



**SOMALI NATIONAL  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
Federal Republic of Somalia

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

## SOMALIA



# APRIL 2025

# Consumer Price Index, Somalia

## Foreword

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a key economic indicator that measures the weighted aggregate change in retail prices of goods and services purchased by households in Somalia. It serves as the primary gauge of inflation, enabling policymakers, businesses, and researchers to assess price trends and make informed economic decisions. Since January 2025, Somalia CPI is released considering new weights derived from 2022 Somalia Integrated Households' Budget Survey (SIHBS), adopting the new households' consumption classification (COICOP 2018), and representing all the Federal Members States. A Methodological Note will be made available on the SNBS web site.

### The CPI is defined as:

"A measure of the weighted average change in retail prices paid by consumers for a fixed basket of goods and services over time." Key uses of CPI include:

- **Inflation Measurement:** The year-on-year (YoY) inflation rate compares current price levels to the same period in the previous year, serving as a tool for monetary and fiscal policy.
- **Economic Decision-Making:** Used by government agencies, businesses, and international organizations to adjust wages, contracts, and social benefits.
- **Macroeconomic Analysis:** Supports the evaluation of purchasing power, cost-of-living adjustments, and economic stability.

### Price Collection Process:

- **Frequency:** Conducted during the first and third weeks of each month.
- **Geographic Coverage:** Mogadishu (Capital City), All Federal Member States (FMS).
- **Commodity Coverage:** 537 items, identified through the 2022 SIHBS, and classified by the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP) 2018 across 13 divisions.

## Key statistics

### Annual

Over the twelve months to April 2025, the CPI rose 3.6%.

- The most significant price rises over the twelve months were Transport (+11.1), Restaurants and Accommodation (+7.5%), Clothing and Footware (+5.0%), and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (+7.2%).
- Partially offsetting the rise was Information and Communication (-7.6%) and Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics (-2.1%).
- Price increases were strong for the month of April across the states with Jubaland (+14.5%), Banadir (+6.1%), Galmudug (+5.8%), Hirshabelle (+6.1%) and South-West State (+0.2%). A minor offset from Puntland (-1.1%) had a dampening effect due to its significant weight.

### Monthly

The CPI rose 1.3% this month.

- The most significant price rises this month were Transport (+3.1%), Housing, Electricity, water and other fuels (+1.8%) Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household (+1.8%) and Restaurant and Accommodation Services (+1.8%).
- Partially offsetting the rise was Insurance and Financial Services (-0.1%)
- The most significant price rises from the states came from Jubaland (+5.9%) with significant offsets coming from SouthWest (-0.6%)

**Table 1. CPI, Somalia monthly and annual movements (%)**

	Monthly change (%)	Annual change (%)
Apr-25	1.3%	3.6%
Mar-25	0.4%	3.9%
Feb-25	-0.2%	3.2%

