



The Federal Republic of Somalia  
**National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)**

# Somalia Facts & Figures 2021

**Sixth Edition**

Compiled by: NBS | October 2022





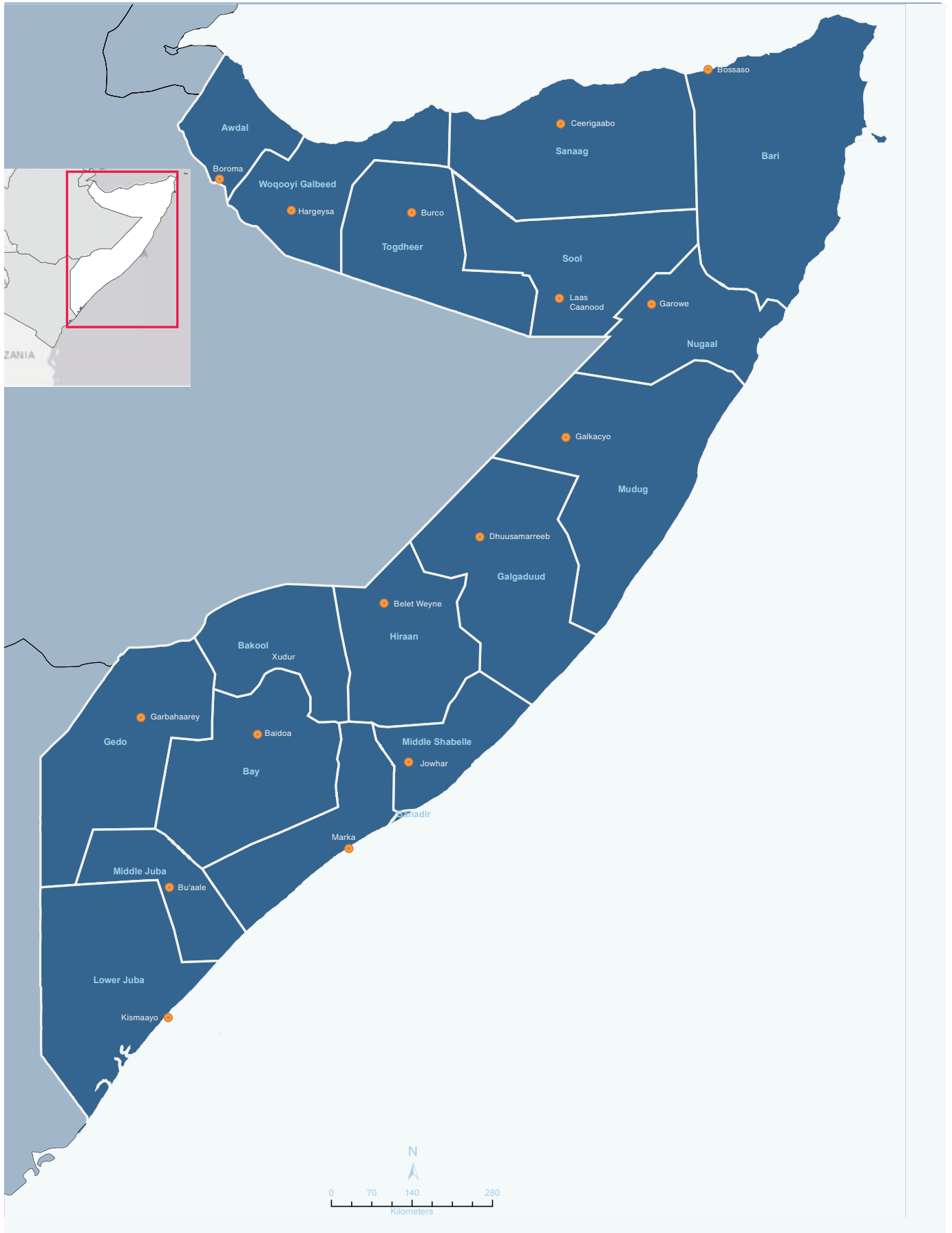
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# Somalia Map



## General Information

### Geographical Indicators

**Latitude:**

5.1521° N

**Longitude:**

46.1996° E

**Total surface area:**

637,657 sq.km<sup>2</sup>

**Area under land:**

627,337 km<sup>2</sup>

**Area under water:**

10,320 km<sup>2</sup>

**Coastline:**

3,333 km

**Average Temperature:**

28° C

**Average Rainfall:**

610 Millimeter

### Economic indicators

**GDP at current market prices (2021):**

7,628 million US Dollars

**GDP Per capita at current market prices (2020):**

502 (USD Dollars)

### Population

**Somalia total estimated population 2014:**

12,316,895

**Urban population:**

5,216,392

**Rural population:**

2,806,787

**Nomadic population:**

3,186,965

**IDP population:**

1,106,751

## Foreword

Somalia Facts and Figures Booklet provides important socio-economic statistics as well as development indicators of the Federal Republic of Somalia for the year 2021. The booklet acts as a centralized reference point for all facts and figures for Somalia hence guides decision makers and stakeholders to Somalia's economy through reliable statistics compiled annually by the Somalia National Bureau of Statistics (SNBS) covering all sectors as well as reflecting on the various trends over the previous five years.

The booklet contains a wide range of fiscal, economic and social data from various sources including Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs). The booklet therefore serves as a brief and comprehensive reference for such crucial statistical information meant to inform prudent national planning and policy making efforts. Some figures in this edition may vary from those in the earlier editions reflecting new updates. Note that most of the 2021 and beyond data presented in this edition are provisional and could be revised in subsequent publications.

SNBS aims enhancing effectiveness and efficiency in the overall process of statistical production to ensure the booklet is of interest and use to everyone in Somalia. In recognizing the contribution from various sources of inputs used in the compilation of this booklet, the National Bureau of Statistics expresses its gratitude to all institutions of the Federal Government and private sectors in availing the requisite data to produce this publication. The SNBS urges further co-operation among the government agencies in the compilation of the future editions of this booklet and other statistical publications.

The SNBS made great efforts to design and produce this booklet to meet the rapidly increasing requirements of policy makers, researchers and other data users in the public and private sectors.

The SNBS is committed to the production and dissemination of integrated statistical information that meets the national and international standards requirements. Comments and suggestions that may help to enrich the next edition of Somalia's Facts and Figures are welcome from users of this publication, or in case one thinks of other data that may be included in future editions, please get in touch using the contact details below. This document can also be obtained from the SNBS website; [www.nbs.gov.so](http://www.nbs.gov.so).

It is my sincere hope that the statistical information in this publication will be useful to the readers in making informed decisions. I am confident that the new strategic direction of SNBS, which focuses on expanding statistical coverage through coordination, will adequately address data demand of the country



**Sharmarke Mohamed Farah**

Director General  
Somalia National Bureau of Statistics  
The Federal Government of Somalia



## Abbreviations and Acronyms

<b>BoP</b>	Balance of Payments
<b>CBS</b>	Central Bank of Somalia
<b>COICOP</b>	Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose
<b>SNBS</b>	Somali National Bureau of Statistics
<b>GDP</b>	Gross Domestic Product
<b>IDPs</b>	Internally Displaced Persons
<b>Kg</b>	Kilogram
<b>Kw/h</b>	Kilowatts/Hour
<b>Ltr</b>	Litre
<b>MCH</b>	Maternal Child Health
<b>Mm</b>	Millimetre
<b>MoPIED</b>	Ministry of Planning, Investment and Economic Development
<b>MT</b>	Metric Tons
<b>No.</b>	Number
<b>OPD</b>	Outpatient Department
<b>PESS</b>	Population Estimation Survey for Somalia
<b>SHF</b>	Somali High Frequency Survey
<b>So.Sh.</b>	Somalia Shilling
<b>TB</b>	Tuberculosis
<b>USD</b>	United States Dollar
<b>LFS</b>	Labour Force Survey



