



The Federal Republic of Somalia
National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)

Somalia Facts & Figures 2020

Fifth Edition

Compiled by: NBS | November 2021





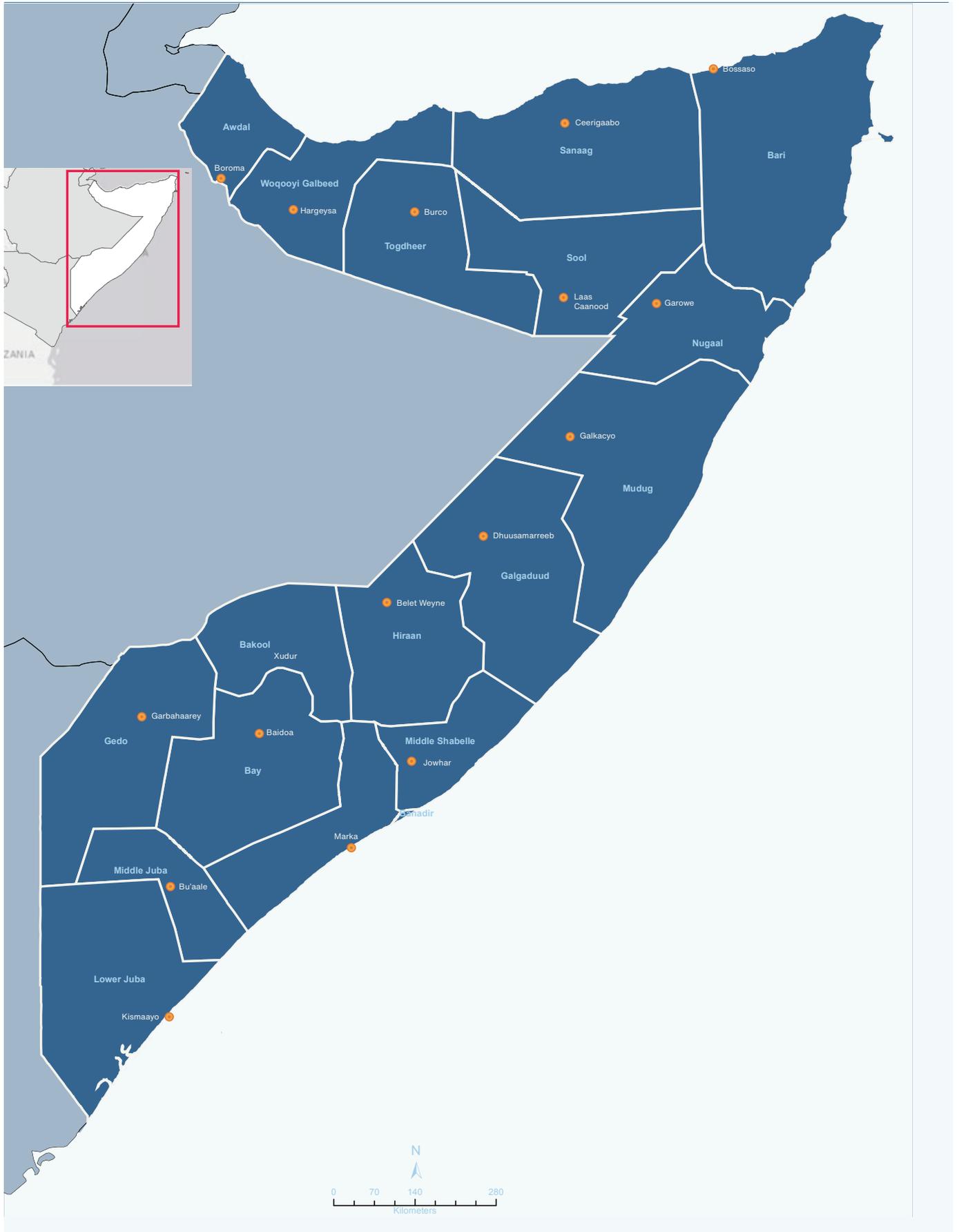
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Somalia Map



General Information

Geographical Indicators

Latitude:

5.1521° N

Longitude:

46.1996° E

Total surface area:

637,657 sq.km²

Area under land:

627,337 km²

Area under water:

10,320 km²

Coastline:

3,333 km

Average Temperature:

28° C

Average Rainfall:

610 Millimeter

Economic indicators

GDP at current market prices (2020):

6,965 million US Dollars

GDP Per capita at current market prices (2020):

471 (USD Dollars)

Population

Somalia total estimated population 2014:

12,316,895

Urban population:

5,216,392

Rural population:

2,806,787

Nomadic population:

3,186,965

IDP population:

1,106,751

Foreword

Somalia Facts and Figures Booklet provides important socio-economic statistics as well as development indicators of the Federal Republic of Somalia for the year 2020. The booklet acts as a centralized reference point for all facts and figures for Somalia hence guides decision makers and stakeholders to Somalia's economy through reliable statistics compiled annually by the Somalia National Bureau of Statistics (SNBS) covering all sectors as well as reflecting on the various trends over the previous years.

The booklet contains a wide range of fiscal, economic, social and environmental data from various statistical publications compiled by the SNBS, line ministries, Federal Member States and agencies. The booklet therefore serves as a brief and comprehensive reference for such crucial statistical information meant to inform prudent national planning and policy making efforts. Some figures in this edition may vary from those in the earlier editions reflecting new updates. Note that most of the 2020 and beyond data presented in this edition are provisional and could be revised in subsequent publications.

The transformation of the Directorate of National Statistics (DNS) from a Ministerial Department to an independent Executive Agency (SNBS) in 2020 aims at enhancing effectiveness and efficiency in the overall process of statistical production. We aim to ensure the booklet is of interest and use to everyone in Somalia. In recognizing the contribution from various sources of inputs used in the compilation of this booklet, the National Bureau of Statistics expresses its gratitude to all institutions of the Federal Government and private sectors in availing the requisite data to produce this publication. Equal gratitude goes to the great SNBS team specially, Mr. Zahir Omar, Mr. Mohamed Abdinur, Mr. Hashim Abdinour, and

the Deputy Director General Mr. Abdirahman Omar for their tireless dedication in compiling this crucial statistical information for the country.

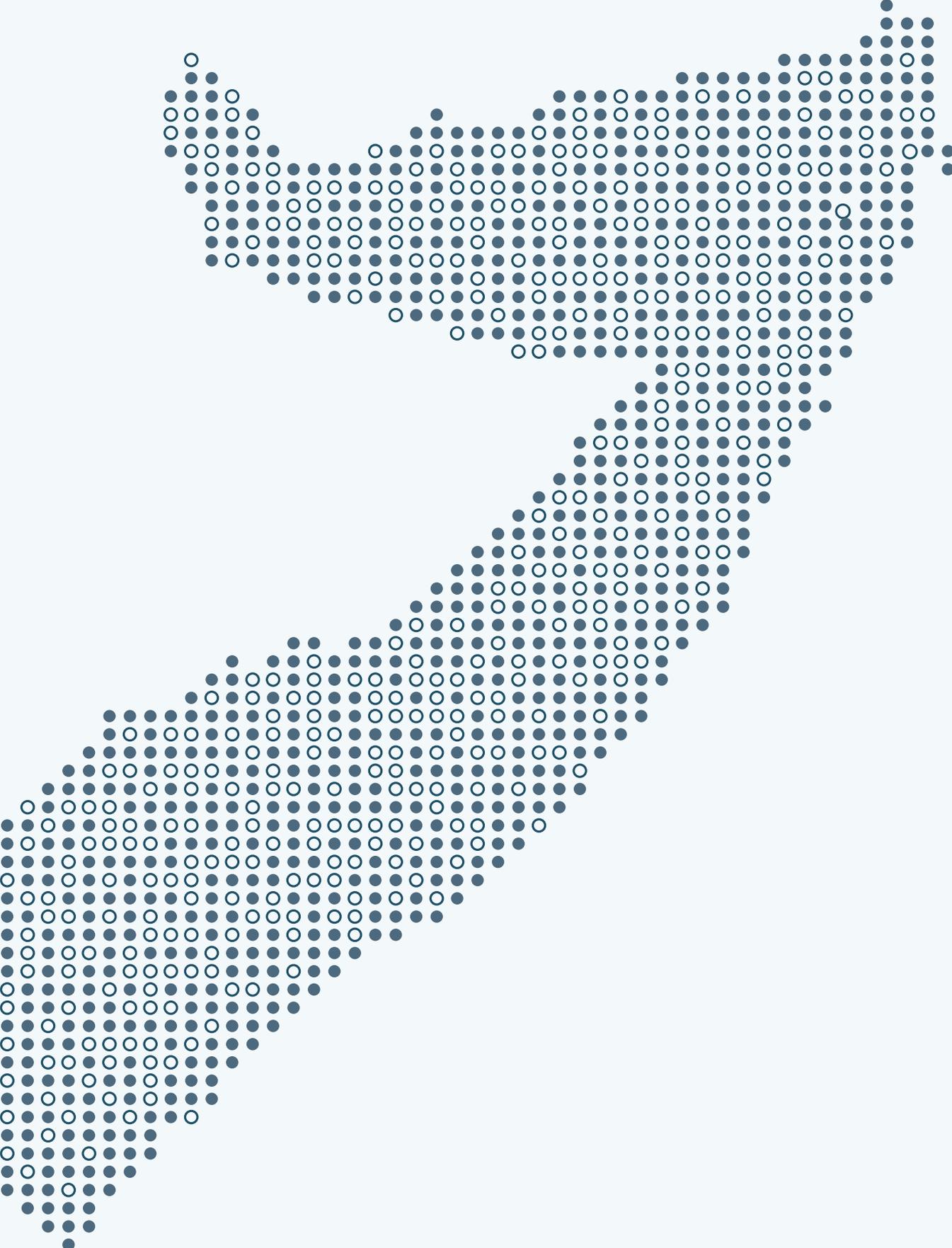
The SNBS made great efforts to prepare and produce this booklet to meet the rapidly increasing requirements of policy makers, researchers and other data users in the public and private sectors.

The National Bureau of Statistics is committed to the production and dissemination of integrated statistical information that meets the international standards quality requirements. Comments and suggestions that may help to enrich the next edition of Somalia's Facts and Figures are welcome from users of this publication, or in case one thinks of other data that may be included in future editions, please get in touch using the contact details below. This document can also be obtained from the National Statistics website; www.nbs.gov.so.

It is my sincere hope that the statistical information in this publication will be useful to the readers in making informed decisions. I am confident that the new strategic direction of SNBS, which focuses on expanding statistical coverage through coordination, will adequately address the knowledge and information needs of the country.