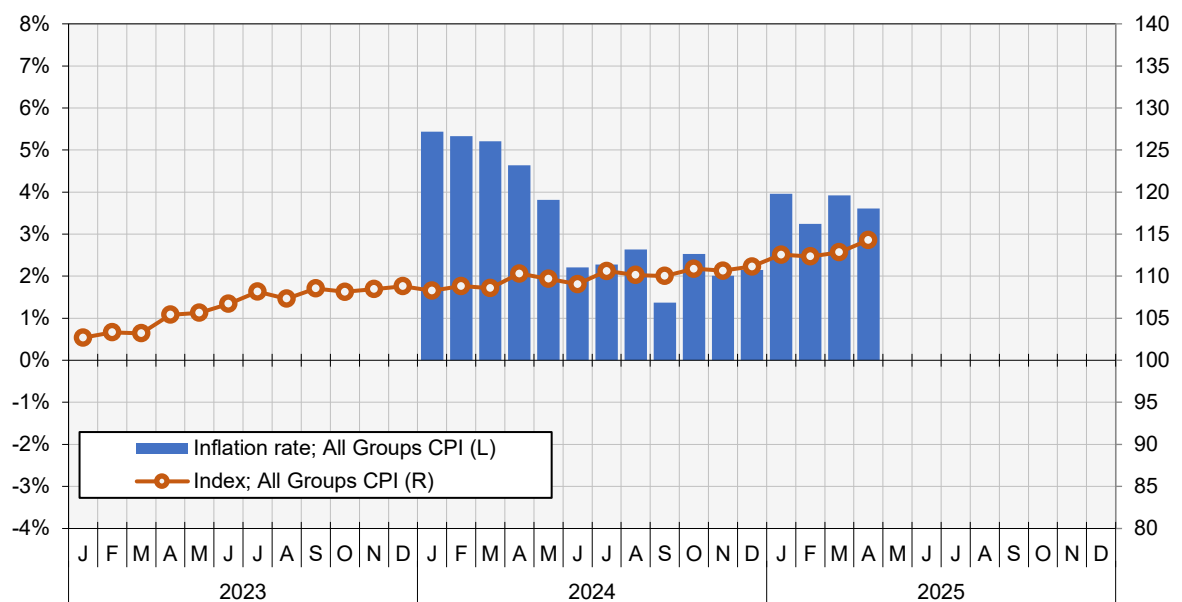
## SOMALIA CPI REPORT - ALL DIVISIONS CPI