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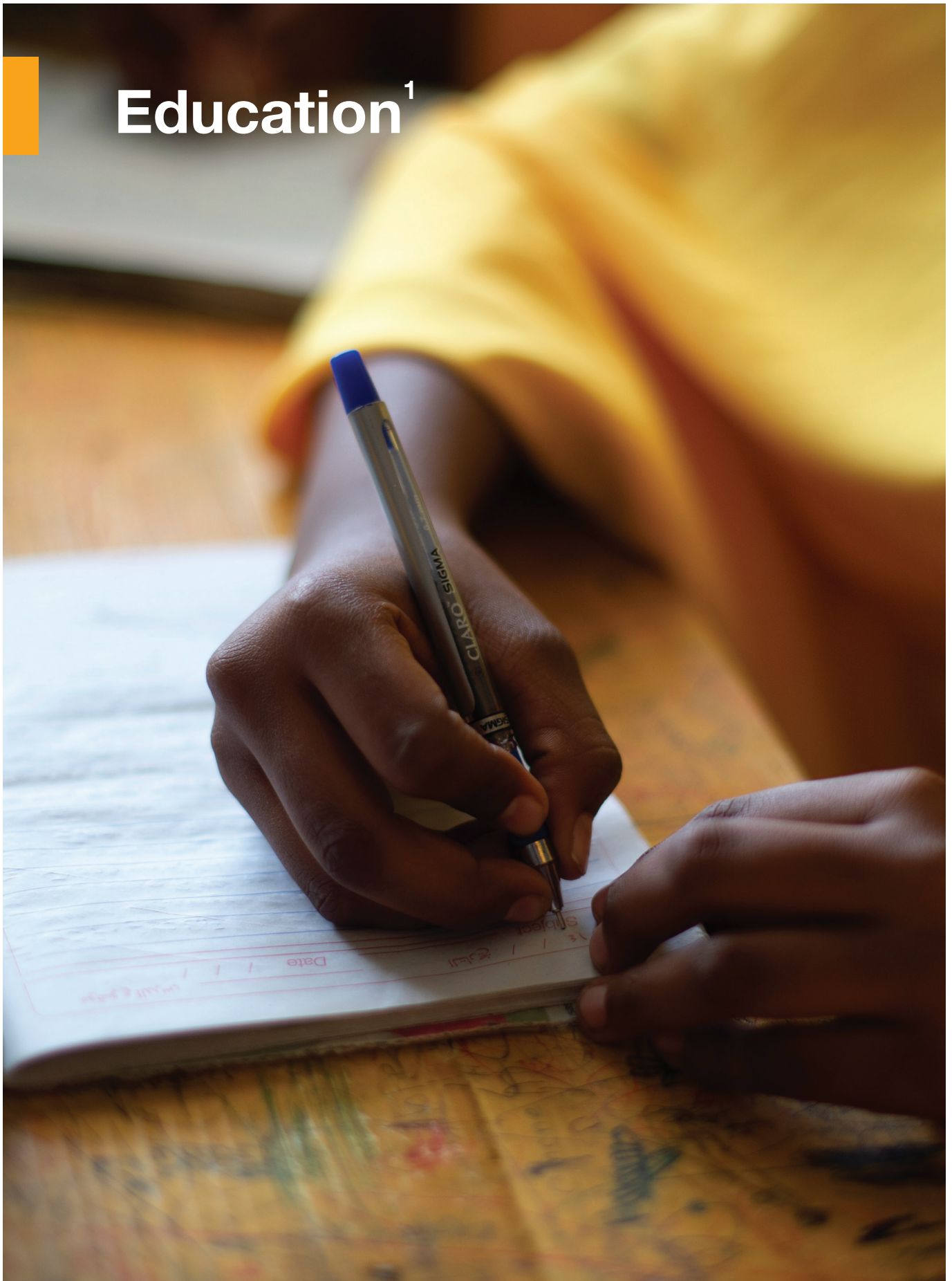
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## CHAPTER 1

# Social Statistics



# Education<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup>The education section covers only ten regions. Data for the other eight regions is not available in this edition.

## Primary

**Table 1.1** Primary School by Sex in the year 2020/21

State	Female		Male		Total Count
	Count	%	Count	%	
Bakool	4,877	46.3	5,648.0	53.7	10,525
Banadir	75,652	44.2	95,579.0	55.8	171,231
Bay	16,270	43.7	20,936.0	56.3	37,206
Galgaduud	11,972	45.4	14,398.0	54.6	26,370
Gedo	13,466	46.0	15,836.0	54.0	29,302
Hiiiraan	11,899	44.5	14,816.0	55.5	26,715
Lower Juba	16,892	44.9	20,742.0	55.1	37,634
Lower Shabelle	14,190	41.5	20,039.0	58.5	34,229
Middle Shabelle	8,032	47.3	8,947.0	52.7	16,979
Mudug	4,217	48.7	4,437.0	51.3	8,654
<b>Total</b>	<b>177,467</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>221,378.0</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>398,845</b>

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

**Table 1.2** Primary School by Residence in the year 2020/21

State	Female		Male		Total Count
	Count	%	Count	%	
Bakool	2,630	25	7,895	75	10,525
Banadir	0	0	171,231	100	171,231
Bay	7,440	20	29,766	80	37,206
Galgaduud	2,030	7.7	24,340	92.3	26,370
Gedo	1,721	5.9	27,581	94.1	29,302
Hiiiraan	6,257	23.4	20,458	76.6	26,715
Lower Juba	601	1.6	37,033	98.4	37,634
Lower Shabelle	5,818	17	28,411	83	34,229
Middle Shabelle	5,545	32.7	11,434	67.3	16,979
Mudug	79	0.9	8,575	99.1	8,654
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,121</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>366,724</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>398,845</b>

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

**Table 1.3** Primary School by Authority for the year 2020/21

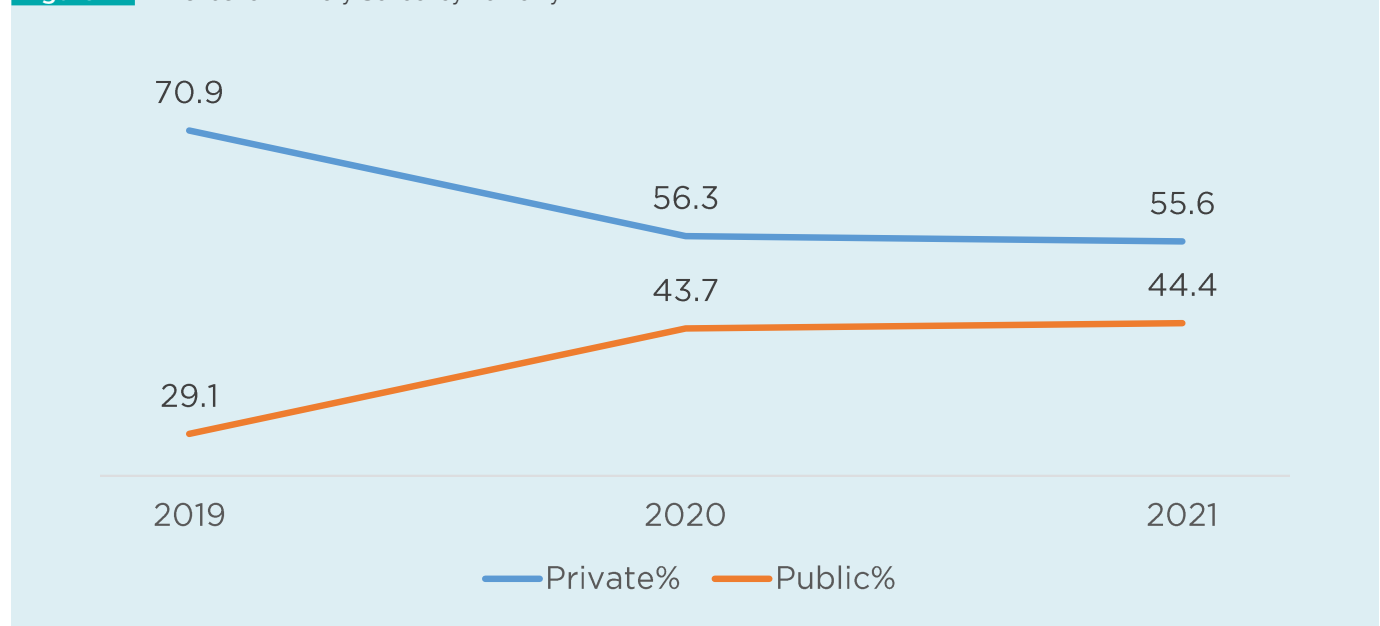
State	Female		Male		Total Count
	Count	%	Count	%	
Bakool	4,387	41.7	6,138	58.3	10,525
Banadir	149,229	87.2	22,002	12.8	171,231
Bay	9,967	26.8	27,239	73.2	37,206
Galgaduud	5,320	20.2	21,050	79.8	26,370
Gedo	4,817	16.4	24,485	83.6	29,302
Hiraan	13,626	51	13,089	49	26,715
Lower Juba	6,996	18.6	30,638	81.4	37,634
Lower Shabelle	21,574	63	12,655	37	34,229
Middle Shabelle	3,523	20.7	13,456	79.3	16,979
Mudug	2,385	27.6	6,269	72.4	8,654
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,121</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>366,724</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>398,845</b>

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

**Table 1.4** Primary School by Authority for the years 2019-2021

Years	Private		Public		Total Count
	Count	%	Count	%	
2019	184,420	70.9	75,849	29.1	260,269
2020	179,109	56.3	138,772	43.7	317,881
2021	221,824	55.6	177,021	44.4	398,845