Sharmarke Mohamed Farah

Director General
Somalia National Bureau of Statistics
The Federal Government of Somalia



Abbreviations and Acronyms

BoP	Balance of Payments
CBS	Central Bank of Somalia
COICOP	Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose
SNBS	Somali National Bureau of Statistics
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
IDPs	Internally Displaced Persons
Kg	Kilogram
Kw/h	Kilowatts/Hour
Ltr	Litre
MCH	Maternal Child Health
Mm	Millimetre
MoPIED	Ministry of Planning, Investment and Economic Development
MT	Metric Tons
No.	Number
OPD	Outpatient Department
PESS	Population Estimation Survey for Somalia
SHF	Somali High Frequency Survey
So.Sh.	Somalia Shilling
TB	Tuberculosis
USD	United States Dollar
LFS	Labour Force Survey

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CHAPTER 1

Demographic and Social Statistics





Health



Table 1.1 OPD Morbidity Reported from Public Health Facilities 2020

Year	2020
Acute febrile diseases (not elsewhere classified) in OPD < 5 years	33,031
Acute febrile diseases (not elsewhere classified) in OPD > 5 years	40,236
Anaemia in OPD < 5 years	84,323
Anaemia in OPD > 5 years	276,826
Animal bites (snake, dog, insects etc) in OPD < 5 years	5,010
Animal bites (snake, dog, insects etc) in OPD > 5 years	9,006
Bloody Diarrhoea in OPD < 5 years	17,886
Bloody Diarrhoea in OPD > 5 years	16,111
Burns (and trauma) in OPD < 5 years	60,928
Burns (and trauma) in OPD > 5 years	90,127
Confirmed tuberculosis in OPD < 5 years	200
Confirmed tuberculosis in OPD > 5 years	2,133
Diabetes in OPD < 5 years	1,642
Diabetes in OPD > 5 years	38,043
Diseases of the blood in OPD < 5 years	8,427
Diseases of the blood in OPD > 5 years	7,572
Diseases of the cardiovascular system in OPD < 5 years	8,111
Diseases of the cardiovascular system in OPD > 5 years	24,753
Diseases of the digestive system (excluding diarrhoea and acute viral hepatitis) in OPD < 5 years	235,950
Diseases of the digestive system (excluding diarrhoea and acute viral hepatitis) in OPD > 5 years	286,016
Diseases of the ear in OPD < 5 years	125,463
Diseases of the ear in OPD > 5 years	89,164
Diseases of the eye in OPD < 5 years	103,014
Diseases of the eye in OPD > 5 years	124,285
Diseases of the genitourinary system (excluding STDs) in OPD < 5 years	41,316
Diseases of the genitourinary system (excluding STDs) in OPD > 5 years	531,875
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system in OPD < 5 years	3,472
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system in OPD > 5 years	108,157
Diseases of the respiratory system (excluding pneumonia and suspected TB) in OPD < 5 years	1,268,817
Diseases of the respiratory system (excluding pneumonia and suspected TB) in OPD > 5 years	605,279
Diseases of the skin in OPD < 5 years	255,323
Diseases of the skin in OPD > 5 years	269,250
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (excluding PEM and diabetes) in OPD < 5 years	1,311
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (excluding PEM and diabetes) in OPD > 5 years	5,950
Genital ulcers in OPD < 5 years	1,947
Genital ulcers in OPD > 5 years	23,797
Hypertension in OPD < 5 years	1,006
Hypertension in OPD > 5 years	51,814
Injuries and other consequences of external causes in OPD < 5 years	31,805
Injuries and other consequences of external causes in OPD > 5 years	90,611
Malnutrition in OPD < 5 years	471,167
Malnutrition in OPD > 5 years	64,007

Mental and behavioural disorders in OPD < 5 years	1,568
Mental and behavioural disorders in OPD > 5 years	22,278
Neurological disorders in OPD < 5 years	2,395
Neurological disorders in OPD > 5 years	20,192
OPD new visits Female, < 5 years	1,479,111
OPD new visits Female, > 5 years	2,336,457
OPD new visits Male, < 5 years	1,311,215
OPD new visits Male, > 5 years	1,199,069
OPD re-visits Female, < 5 years	292,106
OPD re-visits Female, > 5 years	459,408
OPD re-visits Male, < 5 years	261,055
OPD re-visits Male, > 5 years	211,246
Obstetric complications of pregnancy or delivery (and perinatal conditions) in OPD > 5 years	87,683
Other STIs in OPD < 5 years	5,187
Other STIs in OPD > 5 years	201,015
Other conditions (not mentioned above) in OPD < 5 years	564,553
Other conditions (not mentioned above) in OPD > 5 years	782,151
Pneumonia in OPD < 5 years	177,064
Pneumonia in OPD > 5 years	107,908
Rape / GBV cases in OPD < 5 years	5,905
Rape / GBV cases in OPD > 5 years	8,661
Road traffic accidents in OPD < 5 years	2,652
Road traffic accidents in OPD > 5 years	7,316
Severe malaria in OPD < 5 years	3,318
Severe malaria in OPD > 5 years	1,983
Suspected / confirmed measles in OPD < 5 years	11,169
Suspected / confirmed measles in OPD > 5 years	3,893
Suspected AFP (polio) in OPD < 5 years	137
Suspected AFP (polio) in OPD > 5 years	164
Suspected tuberculosis in OPD < 5 years	2,813
Suspected tuberculosis in OPD > 5 years	12,780
Uncomplicated malaria, confirmed (RDT / slide microscopy) in OPD < 5 years	8,066
Uncomplicated malaria, confirmed (RDT / slide microscopy) in OPD > 5 years	21,729
Uncomplicated malaria, unconfirmed (clinical diagnosis) in OPD < 5 years	16,281
Uncomplicated malaria, unconfirmed (clinical diagnosis) in OPD > 5 years	25,834
Urethral discharges in OPD < 5 years	6,316
Urethral discharges in OPD > 5 years	100,021
Watery Diarrhoea in OPD < 5 years	274,505
Watery Diarrhoea in OPD > 5 years	92,960

Source: Ministry of Health, 2020

Table 1.2 Antenatal Care (ANC) Services provided by Public Health Facilities of 2020

Antenatal Care (ANC) Services provided by Public Health Facilities 2020	Number
ANC 1st visit	777095
ANC 2nd visit	491030
ANC 3rd Visit	323008
ANC 4th visit	241282
ANC HIV Counselling	378067
ANC HIV Tested	121551
ANC IPT 1st dose	90724
ANC IPT 2nd dose	52092
ANC Malaria tested	57384
ANC Malaria tested positive	2800
ANC Syphilis tested positive	5786
ANC given IPT 3rd dose	21801
ANC given Multiple Micronutrient	929347
ANC given Iron Folate as treatment for anaemia	191435
ANC issued with LLIN	84964
ANC tested HIV positive	295
ANC tested for syphilis	111973
ANC with Haemoglobin level < 10	185841

Source: Ministry of Health, 2020

Table 1.3 Immunization services given at Public Health Facilities 2020

S/N	vaccines currently provided at Health Facilities	Number
1	BCG	499,667
2	OPV0	251,396
2	OPV1	516,220
2	OPV2	457,199
2	OPV3	451,615
3	IPV	409,775
4	PENT1	513,465
4	PENT2	431,252
4	PENT3	450,048
5	Measles	433,022
6	TT2+ Pregnant Women	682,009

Source: Ministry of Health, 2020

Table 1.4 Deliveries in Public Health Facilities 2020

Deliveries in Public Health Facilities 2020	Value
Normal Deliveries	197,456
Caesarean deliveries	5,528
Complicated Deliveries	7,249
Instrumental deliveries	1,086
Total Births	211,319
Early initiation of breastfeeding (First hour)	205,028
Deliveries Referred OUT	2,651
Delivery Referrals Received (IN)	15,486
HIV Counselling during labor	78,061
HIV Tested during labor	49,119
HIV tested positive during labor	559
Maternal deaths	446
Post-term deliveries	8,445
Preterm deliveries (before 37 weeks)	8,386
Births monitored with partograph	130,791

Source: Ministry of Health, 2020

Table 1.5 Immunization services given at Public Health Facilities 2020

S/N	SOMALIA COVID-19 KEY INDICATORS (16 MARCH 2020 – 1 MAY 2021)	Number
1	Suspected COVID-19 cases tested	178,595
2	Laboratory-confirmed COVID-19 cases	14,199
3	Reported COVID-19 deaths	734
4	Recovered cases	5,921
5	Close contacts identified	16,376
6	Case fatality rate (CFR)	5%

Source: Ministry of Health, 2020

Table 1.6 Prevalence of disability and Common types of disability

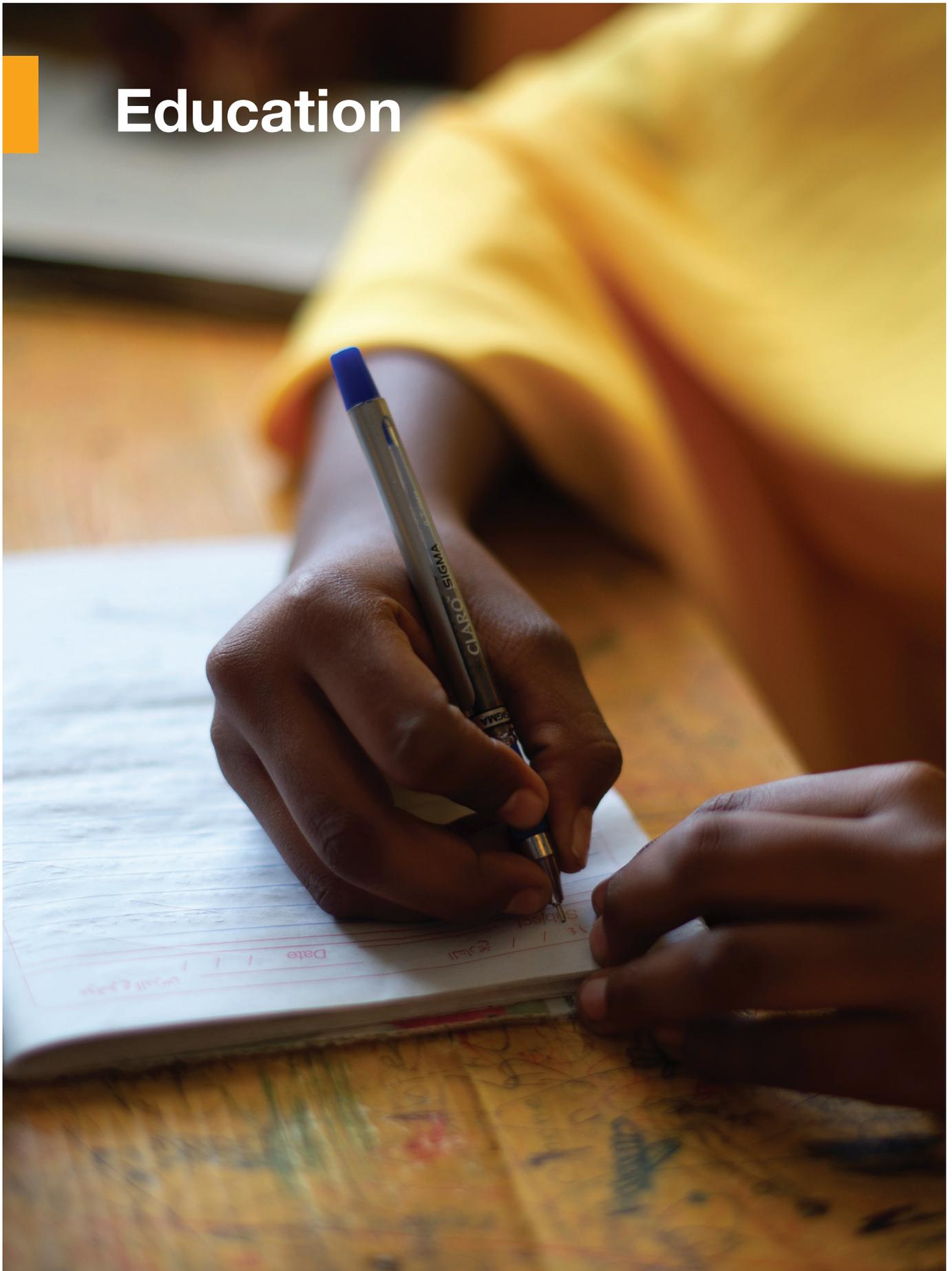
Prevalence of household members with disabilities, percentage who suffer from specific types of disabilities, by Background characteristics, SHDS 2020

