%
7	Malaysia	2.9%
8	Pakistan	2.8%
9	Yemen	2.5%
10	Turkey	2.5%

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2018

Figure 2. 8: Export and import 2012-2017

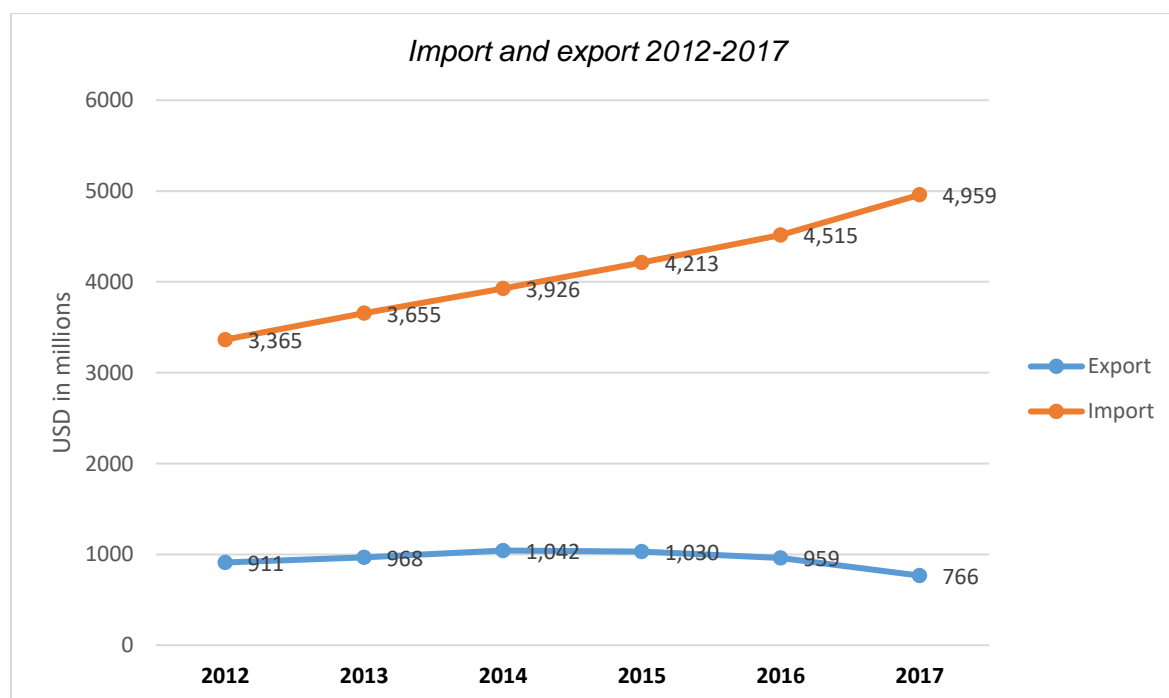


Table 2. 12: Total export by leading Trade Partners (value in US dollars)

Countries	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oman	30.50	22.90	19	21	16	17
UAE	26.60	11.10	17	13	12	16
Saudi Arabia	17.10	46.10	44	43	44	45
Yemen	4.50	3.40	3	4	7	10
China	2.60	-	3	5	2	-
Japan	2.50	-	-	-	-	-
France	2	-	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	2	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	2	2.10	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	2	-	-	-	-	-
India	-	2.60	2	8	6	-
Nigeria	-	-	3	-	5	2
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	3	2
Total Exports	451,610,848	660,918,250	723,125,922	649,974,385	654,919,168	495,358,646

Table 2.13: Total import by Leading Trade Partners (value in US dollars)

Countries	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
	%	%	%	%	%	%
China	16	12	9	6	4	3
India	16	15	12	10	5	7
Ethiopia	11	-	20	22	7	9
Oman	10	-	5	5	9	8
Kenya	7	6	5	5	5	-
Oman	5	5	-	-	-	-
Turkey	5	4	2	2	2	-
Malaysia	3	3	2	2	-	-
Egypt	3	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	3	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	2	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	-	2	2	-	-	-
UAE	-	27	29	32	42	47
Saudi Arabia	-	-	2	2	5	
Yemen	-	-	-	2	2	2
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	2	2
Total Imports	2,892,818,590	3,303,392,534	3,360,186,573	3,229,885,449	3,747,322,791	3,023,954,041

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2018

Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

Table 2. 14: GDP by expenditure, current prices, million US Dollars, 2012-2018

Expenditure items	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Household final consumption	5,520	5,865	6,934	7,313	7,537	7,968	8,471
Government final consumption	173	269	316	324	387	481	492
Gross fixed capital formation	577	610	642	675	707	789	868
Exports of goods and services	868	943	1,051	1,038	1,067	994	1,067
of which: livestock	491	538	600	558	455	268	294
Minus: Imports of goods and services	3,274	3,561	3,904	3,987	4,194	4,624	4,909
GDP at purchasers' prices	3,864	4,125	5,039	5,362	5,504	5,609	5,989
GDP per capita, US Dollars	326	339	403	417	416	412	428