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

**Figure 1.1** Trends for Primary School by Authority

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

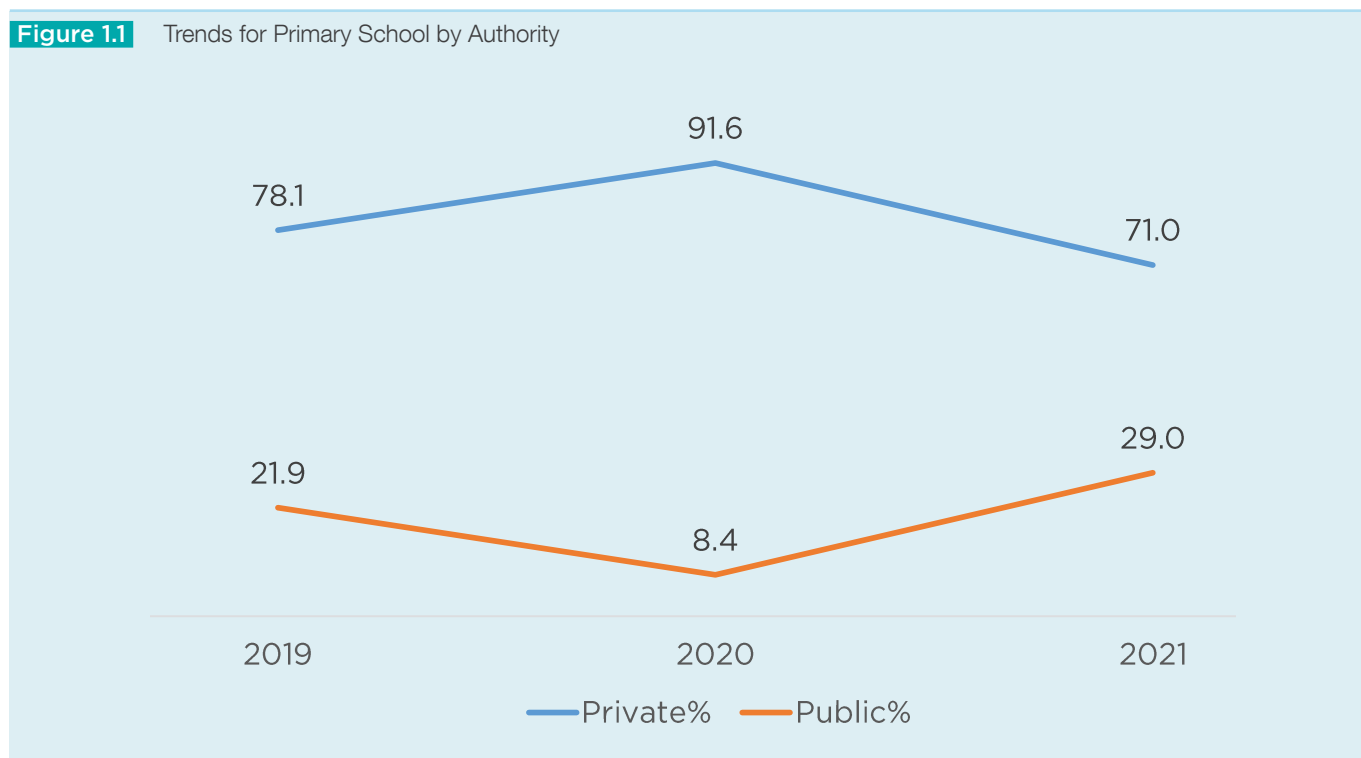


**Table 1.5** Primary teachers by Authority for the year 2020/21

Years	Private		Public		Total Count
	Count	%	Count	%	
2019	8,292	78.1	2,330	21.9	10,622
2020	5,916	91.6	540	8.4	6,456
2021	7,755	71.0	3,167	29.0	10,922

**Source:** Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

**Figure 1.1** Trends for Primary School by Authority



**Source:** Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

## Secondary

**Table 1.6** Secondary School by Sex for the year 2020/21

State	Female		Male		Total Count
	Count	%	Count	%	
Bakool	163	45.5	195	54.5	358
Banadir	41,279	41.3	58,698	58.7	99,977
Bay	2,932	34.2	5,636	65.8	8,568
Galgaduud	2,050	41.1	2,933	58.9	4,983
Gedo	869	35.5	1,582	64.5	2,451
Hiiraan	2,452	36.9	4,197	63.1	6,649
Lower Juba	3,402	35.6	6,160	64.4	9,562
Lower Shabelle	1,602	33.8	3,142	66.2	4,744
Middle Shabelle	999	37.9	1,640	62.1	2,639
Mudug	1,289	40.7	1,881	59.3	3,170
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,037</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>86,064</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>143,101</b>

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

**Table 1.7** Secondary School by Residence for the year 2020/21

State	Female		Male		Total Count
	Count	%	Count	%	
Bakool	0	0	358	100	358
Banadir	0	0	99,977	100	99,977
Bay	0	0	8,568	100	8,568
Galgaduud	139	2.8	4,844	97.2	4,983
Gedo	20	0.8	2,431	99.2	2,451
Hiiraan	31	0.5	6,618	99.5	6,649
Lower Juba	0	0	9,562	100	9,562
Lower Shabelle	0	0	4,744	100	4,744
Middle Shabelle	45	1.7	2,594	98.3	2,639
Mudug	92	2.9	3,078	97.1	3,170
<b>Total</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>142,774</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>143,101</b>

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

**Table 1.8** Secondary School by Authority for the year 2020/21

State	Female		Male		Total Count
	Count	%	Count	%	
Bakool	170	47.5	188	52.5	358
Banadir	94,874	94.9	5,103	5.1	99,977
Bay	3,977	46.4	4,591	53.6	8,568
Galgaduud	1,609	32.3	3,374	67.7	4,983
Gedo	398	16.2	2,053	83.8	2,451
Hiraan	5,895	88.7	754	11.3	6,649
Lower Juba	4,465	46.7	5,097	53.3	9,562
Lower Shabelle	728	15.3	4,016	84.7	4,744
Middle Shabelle	1,641	62.2	998	37.8	2,639
Mudug	1,348	42.5	1,822	57.5	3,170
<b>Total</b>	<b>115,105</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>27,996</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>143,101</b>

**Source:** Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

# Health



**Table 1.9** Morbidity of Out Patient Diagnosis in Public Health Facilities 2020-2021

OPD Morbidity Reported from Public Health Facilities 2020-2021	Number of cases	
	2020	2021
Acute febrile diseases (not elsewhere classified) in OPD	73,267	65,975
Anaemia in OPD	361,149	324,811
Animal bites (snake, dog, insects etc) in OPD	14,016	11,487
Bloody Diarrhoea in OPD	33,997	35,601
Burns (and trauma) in OPD	151,055	142,312
Confirmed tuberculosis in OPD	2,333	1,872
Diabetes in OPD	39,685	45,046
Diseases of the blood in OPD	15,999	13,640
Diseases of the cardiovascular system in OPD	32,864	25,272
Diseases of the digestive system (excluding diarrhoea and acute viral hepatitis) in OPD	521,966	540,952
Diseases of the ear in OPD	214,627	203,153
Diseases of the eye in OPD	227,299	192,774
Diseases of the genitourinary system (excluding STDs) in OPD	573,191	591,277
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system in OPD	111,629	101,862
Diseases of the respiratory system (excluding pneumonia and suspected TB) in OPD	1,874,096	1,471,187
Diseases of the skin in OPD	524,573	528,557
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (excluding PEM and diabetes) in OPD	7,261	4,928
Genital ulcers in OPD	25,744	22,669
Hypertension in OPD	52,820	52,645
Injuries and other consequences of external causes in OPD	122,416	113,472
Malnutrition in OPD	535,174	479,365
Mental and behavioural disorders in OPD	23,846	17,692
Neurological disorders in OPD	22,587	17,198
Obstetric complications of pregnancy or delivery (and perinatal conditions) in OPD	87,683	44,225
Other STIs in OPD	206,202	191,002
Pneumonia in OPD	284,972	265,958
Urethral discharges in OPD	106,337	95,032
Watery Diarrhoea in OPD	367,465	360,589