Background characteristics	Prevalence of disabled persons	Total	Among household members with disabilities, percentage who suffer from specific types of disabilities							Number of household members with disabilities
			Sight	Hearing	Speech	Learning	Mobility	SelfCare	Mental	
Sex of household member										
Male	4.6	48354	41.9	22.8	9.4	3.7	24.2	5.5	19.2	2212
Female	4.9	50638	46.3	28.0	7.3	3.3	23.1	5.8	14.4	2490
Age										
<5	4.7	19139	33.4	27.0	13.0	3.9	24.1	5.7	20.6	900
5-9	3.1	18447	37.2	28.9	12.2	3.0	27.6	4.8	15.0	575
10-14	2.9	15221	42.8	23.9	9.5	4.8	23.4	6.7	18.5	445
15-19	3.3	10723	46.0	26.7	8.3	2.9	24.3	5.0	17.7	354
20-24	3.4	6480	40.2	22.2	7.5	5.8	16.2	6.1	32.9	220
25-29	3.3	5953	36.6	25.5	4.1	2.2	22.5	5.6	24.8	195
30-34	3.4	4784	35.0	20.8	8.2	1.5	16.4	9.2	33.3	164
35-39	3.5	4095	36.2	21.5	11.2	0.7	22.7	8.2	18.7	143
40-44	5.0	3057	29.7	18.3	7.9	9.4	24.7	5.3	20.2	152
45-49	5.2	1707	47.0	12.7	4.7	3.6	23.2	3.4	12.8	90
50-54	6.9	3179	53.4	18.9	2.2	1.0	24.1	4.1	8.6	220
55-59	10.4	1323	58.7	21.2	4.5	5.1	17.9	3.1	9.4	138
60-64	13.4	1806	61.1	18.6	5.8	3.7	24.9	4.0	4.4	241
65-69	19.4	642	56.4	33.9	4.1	3.6	24.2	5.6	7.2	125
70+	30.3	2439	59.6	31.2	4.3	2.7	24.5	6.4	9.4	740
Residence										
Urban	4.5	25119	41.1	28.0	8.3	3.0	25.3	5.8	18.4	1137
Rural	5.3	63084	45.4	24.4	8.2	3.7	23.1	5.4	16.3	3358
Nomadic	1.9	10790	42.7	31.5	10.5	4.1	23.3	9.3	12.6	207
Wealth quintile										
Lowest	3.3	19956	42.7	27.7	10.3	3.6	22.1	7.6	14.7	662
Second	5.2	19378	39.2	30.3	7.7	2.2	23.7	5.7	16.4	1004
Middle	4.9	19838	44.6	24.8	9.3	2.6	21.9	7.9	19.2	972
Fourth	5.6	19867	47.5	24.3	6.9	5.1	25.4	5.0	15.3	1121
Highest	4.7	19954	46.5	21.3	8.1	3.8	24.4	2.7	17.2	944
Total	4.7	98992	44.3	25.6	8.3	3.5	23.7	5.6	16.6	4702

¹Total includes household members with missing information on age
A person may have two reported diseases; consequently, the percentages

Source: SHDS, 2020

Education



Schools

Table 1.7 School by Authority for the year 2019/20

State	Region	Private	Private %	Public	Public %	Total
Banadir	Banadir	622	95.8	27	4.2	649
Galmudug	Galguduud	18	16.1	94	83.9	112
	Mudug	14	21.9	50	78.1	64
Hirshabelle	Hiiraan	69	35.6	125	64.4	194
	Middle Shabelle	11	9.6	104	90.4	115
Jubaland	Gedo	19	15.4	104	84.6	123
	Lower Juba	29	28.4	73	71.6	102
SouthWest	Bakool	4	11.8	30	88.2	34
	Bay	37	35.6	67	64.4	104
	Lower Shabelle	92	65.7	48	34.3	140
Total		915	55.9	722	44.1	1637

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

Figure 1.1 Schools by Authority (2019/20)



Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

Table 1.8 Primary and secondary Schools (2019/20)

State	Region	Primary	Primary & Secondary	Secondary	Total	Percent%
Banadir	Banadir	63	570	16	649	39.6
Galmudug	Galguduud	74	34	4	112	6.8
	Mudug	42	18	4	64	3.9
Hirshabelle	Hiiraan	149	44	1	194	11.9
	Middle Shabelle	99	16	0	115	7.0
Jubaland	Gedo	109	7	7	123	7.5
	Lower Juba	72	30		102	6.2
Southwest	Bakool	32	1	1	34	2.1
	Bay	66	37	1	104	6.4
	Lower Shabelle	67	69	4	140	8.6
Total		773	826	38	1637	100.0

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

Figure 1.2 Percentage of Primary and Secondary schools by year (2019/20)

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

Table 1.9 Primary and secondary Schools

S/N	State	Region	Avg School size
1	Banadir	Banadir	365
2	Galmudug	Galguduud	259
3		Mudug	177
4	Hirshabelle	Hiiraan	229
5		Middle Shabelle	193
6	Jubaland	Gedo	184
7		Lower Juba	427
8	SouthWest	Bakool	243
9		Bay	440
10			322
11		Total	311

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

Figure 1.3 School size¹ average for the year 2019/20



Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

¹Average school size measures the average numbers of students enrolled in a school in a specific school year.

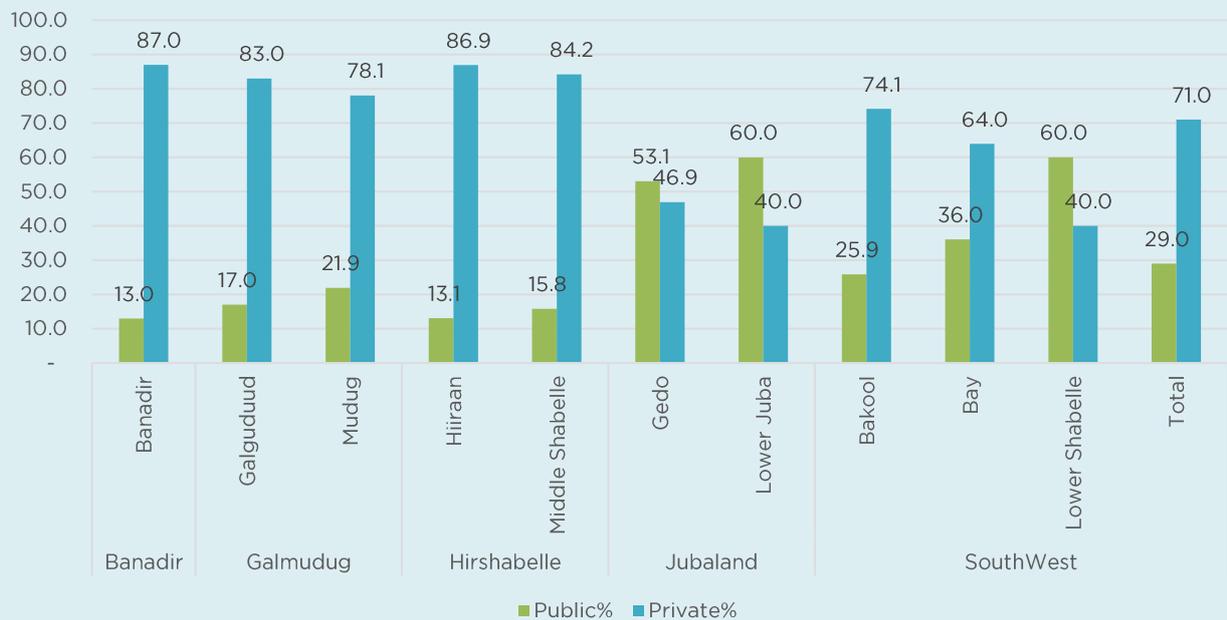
Teachers

Table 1.10 Primary Teachers by Authority 2019/20

State	Region	Public	Public%	Private	Private%	Total
Banadir	Banadir	534	13.0	3,572	87.0	4,106
Galmudug	Galguduud	124	17.0	605	83.0	729
	Mudug	70	21.9	249	78.1	319
Hirshabelle	Hiiraan	80	13.1	532	86.9	612
	Middle Shabelle	37	15.8	197	84.2	234
Jubaland	Gedo	460	53.1	407	46.9	867
	Lower Juba	487	60.0	325	40.0	812
SouthWest	Bakool	68	25.9	195	74.1	263
	Bay	301	36.0	534	64.0	835
	Lower Shabelle	744	60.0	496	40.0	1,240
Total		2,905	29.0	7,112	71.0	10,017

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

Figure 1.4 Percentage Primary Teachers by Authority 2019/20



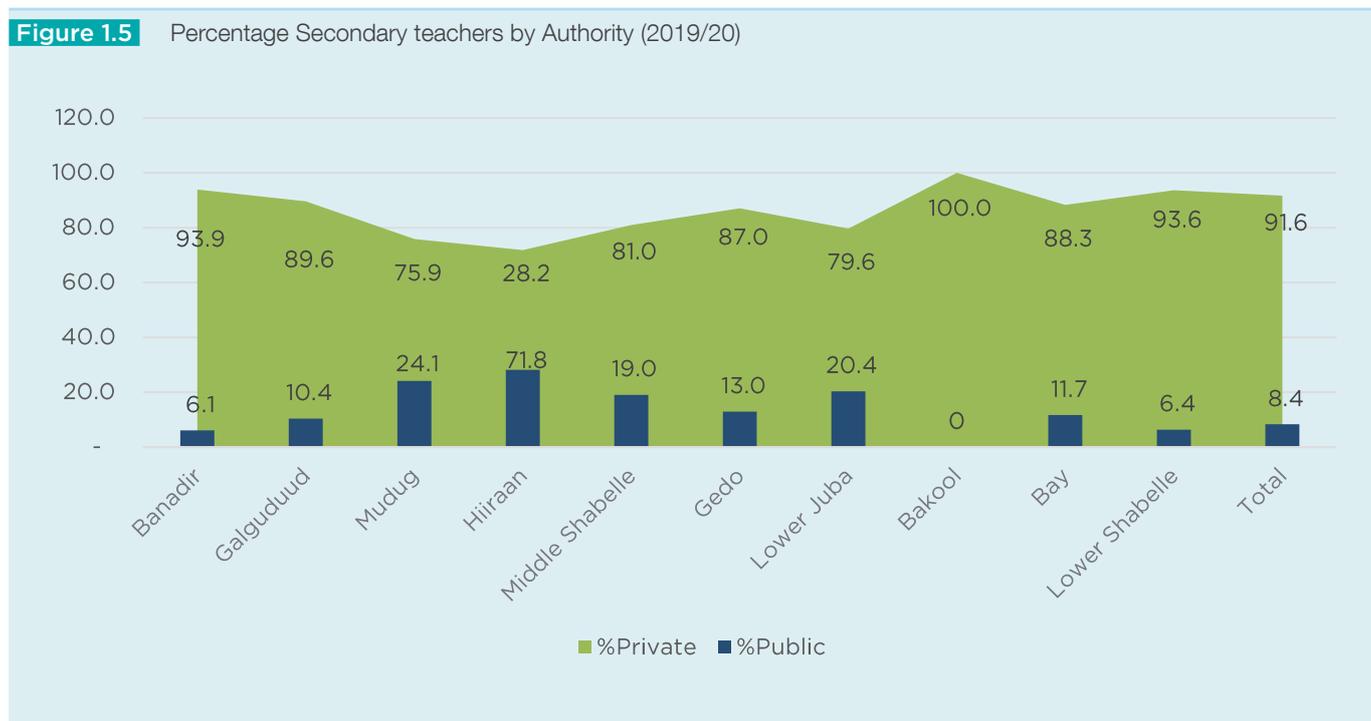
Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