Graph 1. Inflation rate according to CPI

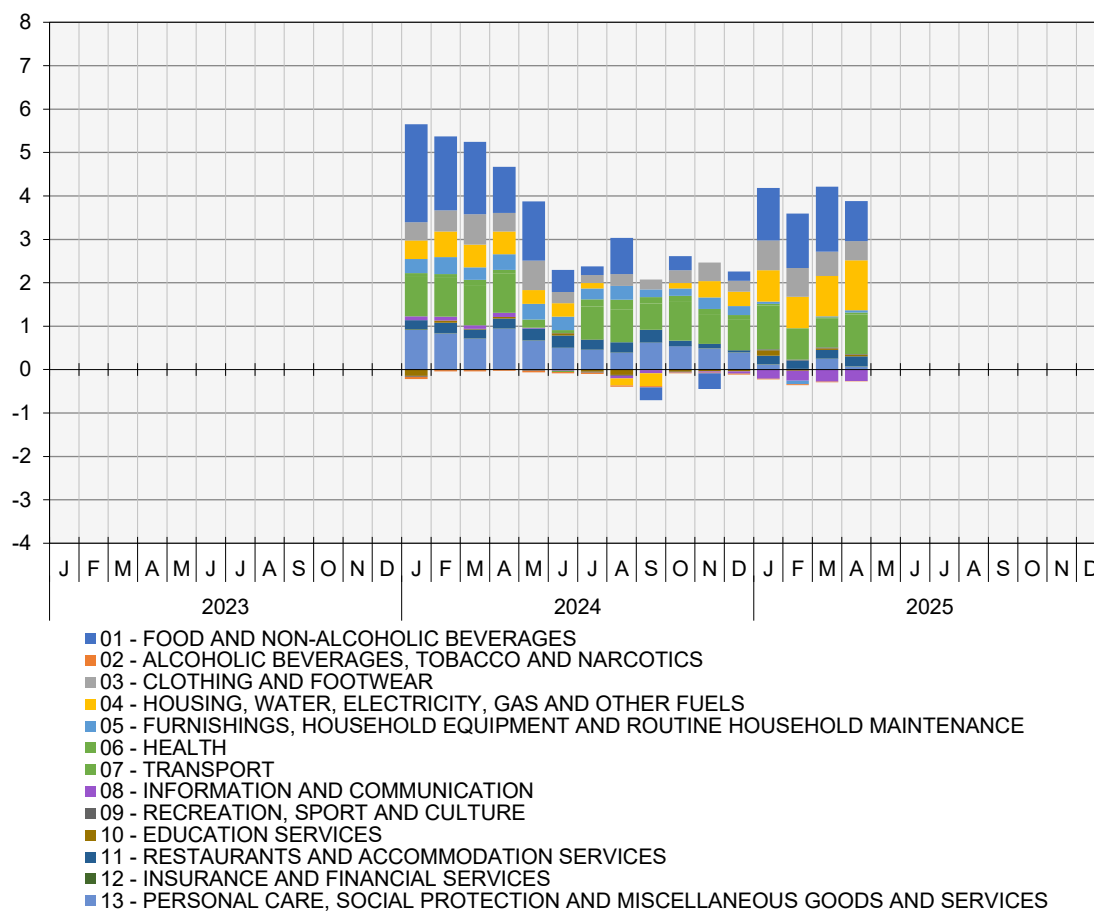
Percent change over twelve months

CPI Index

Index Reference Period = 2022



Graph 2. Points contribution (%) to inflation rate (contribution by division)



### Summary of annual movement

Over the twelve months to the April 2025, the CPI rose 3.6%.

The most significant price rises over the twelve months were:

- Transport (+11.1%): Passenger Transport Services (+12.95%)
- Restaurants and Accommodation (+7.5%): Food and Beverage Services (+7.93%); Accommodation (+5.70%).
- Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (+7.2%): Water supply (+16.75%); Maintenance, Repair and Security (+11.26%) .
- Clothing and Footware (+5.0%): Clothing (+5.32); Footware (+3.76)
- Recreation, Sport and Culture (+4.1%): Recreational Durables (+15.68%); Other Recreational Goods(+11.50%); Cultural Services(+8.87%)

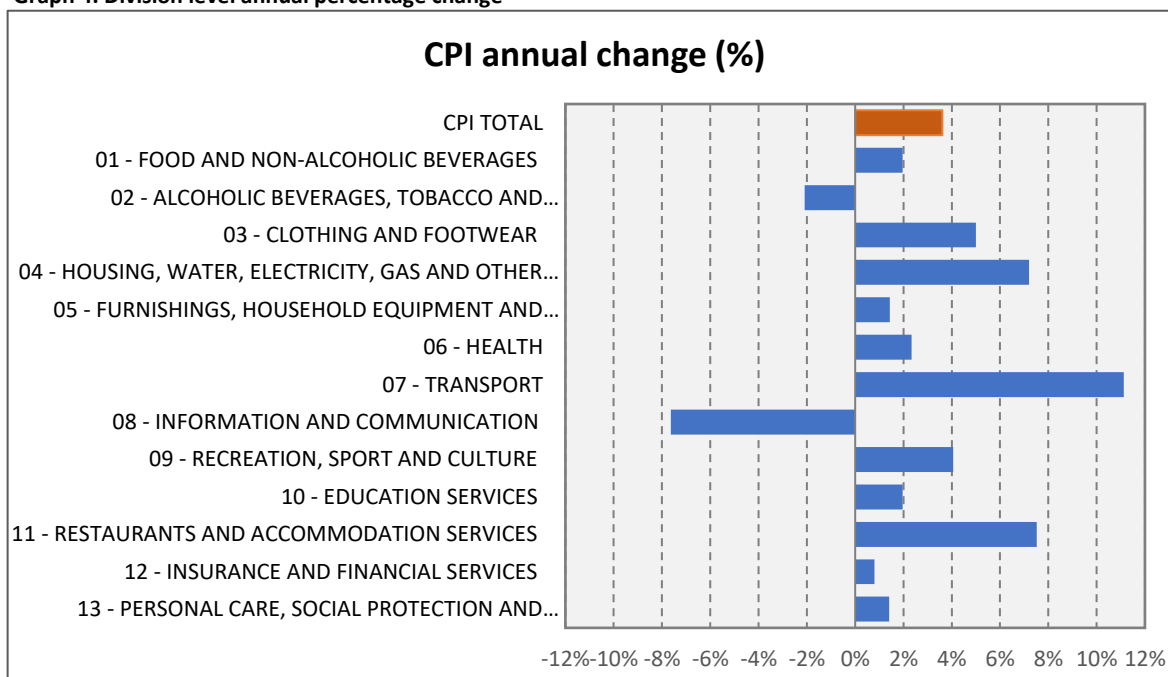
The most significant price falls over the twelve months were:

- Information and Communication (-7.6%): Equipment (-9.47%); Services (-6.79%)
- Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics (-2.1%): Narcotics (-3.32%) offset by Tobacco (+4.61%)

**Table 3. Division level annual percentage change**

Division	%-change annual		
	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25
CPI TOTAL	3.2%	3.9%	3.6%
01 - FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	2.7%	3.2%	2.0%
02 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO AND NARCOTICS	-4.0%	-2.7%	-2.1%
03 - CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	7.7%	6.3%	5.0%
04 - HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	4.5%	5.8%	7.2%
05 - FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAI	-2.1%	0.5%	1.4%
06 - HEALTH	0.7%	1.4%	2.3%
07 - TRANSPORT	8.5%	8.0%	11.1%
08 - INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	-6.5%	-7.9%	-7.6%
09 - RECREATION, SPORT AND CULTURE	6.6%	6.1%	4.1%
10 - EDUCATION SERVICES	-1.3%	1.9%	2.0%
11 - RESTAURANTS AND ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	6.2%	6.5%	7.5%
12 - INSURANCE AND FINANCIAL SERVICES	2.2%	2.2%	0.8%
13 - PERSONAL CARE, SOCIAL PROTECTION AND MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND	0.2%	5.0%	1.4%

**Graph 4. Division level annual percentage change**



### Summary of monthly movement

The CPI rose 1.3% this month. The largest positive movements came from:

- Transport(+3.1%): Passenger Transport Goods (+3.02%); Transport Services of Goods (+2.90%)
- Housing, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (+1.8%): Water Supply(+2.84%); Electricity, Gas and other Fuel(2.78%)
- Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household (+1.8%): Household Textiles (+1.54%); Glasware, Tableware and Household Utensils (+5.88%).
- Restaurant and Accommodation Services(+1.8): Food and Beverage serving services(+2.11%); Accommodation Services (+0.70%).

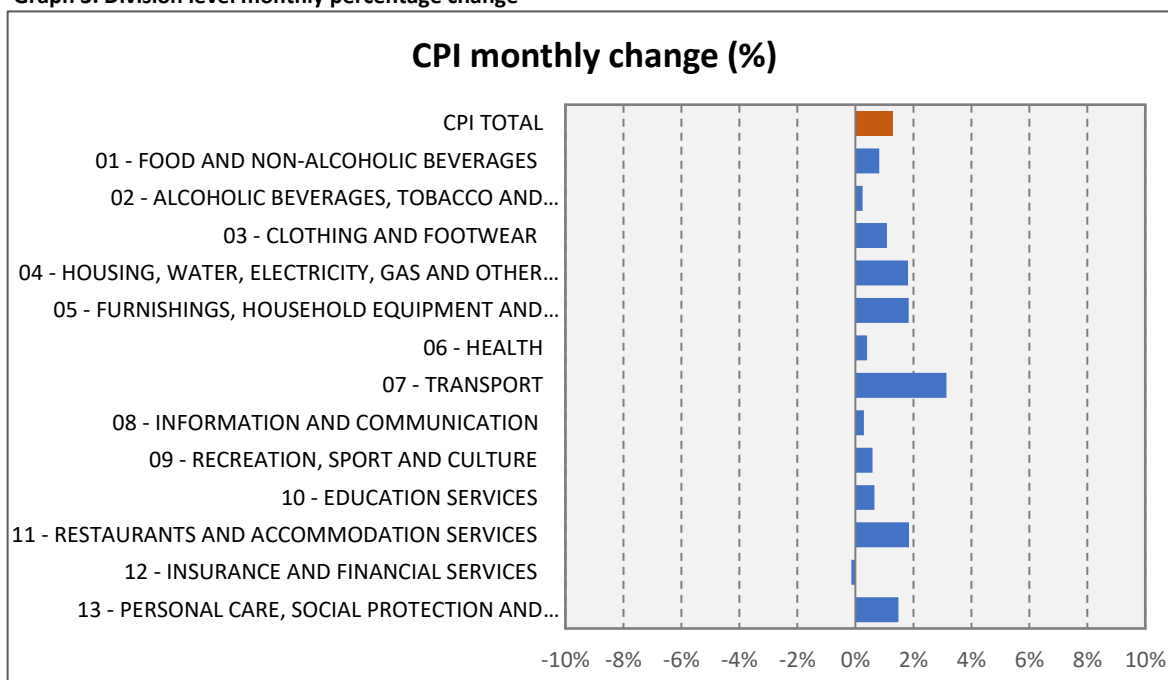
The most significant price falls this month were:

- Insurance and Financial Services (-0.1%): Insurance(-0,02%); Financial Services (-0.15%).

**Table 2. Division level monthly percentage change**

Division	%-change monthly		
	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25
CPI TOTAL	-0.2%	0.4%	<b>1.3%</b>
01 - FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	-0.2%	0.4%	<b>0.8%</b>
02 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO AND NARCOTICS	-0.5%	1.4%	<b>0.3%</b>
03 - CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	0.6%	0.8%	<b>1.1%</b>
04 - HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	0.6%	1.4%	<b>1.8%</b>
05 - FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSE...	-0.1%	0.0%	<b>1.8%</b>
06 - HEALTH	-1.7%	1.7%	<b>0.4%</b>
07 - TRANSPORT	-3.1%	-0.6%	<b>3.1%</b>
08 - INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	0.5%	-2.1%	<b>0.3%</b>
09 - RECREATION, SPORT AND CULTURE	1.6%	0.3%	<b>0.6%</b>
10 - EDUCATION SERVICES	0.6%	2.0%	<b>0.7%</b>
11 - RESTAURANTS AND ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	0.9%	-0.6%	<b>1.8%</b>
12 - INSURANCE AND FINANCIAL SERVICES	-0.1%	0.0%	<b>-0.1%</b>
13 - PERSONAL CARE, SOCIAL PROTECTION AND MISCELLANEOUS...	-0.1%	0.4%	<b>1.5%</b>

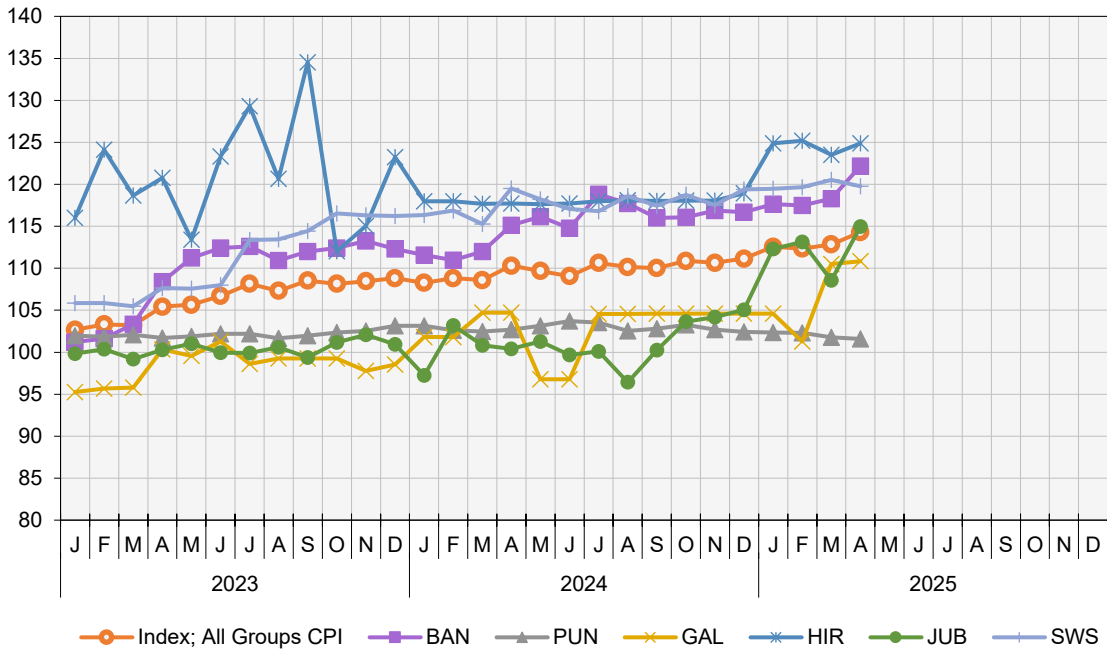
**Graph 3. Division level monthly percentage change**