Source: Ministry of Health, 2021

**Table 1.10** Morbidity of In- Patient Diagnosis in Public Health Facilities 2021

Morbidity	Number of cases
Mental and behavioural disorders in IPD	2,153
Acute febrile diseases (not elsewhere classified) in IPD	2,731
Anaemia in IPD	10,495
Bloody Diarrhoea in IPD	946
Confirmed tuberculosis in IPD	369
Diabetes in IPD	5,394
Diseases of the blood in IPD	3,545
Diseases of the cardiovascular system in IPD	3,300
Diseases of the digestive system (excluding diarrhoea and acute viral hepatitis) in IPD	10,166
Diseases of the ear in IPD	2,794
Diseases of the eye in IPD	2,394
Diseases of the genitourinary system (excluding STDs) in IPD	5,334
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system in IPD	2,860
Diseases of the respiratory system (excluding pneumonia and suspected TB) in IPD	14,022
Diseases of the skin in IPD	3,750
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (excluding PEM and diabetes) in IPD	480
Genital ulcers in IPD	427
Hypertension in IPD	2,924
Injuries and other consequences of external causes in IPD	7,984
Malnutrition in IPD	17,095
Mental and behavioural disorders in IPD	2,153
Neurological disorders in IPD	846
Obstetric complications of pregnancy or delivery (and perinatal conditions) in IPD	28,292
Other STIs in IPD	3,829
Pneumonia in IPD	16,603
Severe malaria in IPD	734
Suspected / confirmed measles in IPD	7,622
Suspected AFP (polio) in IPD	16
Suspected tuberculosis in IPD	696
Uncomplicated malaria, confirmed (RDT / slide microscopy) in IPD	848
Uncomplicated malaria, unconfirmed (clinical diagnosis) in IPD	775
Urethral discharges in IPD	1,093
Watery Diarrhoea in IPD	19,146

**Source:** Ministry of Health, 2021

**Table 1.11** Antenatal Care (ANC) Services provided by Public Health Facilities of 2021

Antenatal Care (ANC) Services provided by Public Health Facilities 2020-2021	Number of cases	
	2020	2021
ANC 1st visit	777,095	774,676
ANC 2nd visit	491,030	476,168
ANC 3rd Visit	323,008	330,604
ANC 4th visit	241,282	254,553
ANC HIV Counselling	378,067	419,053
ANC HIV Tested	121,551	155,565
ANC IPT 1st dose	90,724	85,053
ANC IPT 2nd dose	52,092	49,575
ANC Malaria tested	57,384	68,969
ANC Malaria tested positive	2,800	2,096
ANC Syphilis tested positive	5,786	2,232
ANC given IPT 3rd dose	21,801	21,892
ANC given Multiple Micronutrient	929,347	817,918
ANC issued with LLIN	84,964	78,504
ANC tested HIV positive	295	26
ANC tested for syphilis	111,973	136,577
ANC with Haemoglobin level < 10	185,841	189,444

Source: Ministry of Health, 2021

**Table 1.12** Deliveries in Public Health Facilities 2021

Deliveries in Public Health Facilities 2020-2021	Number of cases	
	2020	2021
Normal Deliveries	197,456	299,177
Caesarean deliveries	5,528	10,219
Complicated Deliveries	7,249	10,405
Instrumental deliveries	1,086	1,471
Total Births	211,319	321,272
HIV Counselling during labor	78,061	122,084
HIV Tested during labor	49,119	82,525
HIV tested positive during labor	559	23

Source: Ministry of Health, 2021

**Table 1.13** Immunization services given at Public Health Facilities 2021

S/N	Vaccines currently provided at Health Facilities	Number of cases	
		2020	2021
1	BCG	499,667	545,371
2	OPV1	516,220	607,660
2	OPV2	457,199	545,865
2	OPV3	451,615	545,581
3	IPV	409,775	499,891
4	PENT1	513,465	608125
4	PENT2	431,252	550655
4	PENT3	450,048	544234
5	Measles	433,022	679570
6	TT2+ Pregnant Women	682,009	703,143

Source: Ministry of Health, 2021

## Disability

**Table 1.14** Prevalence rate of disability in population, by sex and location (%)

Disability Status	Sex	Urban	Rural	Total
Total population with disability	Female	3.7	4.2	3.8
	Male	3.6	5.5	3.8
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Total population without disability	Female	96.3	95.8	94.5
	Male	96.4	94.5	94.3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>94.4</b>

Source: LFS 2019



**Table 1.15** Proportion of persons with disabilities, by type of disability, sex and location (%)

Place of residence	Sex	Seeing	Hearing	Mobility (walking or climbing steps)	Communication	Cognition (remembering or concentrating)	Self-care
Urban	Female	11.6	7.3	17.2	20.1	12.4	31.4
	Male	8.1	5.2	18.2	20.4	13.8	34.3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>32.8</b>
Rural	Female	4.4	4.5	15.4	43.0	10.9	21.8
	Male	3.8	4.9	22.5	39.9	11.6	17.3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>19.4</b>
Total population	Female	10.4	6.8	16.9	24.1	12.1	29.8
	Male	7.2	5.1	19.1	24.5	13.3	30.8
	<b>Total</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>30.3</b>

Source: LFS 2019

**Table 1.15** Distribution of persons with multi-dimensional disability, by number of functional disability domains, sex and location (%)

Place of residence	Sex	Functional disability in one domain	Functional disability in two domains	Functional disability in three or more domains
Urban	Female	65.6	11.6	22.8
	Male	65.1	10.7	24.2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>23.5</b>
Rural	Female	67.7	13.0	19.4
	Male	73.3	10.1	16.5
	<b>Total</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>17.8</b>
Total population	Female	66.0	11.9	22.1
	Male	67.1	10.5	22.4
	<b>Total</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>22.3</b>

Source: LFS 2019

**Table 1.16** Literacy, by sex, age, location and disability

Place of residence	Disability status	Sex	Literacy rate			
			15+	15-24	25-64	65+
Urban	Total population with disability	Female	24.3	49.7	31.7	5.0
		Male	42.0	63.6	53.3	5.0
		<b>Total</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	Total population without disability	Female	59.3	78.8	48.2	22.9
		Male	78.5	85.5	75.1	51.3
		<b>Total</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>36.1</b>
Rural	Total population with disability	Female	20.6	36.9	19.3	8.7
		Male	39.4	57.8	48.5	8.6
		<b>Total</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	Total population without disability	Female	32.1	44.5	26.8	7.0
		Male	57.8	69.4	53.7	34.0
		<b>Total</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>
Total Population	Total population with disability	Female	23.6	46.2	29.2	5.5
		Male	41.3	61.9	52.0	6.0
		<b>Total</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	Total population without disability	Female	55.3	74.3	44.8	20.4
		Male	75.4	83.7	71.4	48.8
		<b>Total</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>

Source: LFS 2019

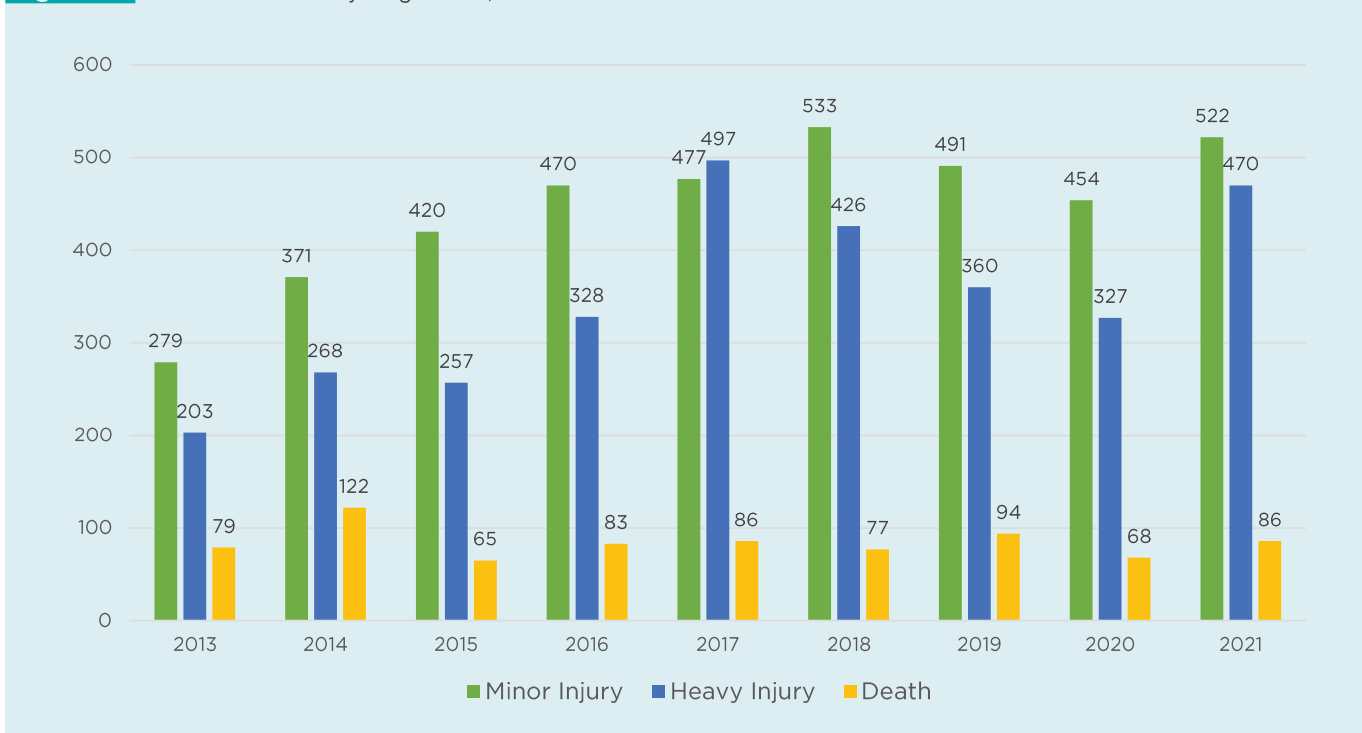
## Road Traffic accidents

**Table 1.17** Road traffic accidents by magnitude in Mogadishu, 2013-2020

Year	Number of Accidents	Minor Injury	Heavy Injury	Death
2013	561	279	203	79
2014	761	371	268	122
2015	742	420	257	65
2016	881	470	328	83
2017	1,060	477	497	86
2018	1,036	533	426	77
2019	945	491	360	94
2020	849	454	327	68
2021	1,078	522	470	86