Table 1.11 Secondary Teachers by Authority 2019/20

State	Region	Private	%Private	Public	%Public	Total
Banadir	Banadir	4,292	93.9	280	6.1	4,572
Galmudug	Galguduud	242	89.6	28	10.4	270
	Mudug	85	75.9	27	24.1	112
Hirshabelle	Hiiraan	153	71.8	60	28.2	213
	Middle Shabelle	68	81.0	16	19.0	84
Jubaland	Gedo	94	87.0	14	13.0	108
	Lower Juba	176	79.6	45	20.4	221
Southwest	Bakool	25	100.0	0	0	25
	Bay	265	88.3	35	11.7	300
	Lower Shabelle	516	93.6	35	6.4	551
Total		5,916	91.6	540	8.4	6,456

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

Figure 1.5 Percentage Secondary teachers by Authority (2019/20)



Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

Table 1.12 Formal Primary Teachers by sex 2019/20

State	Region	Female	Female %	Male	Male %	Total
Banadir	Banadir	512	12.5	3,594	87.5	4,106
Galmudug	Galguduud	108	14.8	621	85.2	729
	Mudug	54	16.9	265	83.1	319
Hirshabelle	Hiiraan	80	13.1	532	86.9	612
	Middle Shabelle	43	18.4	191	81.6	234
Jubaland	Gedo	127	14.6	740	85.4	867
	Lower Juba	83	10.2	729	89.8	812
SouthWest	Bakool	50	19.0	213	81.0	263
	Bay	147	17.6	688	82.4	835
	Lower Shabelle	217	17.5	1,023	82.5	1,240
Total		1,421	14.2	8,596	85.8	10,017

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

Figure 1.6 Percentage of formal primary teacher by sex (2019/20)

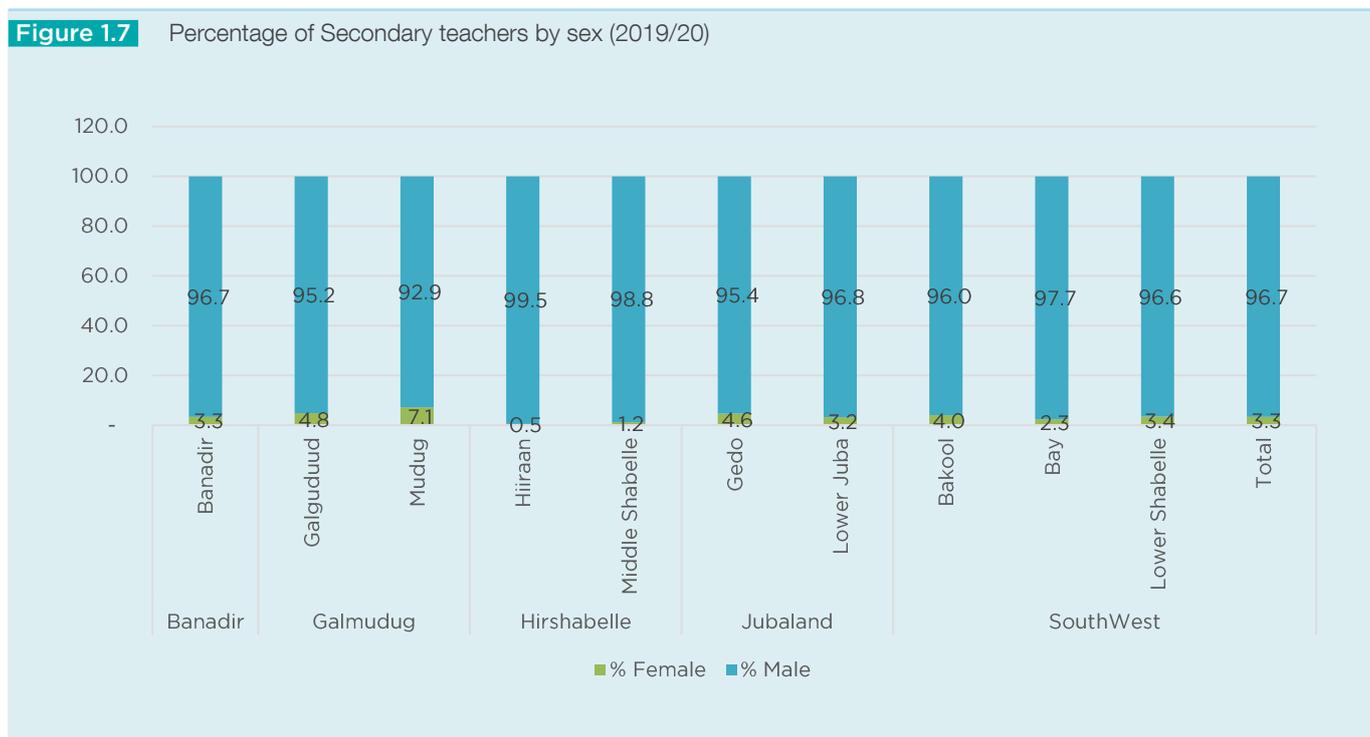
Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

Table 1.13 Formal Secondary Teachers by sex 2019/20

State	Region	Female	% Female	Male	% Male	Total
Banadir	Banadir	152	3.3	4,420	96.7	4,572
Galmudug	Galguduud	13	4.8	257	95.2	270
	Mudug	8	7.1	104	92.9	112
Hirshabelle	Hiiraan	1	0.5	212	99.5	213
	Middle Shabelle	1	1.2	83	98.8	84
Jubaland	Gedo	5	4.6	103	95.4	108
	Lower Juba	7	3.2	214	96.8	221
SouthWest	Bakool	1	4.0	24	96.0	25
	Bay	7	2.3	293	97.7	300
	Lower Shabelle	19	3.4	532	96.6	551
Total		214	3.3	6,242	96.7	6,456

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

Figure 1.7 Percentage of Secondary teachers by sex (2019/20)



Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

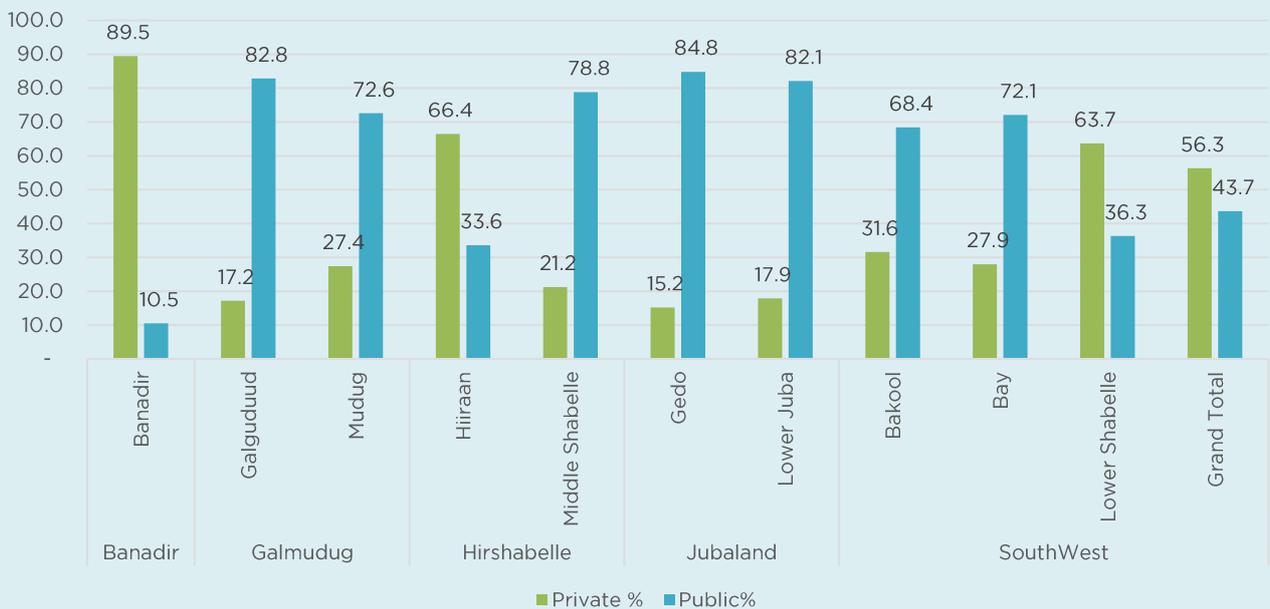
Students

Table 1.14 Primary Enrolment by Authority (2019/2020)

State	Region	Private	Private %	Public	Public%	Total
Banadir	Banadir	124,564	89.5	14,657	10.5	139,221
Galmudug	Galguduud	3,759	17.2	18,121	82.8	21,880
	Mudug	2,044	27.4	5,410	72.6	7,454
Hirshabelle	Hiiraan	7,757	66.4	3,918	33.6	11,675
	Middle Shabelle	2,697	21.2	10,023	78.8	12,720
Jubaland	Gedo	3,938	15.2	21,961	84.8	25,899
	Lower Juba	6,048	17.9	27,722	82.1	33,770
SouthWest	Bakool	2,126	31.6	4,600	68.4	6,726
	Bay	8,674	27.9	22,373	72.1	31,047
	Lower Shabelle	17,502	63.7	9,987	36.3	27,489
Grand Total		179,109	56.3	138,772	43.7	317,881

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

Figure 1.8 Percentage of Primary enrolment by Authority (2019/20)



Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

Table 1.15 Secondary Enrolment by Authority (2019/2020)

State	Region	Female	% Female	Male	% Male	Total
Banadir	Banadir	37,826	40.5	55,489	59.5	93,315
Galmudug	Galguduud	1,730	39.4	2,664	60.6	4,394
	Mudug	1,171	40.8	1,701	59.2	2,872
Hirshabelle	Hiiraan	1,436	35.8	2,575	64.2	4,011
	Middle Shabelle	770	36.5	1,339	63.5	2,109
Jubaland	Gedo	477	35.8	856	64.2	1,333
	Lower Juba	1,210	32.5	2,510	67.5	3,720
SouthWest	Bakool	39	46.4	45	53.6	84
	Bay	2,424	33.6	4,789	66.4	7,213
	Lower Shabelle	2,586	34.2	4,983	65.8	7,569
Total		49,669	39.2	76,951	60.8	126,620

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

Figure 1.9 Percentage of Secondary enrolment by Authority (2018/19)



Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

Table 1.16 School attendance ratio

Net attendance ratios (NAR) and gross attendance ratios (GAR) for the defacto household population by sex and level of schooling and Gender Parity Index (GPI), according to background characteristics

Background Characteristic	Net Attendance Ratio ¹				Gross Attendance Ratio ²			
	Male	Female	Total	Gender Parity Index ³	Male	Female	Total	Gender Parity Index ³
PRIMARY								
Type of residence								
Urban	26.4	23.6	25.0	0.90	48.0	43.0	51.3	0.90
Rural	23.9	22.0	23.0	0.92	39.5	38.5	42.0	0.97
Nomadic	2.3	1.1	1.7	0.49	4.6	2.6	4.6	0.56
Wealth quintile								
Lowest	10.4	8.9	9.6	0.86	18.3	14.6	18.3	0.80
Second	14.9	15.0	14.9	1.01	27.0	26.1	30.9	0.97
Middle	21.7	18.5	20.1	0.85	40.8	36.8	43.4	0.90
Fourth	31.4	26.1	28.9	0.83	55.9	47.9	58.4	0.86
Highest	42.6	38.7	40.6	0.91	72.0	67.6	75.7	0.94
TOTAL	23.2	20.8	22.0	0.89	41.2	37.4	43.9	0.91
SECONDARY								
Type of residence								
Urban	20.2	16.8	18.5	0.83	35.4	27.7	31.4	0.78
Rural	8.6	5.8	7.1	0.68	16.4	9.5	12.8	0.58
Nomadic	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.12	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.07
Wealth quintile								
Lowest	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.51	2.9	1.2	2.0	0.42
Second	3.6	3.7	3.6	1.04	8.3	5.9	7.1	0.72
Middle	13.6	9.3	11.3	0.68	24.6	14.6	19.4	0.59
Fourth	20.6	17.3	18.8	0.84	37.2	27.7	32.2	0.74
Highest	34.1	25.7	29.6	0.75	57.6	43.8	50.2	0.76
TOTAL	15.7	12.6	14.1	0.81	27.8	20.9	24.2	0.75

¹ The NAR for primary school is the percentage of the primary-school age (A-B years) population that is attending primary school. The NAR for secondary school is the percentage of the secondary-school age (C-D years) population that is attending secondary school. By definition the NAR cannot exceed 100 percent

² The GAR for primary school is the total number of primary school students, expressed as a percentage of the official primary-school-age population. The GAR for secondary school is the total number of secondary school students, expressed as a percentage of the official secondary-school-age population. If there are significant numbers of overage and underage students at a given level of schooling, the GAR can exceed 100 percent

³ The Gender Parity Index for primary school is the ratio of the primary school NAR(GAR) for females to the NAR(GAR) for males. The Gender Parity Index for secondary school is the ratio of the secondary school NAR(GAR) for females to the NAR(GAR) for males.