Table 2. 15: GDP by expenditure, current prices, percentage shares

Expenditure items	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Household final consumption	142.9	142.2	137.6	136.4	136.9	142.1	141.5
Government final consumption	4.5	6.5	6.3	6.0	7.0	8.6	8.2
Gross fixed capital formation	14.9	14.8	12.7	12.6	12.8	14.1	14.5
Exports of goods and services	22.5	22.8	20.9	19.4	19.4	17.7	17.8
of which: livestock	12.7	13.0	11.9	10.4	8.3	4.8	4.9
Minus: Imports of goods and services	84.7	86.3	77.5	74.4	76.2	82.4	82.0
GDP at purchasers' prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 2. 16: GDP by expenditure, constant prices, million US Dollars

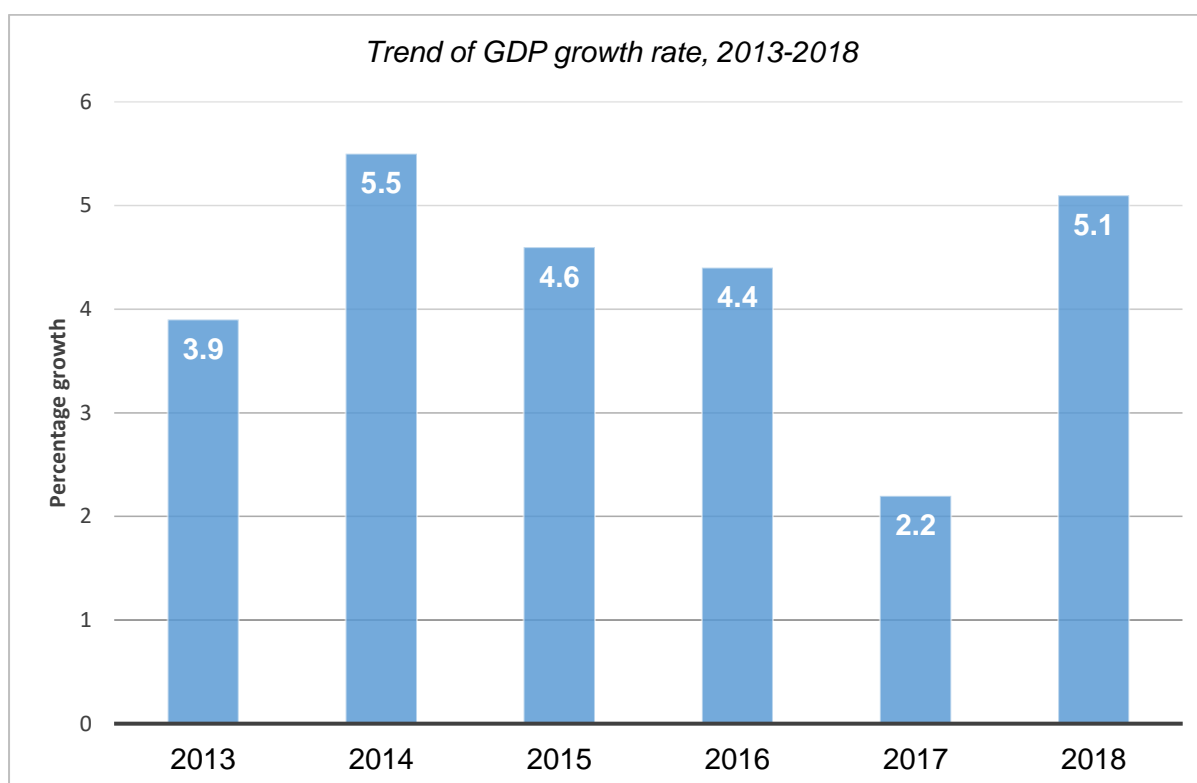
Expenditure items	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Household final consumption	6,335	6,647	6,892	7,230	7,564	7,968	8,345
Government final consumption	180	278	304	315	378	481	486
Gross fixed capital formation	587	605	631	686	725	789	854
Exports of goods and services	874	906	937	957	1,032	994	1,052
of which: livestock	466	469	499	486	422	268	289
Minus: Imports of goods and services	3,389	3,674	3,741	3,933	4,213	4,624	4,844
GDP at purchasers' prices	4,586	4,762	5,023	5,255	5,486	5,609	5,893

Table 2. 17: GDP by expenditure, constant prices, percent annual change

Expenditure items	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Household final consumption		4.9	3.7	4.9	4.6	5.3	4.7
Government final consumption		54.9	9.3	3.4	20.2	27.3	1.0
Gross fixed capital formation		3.1	4.2	8.8	5.6	8.9	8.3
Exports of goods and services		3.7	3.4	2.1	7.8	-3.6	5.8
of which: livestock		0.7	6.5	-2.6	-13.3	-36.5	7.9
Minus: Imports of goods and services		8.4	1.8	5.1	7.1	9.8	4.8
GDP at purchasers' prices		3.9	5.5	4.6	4.4	2.2	5.1

Source: Directorate of National Statistics, 2018

Figure 2. 9: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) annual growth rate, 2013-2018



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Suggested citation:

Directorate of National Statistics, Federal Government of Somalia. The Somalia Facts and Figures 2018.

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