Source: Somali Police Force Command Road Safety Unit, 2021

**Figure 1.3** Road accidents by Magnitudes, 2013-2021

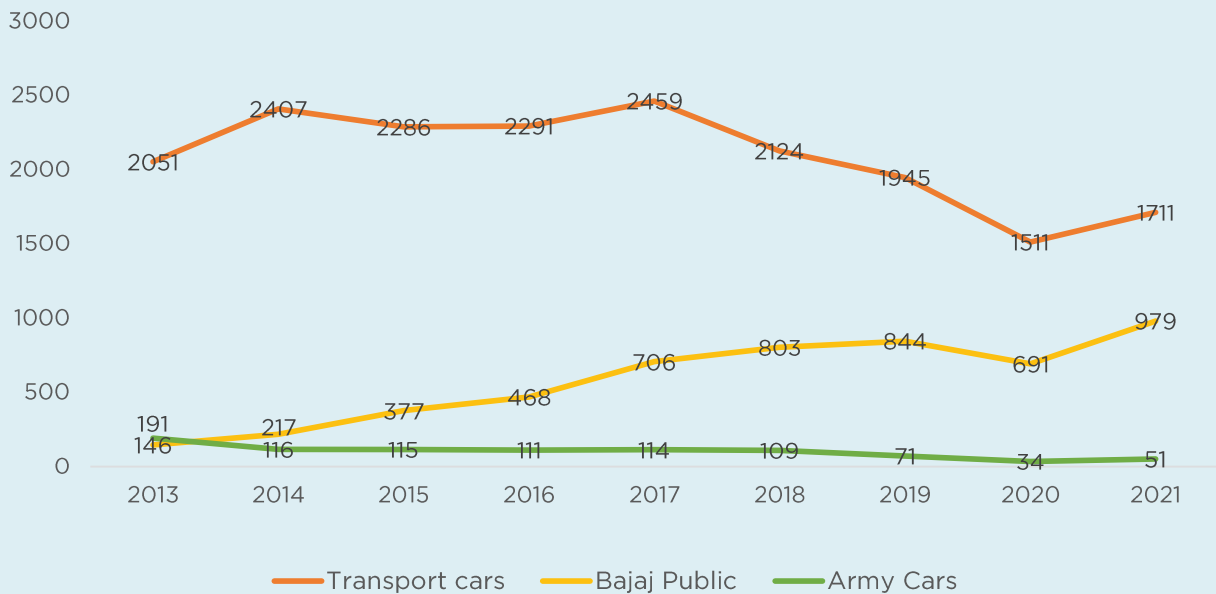


Source: Somali Police Force Command Road Safety Unit, 2021

**Table 1.18** Road traffic accidents by magnitude in Mogadishu, 2013-2020

Year	Number of Accidents	Transport cars	Bajaj Public	Army Cars
2013	2,388	2,051	146	191
2014	2,740	2,407	217	116
2015	2,778	2,286	377	115
2016	2,870	2,291	468	111
2017	3,279	2,459	706	114
2018	3,036	2,124	803	109
2019	2,860	1,945	844	71
2020	2,236	1,511	691	34
2021	2,741	1,711	979	51

Source: Somali Police Force Command Road Safety Unit, 2021

**Figure 1.4** Traffic accidents type of car in Mogadishu, 2013 - 2021

Source: Somali Police Force Command Road Safety Unit, 2021

## Travel Statistics

**Table 1.19** Movements by passengers in and out of international flights by airports, 2021

Months	International Flights 2021								Total
	Mogadishu Airport		Garowe Airport		Galkayo Airport		Bosaso Airport		
	Arrival	Departure	Arrival	Departure	Arrival	Departure	Arrival	Departure	
January									
February	8,638	10,941	2,030	2,306	1,063	1,107	1,037	1,106	28,228
March	9,931	14,025	550	1,041	106	147	193	373	26,366
April	10,993	11,739	358	1,008	91	86	188	331	24,794
May	8,902	9,402	347	1,074	17	33	167	180	20,122
June	13,144	9,961	389	307	73	48	255	250	24,427
July	16,386	14,969	340	964	98	175	315	308	33,555
August	14,601	18,237	397	1,299	97	222	58	130	35,041
September	11,965	16,004	186	821	62	226	332	390	29,986
October	13,020	15,961	204	895	19	97	298	524	31,018
November	11,003	11,704	354	815	195	139	201	408	24,819
December	12,741	13,745	245	759	73	106	293	359	28,321
<b>Total</b>	<b>131,324</b>	<b>146,688</b>	<b>5,400</b>	<b>11,289</b>	<b>1,894</b>	<b>2,386</b>	<b>3,337</b>	<b>4,359</b>	<b>306,677</b>

Source: Immigration and Naturalization Directorate of Somalia, 2020

**Table 1.20** Movements by passengers in and out of international ports, 2021

Months	International Passengers through Ports, 2021						
	Mogadishu Airport		Bosaso Port		Kismayo Port		Total
	Arrival	Departure	Arrival	Departure	Arrival	Departure	
January							
February	502	502	537	164	47	47	1,799
March	563	563	525	255	0	0	1,906
April		573	337	154	30	0	1,094
May	422	422	316	263	0	0	1,423
June	389	389	612	356	112	0	1,858
July	461	461	349	309	69	0	1,649
August	487	487	375	244	85	0	1,678
September	475	475	600	292	139	0	1,981
October	467	467	642	264	48	0	1,888
November	21	21	424	299	0	0	765
December	0	0	581	206	37	0	824
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,787</b>	<b>4,360</b>	<b>5,298</b>	<b>2,806</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>16,865</b>

Source: Immigration and Naturalization Directorate of Somalia, 2020

## CHAPTER 2

# Economic Statistics



# Price Statistics<sup>2</sup>



<sup>2</sup>The prices obtained from selected retail outlets in four data collection zones across Mogadishu. The reference period the CPI is December 2014.



**Table 2.1** Monthly Consumer Price Indices from 2017-2021

Month	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
January	102.3	106.2	109.6	113.1	118.8
February	101.6	107.4	110.8	114.1	119.9
March	101.5	107.4	110.8	116.6	122.5
April	102.9	108.7	114.9	119.8	124.8
May	104.6	110.3	116.8	121.8	126.4
June	105.6	109.8	117.0	122.0	126.0
July	105.7	108.9	116.4	121.1	126.9
August	105.7	109.1	115.4	120.1	125.3
September	106.7	110.4	116.1	120.6	126.2
October	107.3	111.6	116.3	120.6	126.5
November	107.6	111.8	116.1	121.2	127.3
December	107.7	111.2	114.6	120.2	127.0