Source: SHDS, 2020

Travel Statistics

Table 1.17 International Passengers movements, 2020

Month	International Passengers		Total movement
	Departure	Arrival	
January	17,170	17,497	34,667
February	16,881	15,330	32,211
March	11,846	10,605	22,451
April	312	314	626
May	699	864	1,563
June	845	1,936	2,781
July	2,404	3,297	5,701
August	587	600	1,187
September	12,112	9,587	21,699
October	789	613	1,402
November	0	0	0
December	0	0	0
Total	63,645	60,643	124,288

Source: Immigration and Naturalization Directorate of Somalia, 2020

Table 1.18 Movements by passengers in and out of international flights, 2020

Month	International Passengers		Total movement	
	Somali	Foreign	Somali	Foreign
January	8,231	8,939	6,646	10,851
February	7,427	9,454	6,399	8,931
March	5,319	6,527	4,625	5,980
April	13	299	246	68
May	70	629	654	210
June	180	665	1,353	583
July	512	1,892	1,371	1,926
August	10	577	15	585
September	3,709	8,403	2,480	7,107
October	359	430	121	492
November	0	0	0	0
December	0	0	0	0
Total	25,830	37,815	23,910	36,733

Source: Immigration and Naturalization Directorate of Somalia, 2020

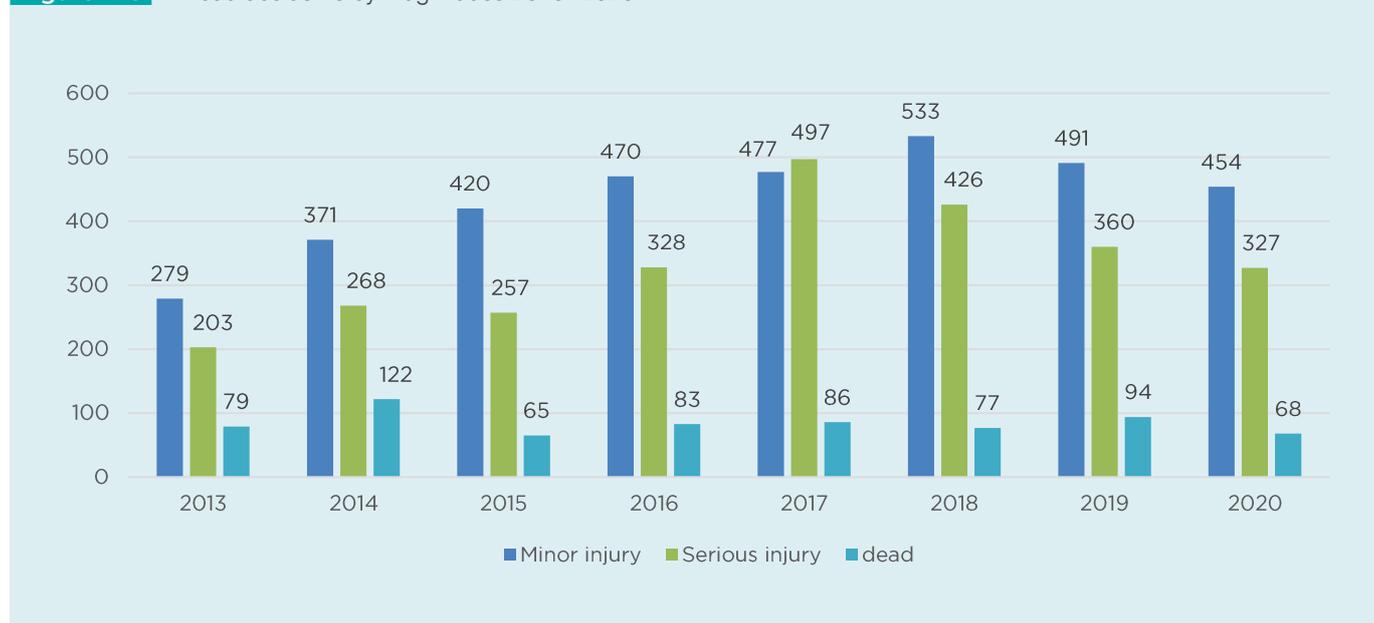
Road Traffic accidents

Table 1.19 Road traffic accidents by magnitude in Mogadishu, 2013-2020

Year	Minor injury	Serious injury	Dead
2013	279	203	79
2014	371	268	122
2015	420	257	65
2016	470	328	83
2017	477	497	86
2018	533	426	77
2019	491	360	94
2020	454	327	68
Total	3,495	2,306	674

Source: Traffic Police, 2021

Figure 1.10 Road accidents by Magnitudes 2013- 2020



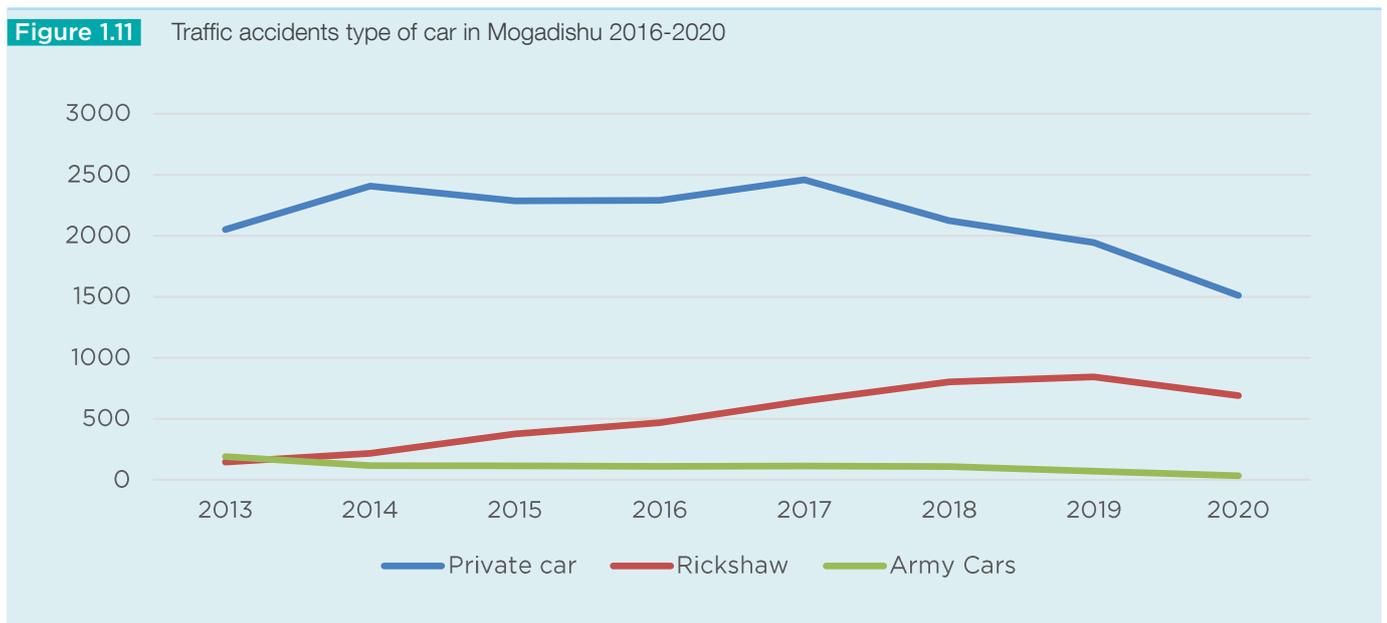
Source: Traffic Police, 2021

Table 1.20 Number of Road Traffic Accidents in Mogadishu, 2017 - 2020

Years	Private car	Rickshaw	Army Cars
2013	2051	146	191
2014	2407	217	116
2015	2286	377	115
2016	2291	468	111
2017	2459	647	114
2018	2124	803	109
2019	1945	844	71
2020	1511	691	34
Total	17,074	4,193	861

Source: Traffic Police, 2021

Figure 1.11 Traffic accidents type of car in Mogadishu 2016-2020



Source: Traffic Police, 2021

Table 1.21 Number of Road Traffic Accidents in Mogadishu, 2017 - 2020

Traffic Accidents	G. accident	Death	Heavy Injury	Minor Injury	Transport cars	Police	Military	Aslubta	NISA	AMISOM	Bajaj Public	Motto	Bicycle	G.Dameer	G.Gacan
2013	1248	79	203	279	2051	134	24	0	18	15	146	0	0	0	0
2014	1408	122	268	371	2407	48	22	0	37	9	217	217	12	19	5
2015	1263	65	257	420	2286	49	19	0	32	15	377	0	0	0	0
2016	1204	83	328	470	2291	55	19	2	11	24	468	98	6	19	2
2017	1344	86	497	477	2459	49	30	1	12	22	706	89	4	14	3
2018	1171	77	426	533	2124	44	32		15	18	803	102	3	11	1
2019	1098	94	360	491	1945	38	20	4	2	7	844	87	4	13	0
2020	871	68	327	454	1511	11	10	1	5	7	691	94	1	10	2
Total	9,604	674	2,666	3,495	17,074	428	176	8	132	117	4252	678	30	86	13

Source: Traffic Police, 2021



CHAPTER 2

Economic Statistics





Fishery Production



Table 2.1 Total number of fishing days for all vessels per month, 2020

	No. fishing days with catch data available	No. days vessels in EEZ but no catch data received	Total No. of days fishing
January	279	5	284
February	370	7	377
March	269	3	272
April	690	29	718
May	809	23	832
June	339	15	354
July	71	4	75
August	38	3	41
September	0	0	0
October	0	0	0
November	3	0	3
December	9	1	10
Total	2,877	90	2,966

Source: Ministry of Fishery and Marine Resources, 2020

Table 2.2 Total catch (incorrected, kg) of the target species, 2020

	Bigeye tuna	Yellowfin tuna	Swordfish	Blue marlin	Striped marlin	Black marlin	Skipjack, sailfish, albacore, bluefin	Total
January	52,385	333,407	79,172	14,549	36,568	2,682	4,985	523,748
Feb	106,325	304,375	96,474	19,252	35,460	11,171	2,772	575,829
March	59,025	244,891	98,046	13,617	18,567	2,514	9,885	446,545
April	507,981	228,347	395,026	41,458	36,379	7,086	6,275	1,222,552
May	1,394,495	612,149	268,366	36,637	22,113	19,011	8,987	2,361,758
June	81,220	208,753	175,594	11,247	5,776	2,049	1,066	485,705
July	1,784	6,744	27,351	949	362	105	0	37,295
August	478	2,402	11,518	187	202	0	17	14,804
Sept	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nov	42	129	208	80	421	0	125	1,005
Dec	0	333	299	217	574	0	156	1,579
Total	2,203,735	1,941,530	1,152,054	138,193	156,422	44,618	34,268	5,670,820

Source: Ministry of Fishery and Marine Resources, 2020

Table 2.3 Total catch (incorrected, kg) of the bycatch species compared to the total of the targeted species, 2020

Month	Total target species	Sharks and rays	Other	Total all species
January	523,748	2	10,031	533,781
Feb	575,829	3	5,842	581,674
March	446,545	1,358	5,872	453,775
April	1,222,552	14,280	50,996	1,287,828
May	2,361,758	6,607	59,880	2,428,245
June	485,705	1,926	25,982	513,613
July	37,295	1,695	2,356	41,346
August	14,804	0	1,363	16,167
Sept	0	0	0	0
Oct	0	0	0	0
Nov	1,005	0	107	1,112
Dec	1,579	0	310	1,889
Total	5,670,820	25,871	162,739	5,859,430

Source: Ministry of Fishery and Marine Resources, 2020

Table 2.4 Total catch (corrected, kg) of the target species, 2020

Months	Bigeye tuna	Yellowfin tuna	Swordfish	Blue marlin	Striped marlin	Black marlin	Skipjack, sailfish, albacore, bluefin	Total
January	53,224	338,745	80,440	14,782	37,153	2,725	5,065	532,134
Feb	108,027	309,248	98,019	19,560	36,028	11,350	2,816	585,049
Mar	59,970	248,812	99,616	13,835	18,864	2,554	10,043	453,695
April	523,803	235,459	407,330	42,749	37,512	7,307	6,470	1,260,630
May	1,437,928	631,215	276,725	37,778	22,802	19,603	9,267	2,435,318
June	83,750	215,255	181,063	11,597	5,956	2,113	1,099	500,833
July	1,840	6,954	28,203	0,979	0,373	0,108	0,000	38,457
August	0,493	2,477	11,877	0,193	0,208	0,000	0,018	15,265
Sept	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nov	43	132	213	82	431	0	128	1,029
Dec	0	341	306	222	588	0	160	1,616
Total	2,268,585	1,988,638	1,183,792	140,605	159,334	45,652	35,048	5,824,026

Source: Ministry of Fishery and Marine Resources, 2020

Table 2.5 5 Total catch (corrected, kg) of the bycatch species compared to the total of the targeted species, 2020

Month	Total target species	Sharks and rays	Other	Total
January	532,134	2	10,192	542,327
Feb	585,049	3	5,936	590,987
March	453,695	1,380	5,966	461,040
April	1,260,630	14,725	52,584	1,327,939
May	2,435,318	6,813	61,745	2,503,876
June	500,833	1,986	26,791	529,610
July	38,457	1,748	2,429	42,634
August	15,265	0,000	1,405	16,671
Sept	0	0	0	0
Oct	0	0	0	0
Nov	1,029	0	110	1,138
Dec	1,616	0	317	1,934
Total	5,824,026	26,657	167,475	6,018,156

Source: Ministry of Fishery and Marine Resources, 2020

Price Statistics²



²The prices obtained from selected retail outlets in four data collection zones across Mogadishu. The reference period the CPI is December 2014.

Table 2.6 Monthly Consumer Price Indices from 2017-2020

Month	2017	2018	2019	2020
January	102.3	106.2	109.6	113.1
February	101.6	107.4	110.8	114.1
March	101.5	107.4	110.8	116.6
April	102.9	108.7	114.9	119.8
May	104.6	110.3	116.8	121.8
June	105.6	109.8	117.0	122.0
July	105.7	108.9	116.4	121.1
August	105.7	109.1	115.4	120.1
September	106.7	110.4	116.1	120.6
October	107.3	111.6	116.3	120.6
November	107.6	111.8	116.1	121.2
December	107.7	111.2	114.6	120.2

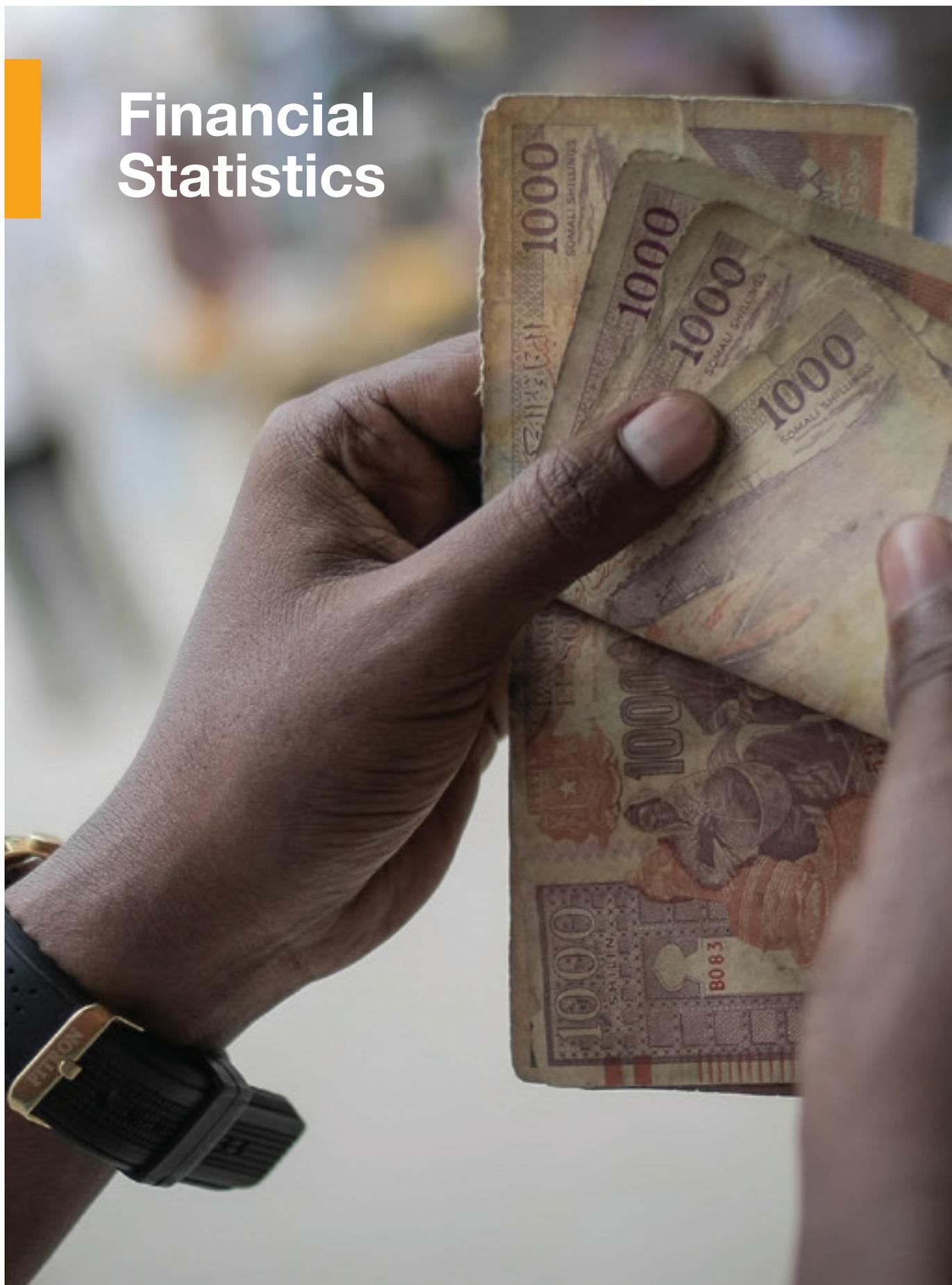
Source: Somalia National Bureau of Statistics, 2020

Table 2.7 Monthly and annual percentage of CPI, 2016-2020

Months	2017		2018		2019		2020	
	% Annual change	% Monthly change						
January	2.54	0.79	3.83	-1.35	3.18	-1.39	3.21	-1.31
February	1.94	-0.66	5.70	1.12	3.09	1.03	3.06	0.88
March	1.50	-0.12	5.78	-0.03	3.17	0.04	5.20	2.12
April	2.32	1.35	5.68	1.25	5.66	3.70	4.28	2.79
May	3.79	1.62	5.51	1.46	5.88	1.67	4.24	1.63
June	4.63	0.98	3.96	-0.50	6.60	0.17	4.30	0.23
July	4.35	0.08	3.10	-0.75	6.81	-0.55	4.09	-0.75
August	4.48	0.08	3.16	0.14	5.80	-0.82	4.05	-0.86
September	5.50	0.87	3.46	1.17	5.17	0.57	3.93	0.45
October	6.48	0.63	3.98	1.14	4.15	0.15	3.75	-0.02
November	3.77	0.19	3.99	0.21	3.81	-0.12	4.37	0.48
December	6.09	0.13	3.22	-0.62	3.13	-1.27	4.84	-0.83

Source: Somalia National Bureau of Statistics, 2020

Financial Statistics



Currency Exchange Rate

Table 2.8 Exchange rate 2010-2020

Months	Buying	Selling	Mid
	Rate	Rate	Rate
2010	31,168.04	31,371.29	31,269.66
2011	29,865.08	30,068.59	29,966.84
2012	22,414.46	22,617.54	22,516.00
2013	19,184.75	19,382.85	19,283.80
2014	20,154.79	20,305.15	20,229.97
2015	22,252.40	22,256.07	22,254.24
2016	23,036.67	23,086.90	23,061.78
2017	23,092.44	23,103.53	23,097.99
2018	23,949.20	23,959.17	23,954.18
2019	25,055.59	25,073.69	25,064.64
2020	25,756.01	25,766.33	25,761.17

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2021

Remittance

Table 2.9 Remittance inward of 2020

Inflows	2020			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Remittance	346.34	346.50	465.82	483.34
Business	188.60	210.83	259.21	252.78
Grants	152.73	156.28	142.93	168.76
Other Swift Transfer TT	45.51	83.97	69.98	71.60
Total	733.18	797.58	937.94	976.47
Grand Total	3,445.17			

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2021

Fiscal data (Revenue and Expenditure in USD)

Table 2.10 Central government Revenue and expenditure of 2019-2020

Description	Fiscal Year 2019		Fiscal Year 2020	
	Budget / Estimate	Year End Actuals	Budget / Estimate	YTD Actuals
Total Domestic Revenue	221,364,842	222,728,115	167,519,728	211,233,845
Tax revenue	146,125,000	141,412,999	107,048,070	139,529,217
Non-tax revenue	75,239,842	81,315,116	60,471,657	71,704,628
Total External Grants	168,793,991	127,923,325	410,584,508	285,593,117
Current - Grants Bilateral	35,100,000	49,957,221	30,000,000	15,000,000
Capital			12,000,000	
Current - Grants - Multilateral	133,693,991	74,499,467	368,584,508	270,593,117
Current (Multi-lateral)		3,466,638		
Capital (Multi-lateral)				
Total Revenue and Grants	390,158,833	350,651,441	578,104,236	496,826,961
Total Recurrent Expenditure	353,770,104	303,902,422	643,352,141	466,735,552
Compensation of employees	172,210,197	162,451,669	235,262,920	227,014,247
Use of goods and services	132,588,111	92,554,965	154,010,694	80,696,011
Interest and other charges			14,563,584	14,444,846
Subsidies	358,012		2,210,000	2,161,914
Grants	48,054,650	48,483,648	143,048,110	80,283,381
Social benefits			93,435,025	62,135,152
Other expenses	559,135	412,140	821,807	
Total Capital Expenditure	36,388,729	14,800,017	41,918,594	18,551,695
Consumption of fixed capital	36,388,729	14,800,017	41,918,594	18,551,695
Total Expenditure	390,158,833	318,702,439	685,270,734	485,287,247
Financing Gap / Surplus (-) or (+)		-662,420,604	-107,166,498	11,539,715