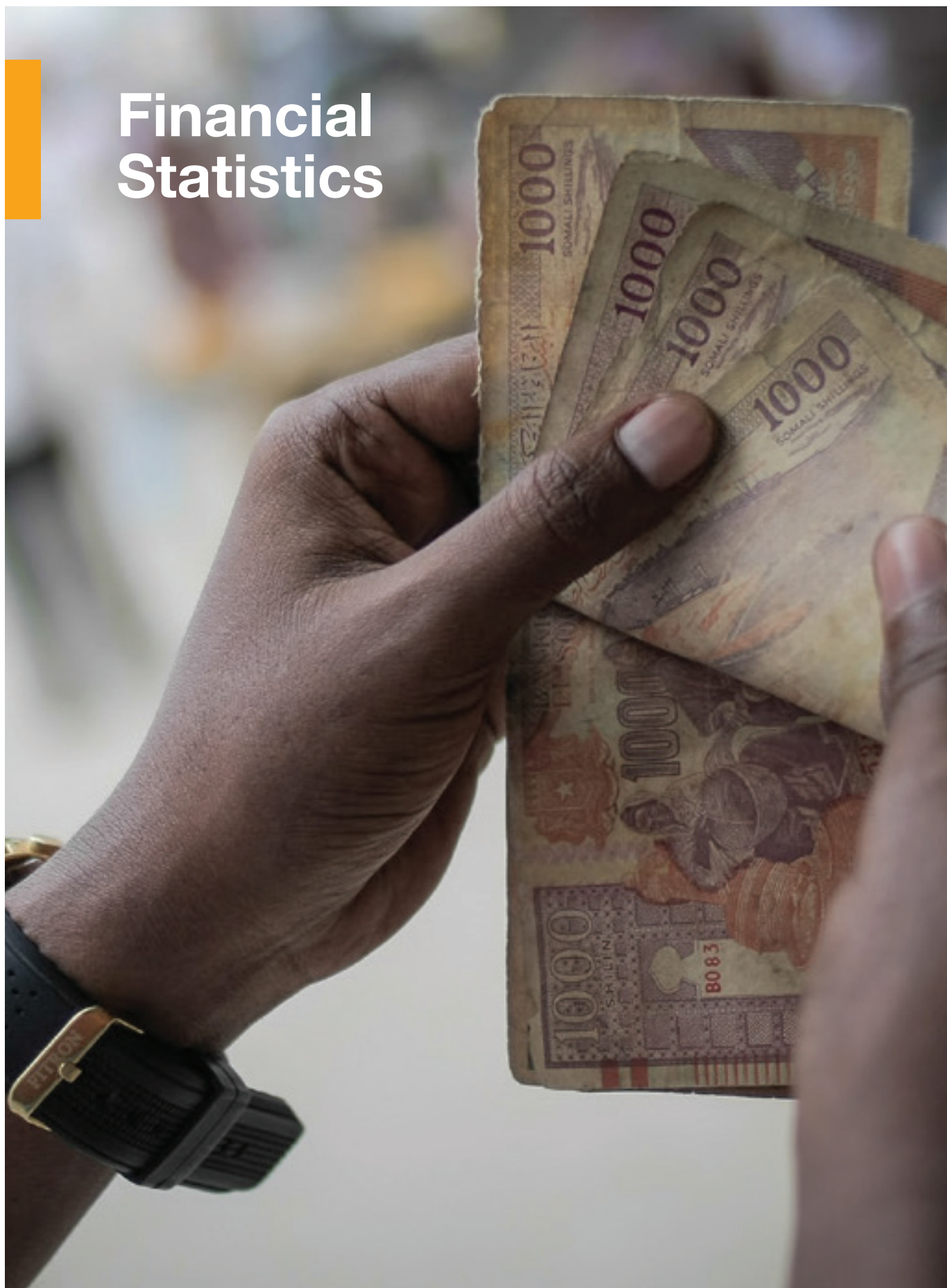
Source: Somalia National Bureau of Statistics

**Table 2.2** Monthly and annual percentage of CPI, 2017-2021

Months	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	% Annual change	% Monthly change	% Annual change	% Monthly change	% Annual change	% Monthly change	% Annual Change	% Monthly Change	% Annual Change	% Monthly Change
January	0.8	2.5	3.8	-1.4	3.2	-1.4	3.2	-1.3	5.0	-1.2
February	-0.7	1.9	5.7	1.1	3.1	1.0	3.1	0.9	5.0	0.9
March	-0.1	1.5	5.8	0.0	3.2	0.0	5.2	2.1	5.1	2.2
April	1.4	2.3	5.7	1.3	5.7	3.7	4.3	2.8	4.2	1.9
May	1.6	3.8	5.5	1.5	5.9	1.7	4.2	1.6	3.8	1.3
June	1.0	4.6	4.0	-0.5	6.6	0.2	4.3	0.2	3.2	-0.4
July	0.1	4.4	3.1	-0.8	6.8	-0.6	4.1	-0.8	4.8	0.7
August	0.1	4.5	3.2	0.1	5.8	-0.8	4.1	-0.9	4.3	-1.3
September	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.2	5.2	0.6	3.9	0.5	4.6	0.7
October	0.6	6.5	4.0	1.1	4.2	0.2	3.8	0.0	4.9	0.2
November	0.2	3.8	4.0	0.2	3.8	-0.1	4.4	0.5	5.0	0.6
December	0.1	6.1	3.2	-0.6	3.1	-1.3	4.8	-0.8	5.7	-0.2

Source: Somalia National Bureau of Statistics, 2020

# Financial Statistics



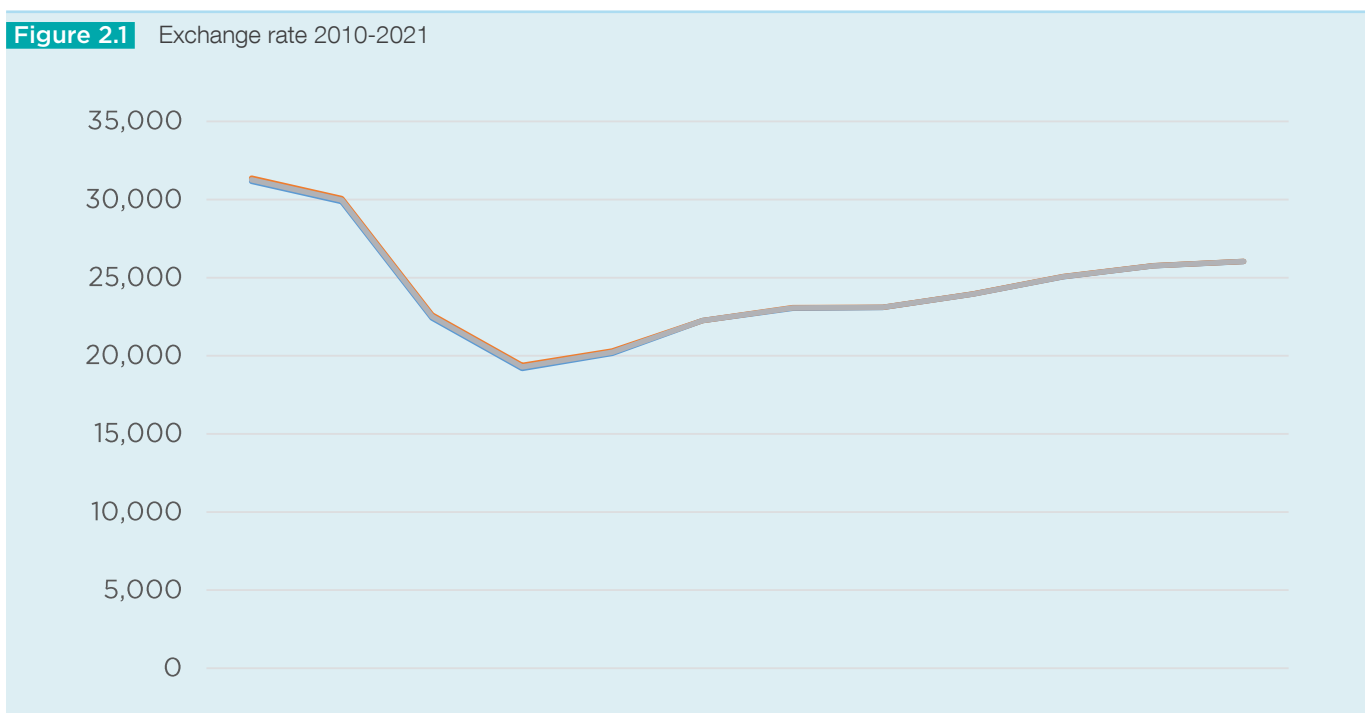
## Currency Exchange Rate

**Table 2.3** Exchange rate 2010-2021

Months	Exchange rate		
	Buying	Selling	Mid
2010	31,168.04	31,371.29	31,269.66
2011	29,865.08	30,068.59	29,966.84
2012	22,414.46	22,617.54	22,516.00
2013	19,184.75	19,382.85	19,283.80
2014	20,154.79	20,305.15	20,229.97
2015	22,252.40	22,256.07	22,254.24
2016	23,036.67	23,086.90	23,061.78
2017	23,092.44	23,103.53	23,097.99
2018	23,949.20	23,959.17	23,954.18
2019	25,055.59	25,073.69	25,064.64
2020	25,756.01	25,766.33	25,761.17
2021	26,035.62	26,045.70	26,040.66

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2021

**Figure 2.1** Exchange rate 2010-2021



Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2021

## Remittance

**Table 2.4** Remittance inward (000) of 2021

Inflows	2020	2021
Individuals	1,617,551	2,080,416
Business	701,015	705,727
NGOs	483,796	565,686
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,802,362</b>	<b>3,351,829</b>

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2021

## Fiscal data (Revenue and Expenditure in USD)

**Table 2.5** Central government Revenue and expenditure of 2019-2020

Budget	2020	2021
Receipts (Inflows)		
Tax Receipts	139,529,217	182,879,541
Non-Tax Cash Receipts	71,704,628	86,831,552
Bilateral Sources-Grants	-	30,000,000
Multilateral Sources-Capital	-	
Multilateral Sources-Grants	-	380,800,483
Total Cash Receipts	-	680,511,576
Expenses (Outflows)		
Compensation of Employees	227,014,247	259,055,507
Use of goods and services	80,696,011	182,536,133
Subsidies	2,161,914	5,041,830
Grants Paid	80,283,381	70,938,611
Interest and Other charges	14,444,846	14,605,118
Social Security Benefits	62,135,152	50,715,682
Other Expenses-Contingencies	-	1,036,875
Total Expenses	-	583,929,756
Capital Expenditure	-	
Capital Expenditure	-	82,554,901
Total Capital Expenditure	-	82,554,901
<b>Total Cash Expenditure</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>666,484,657</b>
NET CASH FLOWS	-	14,026,919

Source: Ministry of Finance, 2021

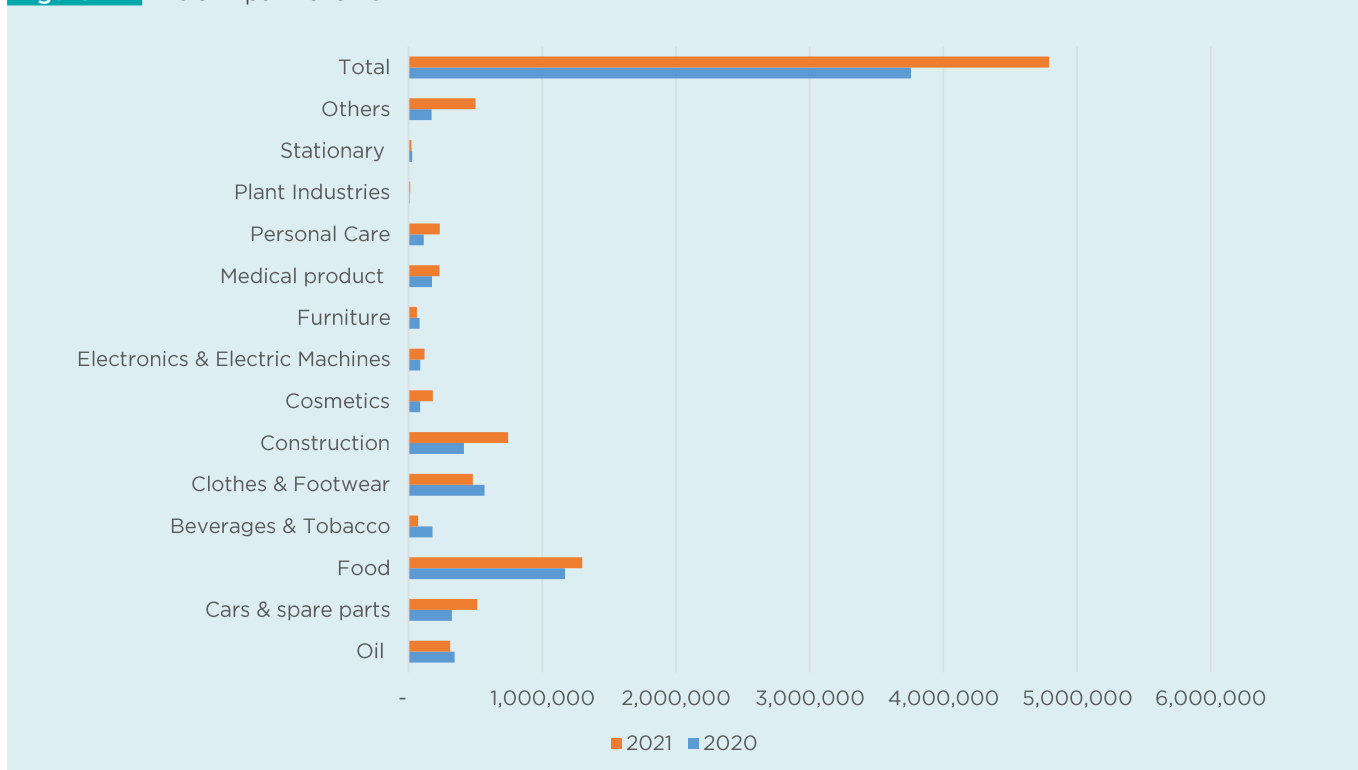
## Trade Statistics

**Table 2.6** Total import of 2020-2021

S/N	Summary of Import(000)		
	Category	2020	2021
1	Oil	345,188	311,922
2	Cars & spare parts	324,345	514,629
3	Food	1,170,523	1,299,151
4	Beverages & Tobacco	179,813	71,713
5	Clothes & Footwear	568,807	481,033
6	Construction	414,032	745,489
7	Cosmetics	87,167	181,640
8	Electronics & Electric Machines	88,103	119,048
9	Furniture	82,543	63,034
10	Medical product	175,625	232,418
11	Personal Care	113,743	233,578
12	Plant Industries	9,497	13,719
13	Stationary	27,784	21,531
14	Others	172,037	501,489
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,759,207</b>	<b>4,790,393</b>

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2021

**Figure 2.2** Total import 2020-2021

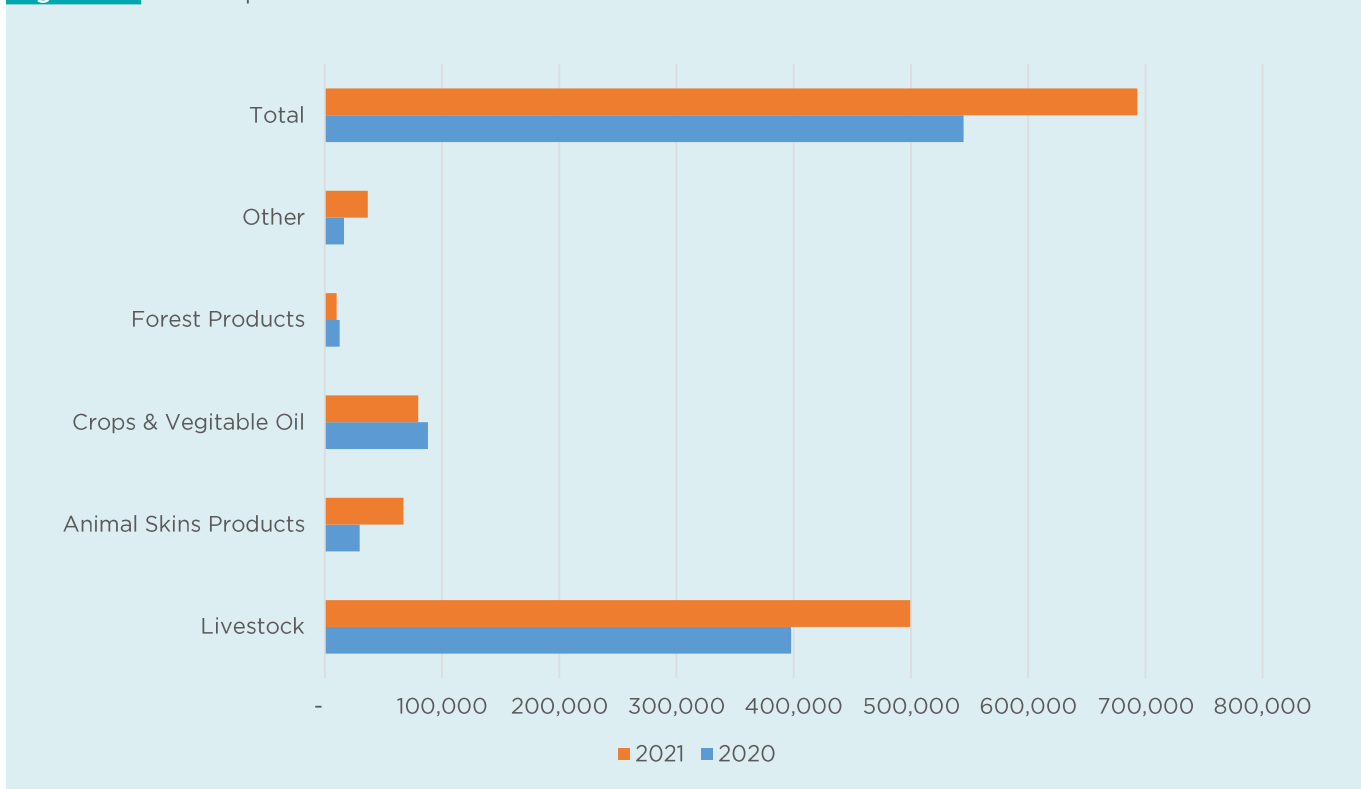


Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2021

**Table 2.7** Total Export of 2020-21

S/N	Summary of Export (000)		
	Category	2020	2021
1	Livestock	397,798	499,413
2	Animal Skins Products	29,844	67,102
3	Crops & Vegetable Oil	88,081	79,788
4	Forest Products	12,731	10,165
5	Other	16,450	36,699
	<b>Total</b>	<b>544,905</b>	<b>693,167</b>