Source: Ministry of Finance, 2021

Figure 2.1 Exchange rate 2010-2020



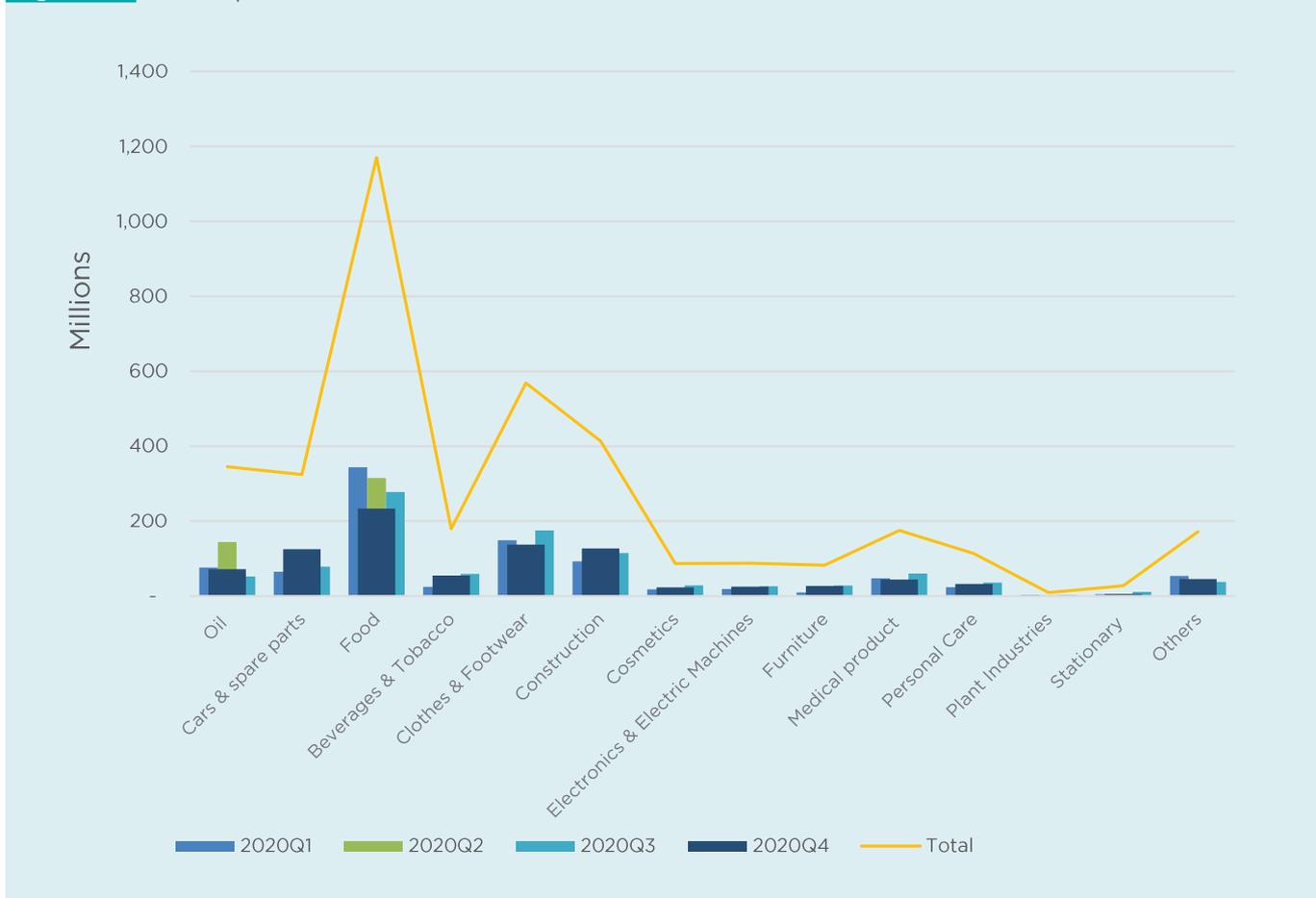
Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2021

Trade Statistics

Table 2.11 Total import of 2020 (USD)

S/N	Category	Summary of Import for 2020				Total
		2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	
1	Oil	76,371,288	144,200,741	52,611,172	72,004,698	345,187,899
2	Cars & spare parts	65,290,773	54,649,405	78,813,181	125,591,613	324,344,972
3	Food	343,750,079	315,516,921	277,734,632	233,520,872	1,170,522,503
4	Beverages & Tobacco	25,067,151	40,571,840	59,394,774	54,779,423	179,813,188
5	Clothes & Footwear	149,398,416	106,531,307	175,167,606	137,709,610	568,806,939
6	Construction	93,044,007	78,508,777	115,329,876	127,149,709	414,032,369
7	Cosmetics	18,019,387	17,328,734	28,514,204	23,305,050	87,167,375
8	Electronics & Electric Machines	18,827,616	17,916,970	26,070,914	25,287,827	88,103,327
9	Furniture	9,848,689	16,985,922	28,295,445	27,412,671	82,542,726
10	Medical product	47,785,864	23,585,572	60,173,270	44,079,843	175,624,550
11	Personal Care	23,942,243	21,351,279	35,961,167	32,488,551	113,743,239
12	Plant Industries	3,698,784	1,544,202	2,910,697	1,342,973	9,496,655
13	Stationary	5,135,232	6,231,939	11,024,430	5,392,532	27,784,134
14	Others	54,157,298	33,912,359	38,072,551	45,894,463	172,036,672
	Total	934,336,827	878,835,966	990,073,921	955,959,835	3,759,206,549

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2021

Figure 2.2 Total import 2020

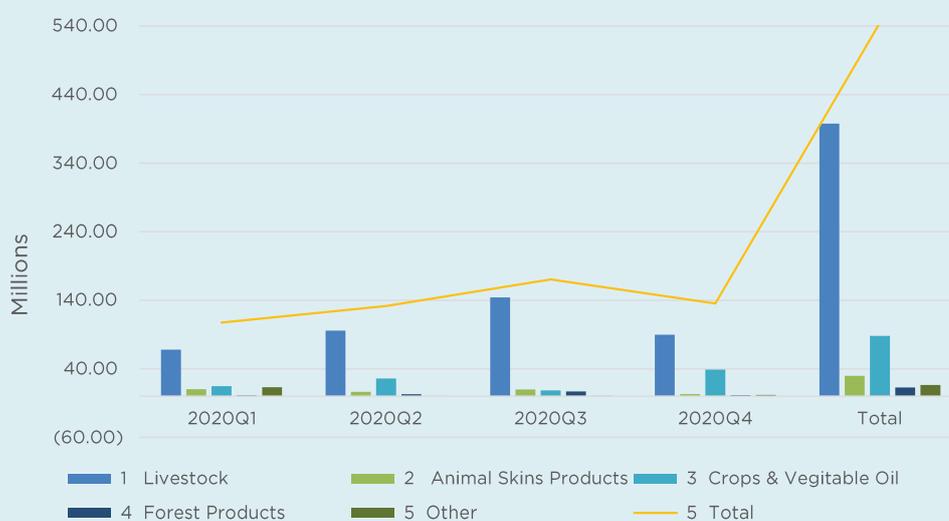
Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2021

Table 2.12 Total Export of 2020 (USD)

S/N	Summary of Export for 2020					
	Category	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	Total
1	Livestock	68,071,896.00	95,733,276.00	144,191,004.00	89,802,265.00	397,798,441.00
2	Animal Skins Products	10,318,281.27	6,397,250.00	10,001,300.00	3,126,700.00	29,843,531.27
3	Crops & Vegetable Oil	14,719,685.33	26,017,700.00	8,515,936.67	38,827,991.67	88,081,313.67
4	Forest Products	1,250,388.00	2,931,024.00	7,022,400.00	1,527,168.00	12,730,980.00
5	Other	13,147,579.20	555,018.00	671,403.00	2,076,264.00	16,450,264.20
	Total	107,507,829.80	131,634,268.00	170,402,043.67	135,360,388.67	544,904,530.13

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2021

Figure 2.3 Export and import 2020



Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2021

Balance of Payment

Table 2.13 Balance of Payment 2019-2020

(Millions of US. dollars)	2019	2020
Current account balance	-592	-641
Overall trade balance	-4,292	-4,639
Goods balance	-3,243	-3,328
Exports of goods, f.o.b.	662	549
Imports of goods, f.o.b.	-3,905	-3,878
Services, net	-1,049	-1,311
Service credits	469	629
Service debit	-1,518	-1,940
Income (net)	-36	-37
Receipts	46	49
Payments	-82	-86
Current transfers (net)	3,736	4,035
Private (net), including remittances	1,580	1,690
Official	2,156	2,345
Capital account and financial account	605	659
of which:		
Foreign direct investment	447	464
Overall balance and error and omissions	13	18
Change in central bank reserves (- = increase)	-13	-17
Memorandum items:		
Nominal GDP	6,477	6,965
External public debt	5,310	4,529

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2021

Labour Market Indicators

Table 2.14 Key Labour Force Indicators, LFS 2019

	Total	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
Total Population (0 and over) from PESS 2014	12,316,895	6,244,765	6,072,130	5,216,392	2,806,787
Total Population (0 and over) covered by the LFS sample 2019	7,258,464	3,626,663	3,631,801	5,921,180	1,337,284
Population 15 years old and over	3,751,264	1,774,361	1,976,903	3,132,831	618,433
In Labour force	1,215,472	814,631	400,841	978,225	237,247
Employed	955,820	664,613	291,206	766,175	189,645
Time-related underemployed	46,711	35,707	11,004	30,088	16,623
Unemployed	259,652	150,017	109,635	212,050	47,602
- Youth (15 to 24 years)	1,438,376	689,759	748,617	1,241,318	197,058
- Adult (25 years and over)	2,312,888	1,084,602	1,228,286	1,891,513	421,375
Outside labour force	2,535,793	959,731	1,576,062	2,154,607	381,186
Potential labour force	250,000	128,416	121,584	208,993	41,007
- Seeking, not available	25,138	10,319	14,820	22,136	3,002
- Available, not seeking	224,861	118,097	106,764	186,857	38,004
LU2 level	306,363	185,725	120,639	242,138	64,225
LU3 level	509,652	278,433	231,219	421,043	88,609
LU4 level	556,363	314,141	242,223	451,131	105,232
NEET	636,008	260,098	375,910	527,174	108,834

Proportion or percentage

	Percent	Male (%)	Female (%)	Urban (%)	Rural (%)
Outside labour force (%)	67.6	54.1	79.7	68.8	61.6
Labour force participation rate	32.4	45.9	20.3	31.2	38.4
Employment-to-population ratio	25.5	37.5	14.7	24.5	30.7
Unemployment rate (15 and over)	21.4	18.4	27.4	21.7	20.1
- Youth (15 to 24 years)	37.4	35.2	40.8	38.4	33.4
- Adult (25 years and over)	17.9	15.2	23.7	18.1	17.1
LU2 rate	25.2	22.8	30.1	24.8	27.1
LU3 rate	34.8	29.5	44.3	35.5	31.8
LU4 rate	38.0	33.3	46.4	38.0	37.8
NEET rate	44.2	37.7	50.2	42.5	55.2