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2021

**Figure 2.3** Total Export 2020-21

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2021

## Balance of Payment

**Table 2.8** Balance of Payment 2019-2020

(Millions of US. dollars)	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Current account balance</b>	<b>-486</b>	<b>-592</b>	<b>-641</b>	<b>-780</b>
Overall trade balance	-4,003	-4,292	-4,639	-5,012
Goods balance	<b>-3,003</b>	<b>-3,243</b>	<b>-3,328</b>	<b>-4,073</b>
Exports of goods, f.o.b.	570	662	549	717
Imports of goods, f.o.b.	-3,573	-3,905	-3,878	-4,790
<b>Services, net</b>	<b>-1,000</b>	<b>-1,049</b>	<b>-1,311</b>	<b>-939</b>
Service credits	549	469	629	815
Service debit	-1,549	-1,518	-1,940	-1,754
<b>Income (net)</b>	<b>-34</b>	<b>-36</b>	<b>-37</b>	<b>-40</b>
Receipts	44	46	49	51
Payments	-78	-82	-86	-91
<b>Current transfers (net)</b>	<b>3,551</b>	<b>3,736</b>	<b>4,035</b>	<b>4,272</b>
Private (net), including remittances	1,479	1,580	1,690	1,801
Official	2,072	2,156	2,345	2,471
Capital account and financial account	456	605	659	704
of which:				
Foreign direct investment	408	447	464	495
Overall balance and error and omissions	-30	13	18	18
Change in central bank reserves (- = increase)	30	-13	-17	-19
<b>Memorandum items:</b>				
Nominal GDP	5,850	6,477	6,965	7,167
External public debt	5,235	5,311	4,529	4,486

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2021

## Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

**Table 2.9** GDP by expenditure, current prices, million US Dollars, 2017-2021

Expenditure items	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Household final consumption	7,968	8,497	9,330	9,989	10,720
Government final consumption	486	495	529	595	677
Gross fixed capital formation	784	868	917	939	1,244
Exports of goods and services	994	1,119	1,131	1,178	1,532
of which: livestock	288	311	406	402	523
Minus: Imports of goods and services	4,624	5,122	5,423	5,818	6,544
GDP at purchasers' prices	5,609	5,856	6,485	6,883	7,628
GDP per capita, US Dollars	412	419	451	466	502

Source: SNBS, 2021

**Table 2.10** GDP by expenditure, current prices, and percentage shares 2017-2021

Expenditure items	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Household final consumption	142.1	145.1	143.9	145.1	140.5
Government final consumption	8.7	8.5	8.2	8.7	8.9
Gross fixed capital formation	14.0	14.8	14.1	13.6	16.3
Exports of goods and services	17.7	19.1	17.4	17.1	20.1
of which: livestock	5.1	5.3	6.3	5.8	6.9
Minus: Imports of goods and services	82.4	87.5	83.6	84.5	85.8
GDP at purchasers' prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: SNBS, 2021

**Table 2.11** GDP by expenditure, constant prices, million US Dollars 2017-2021

Expenditure items	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Household final consumption	7,968	8,334	8,759	8,957	9,304
Government final consumption	486	492	498	541	592
Gross fixed capital formation	784	854	882	906	1,048
Exports of goods and services	994	1,094	1,074	1,073	1,256
of which: livestock	288	301	387	384	396
Minus: Imports of goods and services	4,624	4,958	5,240	5,521	6,069
GDP at purchasers' prices	5,609	5,816	5,973	5,956	6,131

Source: SNBS, 2021

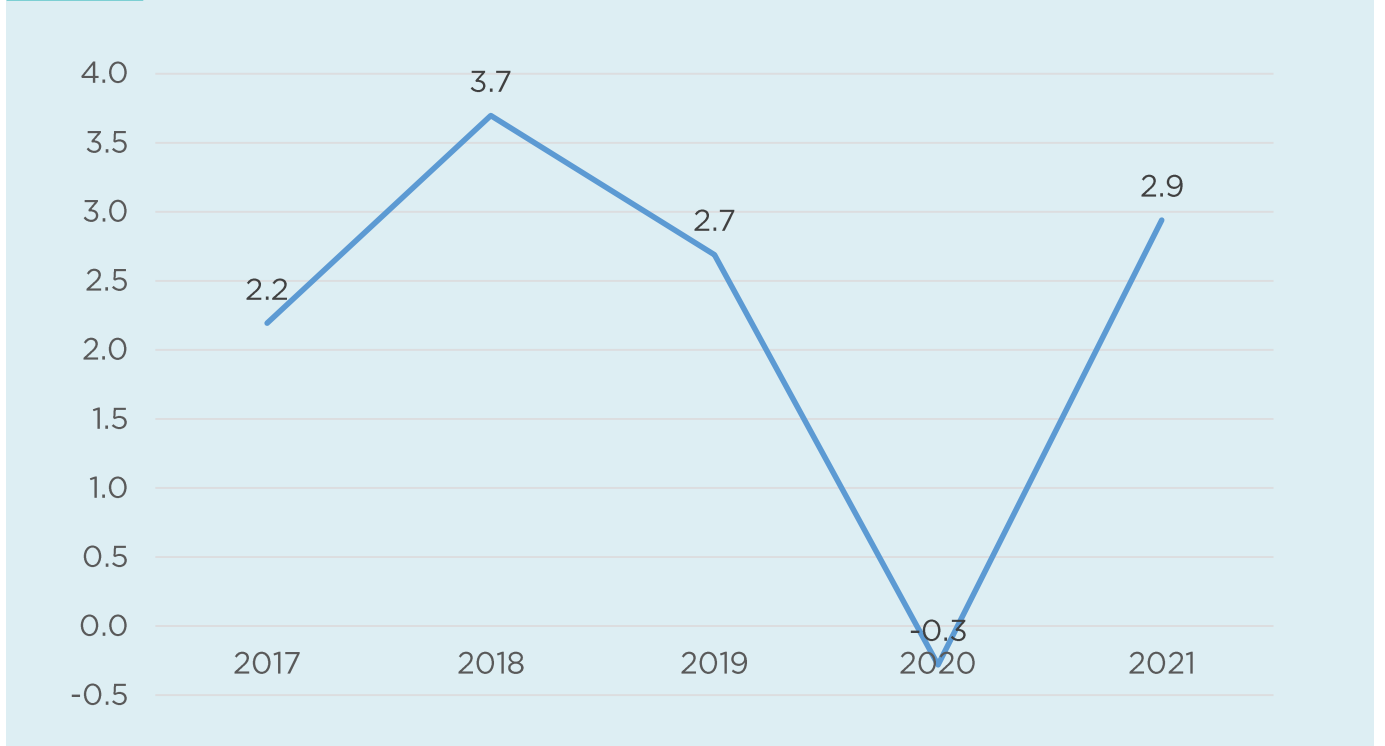


**Table 2.12** GDP by expenditure, constant prices, percent annual change 2017-2021

Expenditure items	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Household final consumption	5.6	4.6	5.1	2.3	3.9
Government final consumption	23.7	1.2	1.3	8.6	9.4
Gross fixed capital formation	8.3	8.9	3.3	2.7	15.8
Exports of goods and services	-3.6	10.1	-1.8	-0.2	17.1
of which: livestock	-37.9	4.3	28.7	-0.7	2.9
Minus: Imports of goods and services	9.9	7.2	5.7	5.3	9.9
GDP at purchasers' prices	2.2	3.7	2.7	-0.3	2.9

Source: SNBS, 2021

**Figure 2.4** Gross Domestic Product (GDP) annual growth rate, 2013-2021



Source: SNBS, 2021



**Email:**  
[snbs@nbs.gov.so](mailto:snbs@nbs.gov.so)

**Website:**  
[www.nbs.gov.so](http://www.nbs.gov.so)

**Telephone no.:**  
+252-61-370080

**Social media:**  
Facebook: [facebook.com/nbssomalia/](https://facebook.com/nbssomalia/)  
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