Source: LFS 2019, SNBS

Table 2.15 Population age group by sex and area of residence

	Total	Male	Female	Urban	Rural	Female share (%)	Urban share (%)
Population	7,258,464	3,626,663	3,631,801	5,921,180	1,337,284	50.0	81.6
0-4	1,091,664	563,987	527,677	849,013	242,650	48.3	77.8
5 to 9	1,231,051	666,181	564,870	978,157	252,893	45.9	79.5
10 to 14	1,184,486	622,135	562,351	961,178	223,308	47.5	81.1
15 to 19	853,254	420,950	432,304	736,286	116,967	50.7	86.3
20 to 24	585,123	268,809	316,314	505,032	80,091	54.1	86.3
25 to 29	457,662	179,424	278,238	376,856	80,806	60.8	82.3
30 to 34	415,294	199,844	215,450	332,196	83,099	51.9	80.0
35 to 39	345,324	148,388	196,936	283,885	61,438	57.0	82.2
40 to 44	311,341	149,590	161,751	247,624	63,717	52.0	79.5
45 to 49	201,694	105,842	95,852	170,594	31,100	47.5	84.6
50 to 54	187,054	97,301	89,753	152,561	34,493	48.0	81.6
55 to 59	104,722	56,826	47,896	86,800	17,922	45.7	82.9
60 to 64	107,770	64,597	43,173	91,356	16,414	40.1	84.8
65 +	182,028	82,791	99,237	149,641	32,387	54.5	82.2
15 to 24	1,438,377	689,759	748,618	1,241,318	197,058	52.0	86.3
Youth share (%)	19.8	19.0	20.6	21.0	14.7		

Source: LFS 2019, SNBS

Table 2.16 Population 15 years old and over by labour force status, sex, age group

	Total					Female share (%)
		Male	Female	Urban	Rural	
15+	3,751,264	1,215,472	955,820	259,652	2,535,793	32.4
15 to 19	853,254	74,674	43,696	30,978	778,580	8.8
20 to 24	585,123	142,369	92,207	50,162	442,754	24.3
25 to 29	457,663	170,758	128,704	42,054	286,905	37.3
30 to 34	415,294	197,373	154,728	42,645	217,921	47.5
35 to 39	345,323	157,844	131,732	26,112	187,479	45.
40 to 44	311,340	158,850	134,614	24,236	152,490	51.0
45 to 49	201,694	111,481	92,769	18,712	90,214	55.3
50 to 54	187,054	89,465	78,967	10,498	97,589	47.8
55 to 59	104,721	42,683	34,496	8,187	62,038	40.8
60 to 64	107,770	42,778	38,360	4,418	64,992	39.7
65 +	182,029	27,198	25,547	1,651	154,831	14.9
Male Pop. 15+ yrs	1,774,361	814,631	664,613	150,017	959,731	45.9
15 to 19	420,949	44,237	25,455.70	18,781.50	376,712	10.5
20 to 24	268,810	87,700	60,086.70	27,612.90	181,110	32.6
25 to 29	179,424	109,367	86,272.50	23,094	70,057.60	61.0
30 to 34	199,844	135,362	112,097	23,265.30	64,481.80	67.7
35 to 39	148,388	108,707	95,921.60	12,785.60	39,680.50	73.3
40 to 44	149,590	104,688	91,074.30	13,613.20	44,902.80	70.0
45 to 49	105,842	77,825	65,684	12,140.50	28,017.50	73.5
50 to 54	97,301	61,443	54,449.10	6,993.79	35,858.40	63.1
55 to 59	56,825	29,485	21,919.70	7,565.09	27,340.70	51.9
60 to 64	64,597	34,985	31,344.30	3,640.44	29,611.80	54.2
65 +	82,791	20,833	20,308.40	524.9635	61,957.60	25.2
Female Pop. 15+ yrs	1,976,903	400,841	291,206	109,635	1,576,062	20.3
15 to 19	432,304	30,437	18,239.80	12,196.70	401,867	7.0
20 to 24	316,314	54,669	32,120	22,548.90	261,645	17.3
25 to 29	278,238	61,391	42,431.10	18,959.60	216,847	22.1
30 to 34	215,450	62,011	42,631.20	19,380	153,439	28.8
35 to 39	196,936	49,137	35,810.50	13,326.40	147,799	25.0
40 to 44	161,751	54,163	43,540.20	10,622.80	107,588	33.5
45 to 49	95,852	33,656	27,084.90	6,571.11	62,196.00	35.1%
50 to 54	89,753	28,022	24,517.80	3,503.99	61,730.80	31.2
55 to 59	47,896	13,199	12,576.70	621.8824	34,697.00	27.6
60 to 64	43,173	7,793	7,015.65	777.6608	35,379.70	18.1
65 +	99,237	6,364	5,238.34	1,125.86	92,873.00	6.4

Table 2.17 Employed population 15 years old and over by the employment to population ratio, sex and area of residence.

	Total population	Employed	Male	Female	Urban	Rural	Employment to population ratio
15+	3,751,264	955,820	664,613	291,206	766,175	189,645	25.5
15 to 19	853,253	43,696	25,456	18,240	30,743	12,953	5.1
20 to 24	585,124	92,207	60,087	32,120	76,647	15,560	15.8
25 to 29	457,662	128,704	86,273	42,431	100,853	27,851	28.1
30 to 34	415,294	154,728	112,097	42,631	118,514	36,214	37.3
35 to 39	345,324	131,732	95,922	35,811	105,952	25,780	38.1
40 to 44	311,341	134,614	91,074	43,540	108,690	25,924	43.2
45 to 49	201,694	92,769	65,684	27,085	75,998	16,771	46.0
50 to 54	187,054	78,967	54,449	24,518	64,219	14,748	42.2
55 to 59	104,721	34,496	21,920	12,577	29,021	5,475	32.9
60 to 64	107,770	38,360	31,344	7,016	33,673	4,687	35.6
65+	182,028	25,547	20,308	5,238	21,865	3,682	14.0
Urban	3,132,830						20.4
Rural	618,433						5.1

Source: LFS 2019, SNBS

Table 2.18 Employed persons by branch of economic activity in main job

Branch of Economic Activities	Number	Percent
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	128,941	13.5
Mining and quarrying	20,421	2.1
Manufacturing	108,679	11.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3,546	0.4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	9,420	1.0
Construction	29,900	3.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	34,855	3.7
Transportation and storage	19,915	2.1
Accommodation and food service activities	37,775	4.0
Information and communication	15,863	1.7
Financial and insurance activities	7,528	0.8
Real estate activities	7,486	0.8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	15,678	1.6
Administrative and support service activities	46,809	4.9
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	15,905	1.7
Education	52,430	5.5
Human health and social work activities	52,144	5.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	8,131	0.9
Other service activities	169,773	17.8
Activities of households as employers	28,716	3.0
Activities of extraterritorial organization and bodies	59,126	6.2
Not elsewhere classified	82,779	8.7
Total	955,820	100

Source: LFS 2019, SNBS

Table 2.19 Employed persons by occupation in main job

Main tasks or duties	Number	Percent
Chief executives, senior officials and	35,068.01	3.4
Administrative and commercial managers	43,654.71	4.2
Production and specialized services ma	26,327.64	2.6
Hospitality, retail and other service	7,677.62	0.8
Science and engineering professionals	2,158.12	0.2
Health professionals	48,433.61	4.7
Teaching professionals	77,836.35	7.6
Business and administration professio	69,256.41	6.7
Information and communications technol	7,746.48	0.8
Legal, social and cultural professiona	6,169.56	0.6
Science and engineering associate pro	5,155.97	0.5
Health associate professionals	5,711.70	0.6
Business and administration associate	13,870.87	1.4
Legal, social, cultural and related as	4,721.05	0.5
Information and communication technolo	3,422.62	0.3
General and keyboard clerks	1,869.50	0.2
Customer services clerks	7,317.72	0.7
Numerical and material recording clerk	5,179.29	0.5
Other clerical support workers	1,547.33	0.2
Personal service workers	12,409.41	1.2
Sales workers	35,404.37	3.4
Personal care workers	3,172.47	0.3
Protective services workers	5,151.30	0.5
Market-oriented skilled agricultural w	40,935.30	4.0
Market-oriented skilled forestry, fish	3,339.96	0.3
Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters	12,515.90	1.2
Building and related trades workers, e	22,071.25	2.2
Metal, machinery and related trades wo	13,596.70	1.3
Handicraft and printing workers	3,533.89	0.3
Electrical and electronic trades worke	9,723.80	1.0
Food processing, wood working, garment	19,326.62	1.9
Stationary plant and machine operators	2,389.44	0.2
Assemblers	8,573.18	0.8
Drivers and mobile plant operators	44,734.84	4.4
Cleaners and helpers	26,446.27	2.6
Agricultural, forestry and fishery lab	56,821.83	5.5
Labourers in mining, construction, man	6,365.27	0.6
Food preparation assistants	12,016.92	1.2
Street and related sales and service w	12,105.91	1.2
Refuse workers and other elementary wo	3,114.58	0.3
Armed forces occupations	23,866.01	2.3
Other (specify)	277,969.17	27.0
Total	1,028,709	100.0

Table 2.20 Employed persons by occupation in main job and sex

Category	Male		Female	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Managers	79,592	11.2	33,136	10.4
Professionals	141,126	19.9	70,474	22.2
Technicians	20,254	2.8	12,628	4.0
Clerical support work	14,478	2.0	1,436	0.5
Service and sales	33,482	4.7	22,655	7.1
Skilled agriculture	39,044	5.5	17,747	5.6
Craft and related	61,325	8.6	6,928	2.2
Plant and machine	52,669	7.4	3,029	1.0
Elementary occupation	268,960	37.8	149,746	47.1
Total	710,930	100.0	317,779	100.0

Source: LFS 2019, SNBS

Table 2.21 Formal and Informal Sector employment

Informal / Formal Economy (Unit of production)	Number	Percent
Employment in Informal Sector	491,100	51.4
Employment in Formal Sector	410,723	43.0
Households	53,997	5.7
Total	955,820	100

Source: LFS 2019, SNBS

Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

Table 2.22 GDP by expenditure, current prices, million US Dollars, 2017-2020

Expenditure items	2017	2018	2019	2020
Household final consumption	7,968	8,497	9,267	10,009
Government final consumption	481	490	592	661
Gross fixed capital formation	789	868	910	935
Exports of goods and services	994	1,119	1,131	1,178
Minus: Imports of goods and services	4,624	5,123	5,423	5,818
GDP at purchasers' prices	5,609	5,850	6,477	6,965
GDP per capita, US Dollars	412	418	451	471

Source: SNBS, 2020

Table 2.23 GDP by expenditure, current prices, and percentage shares 2017-2020

Expenditure items	2017	2018	2019	2020
Household final consumption	142.1	145.2	143.1	143.7
Government final consumption	8.6	8.4	9.1	9.5
Gross fixed capital formation	14.1	14.8	14.1	13.4
Exports of goods and services	17.7	19.1	17.5	16.9
of which: livestock	4.8	5.0	NA	NA
Minus: Imports of goods and services	82.4	87.6	83.7	83.5
GDP at purchasers' prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: SNBS, 2020

Table 2.24 GDP by expenditure, constant prices, million US Dollars 2017-2020

Expenditure items	2017	2018	2019	2020
Household final consumption	7,968	8,338	8,767	8,962
Government final consumption	481	483	554	590
Gross fixed capital formation	789	854	873	894
Exports of goods and services	994	1,103	1,069	1,063
of which: livestock	268	289	NA	NA
Minus: Imports of goods and services	4,624	4,955	5,246	5,513
GDP at purchasers' prices	5,609	5,824	6,016	5,996

Source: SNBS, 2020

Table 2.25 GDP by expenditure, constant prices, percent annual change 2017-2020

Expenditure items	2017	2018	2019	2020
Household final consumption	5.5	4.6	5.1	2.2
Government final consumption	27.3	0.5	14.5	6.5
Gross fixed capital formation	8.9	8.2	2.2	2.5
Exports of goods and services	-3.5	10.9	-3.1	-0.6
of which: livestock	-36.5	7.9	NA	NA
Minus: Imports of goods and services	9.9	7.2	5.9	5.1
GDP at purchasers' prices	2.4	3.8	3.3	-0.3

Source: SNBS, 2020

Figure 2.4 Gross Domestic Product (GDP) annual growth rate, 2017-2020



Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2021



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