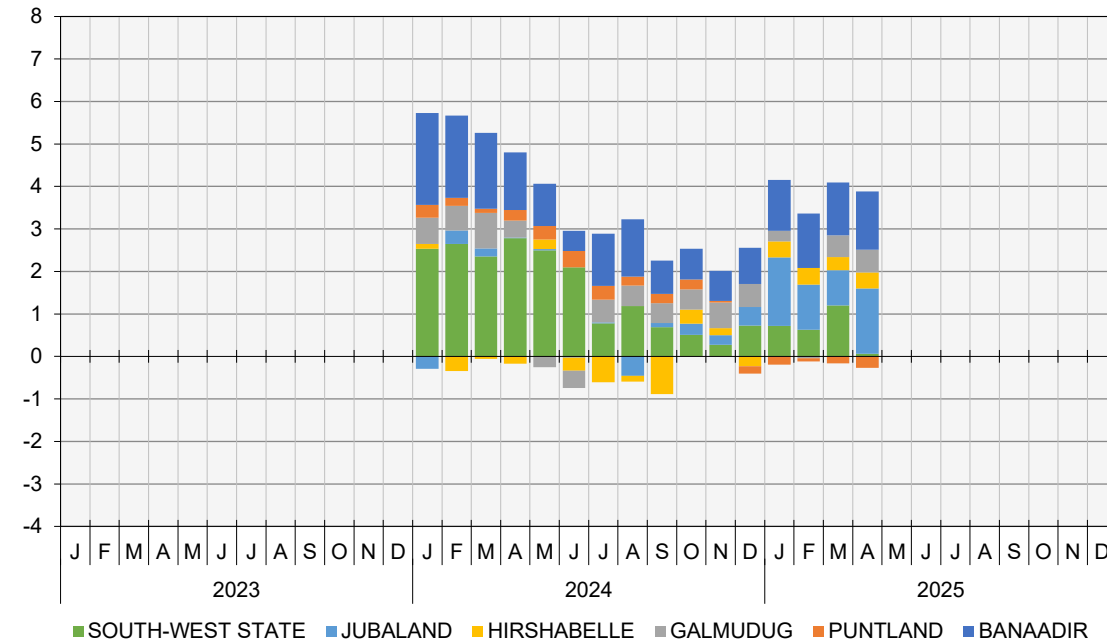
SOMALIA CPI REPORT - STATES COMPARISON

Graph 5. CPI Indices per State

Index Reference Period = 2022



Graph 6. Points contribution (%) to inflation rate (contribution by state)



### Summary of annual movement

Over to the twelve Months to the April 2025, positive state movements came from:

- Galmudug (5.8%): Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages (+8.84%), Health (+9.47%), Personal Care, Social Protection and Misc (+4.6%), Recreation, Sports and Culture (+3.6%)
- Banaadir (6.1%): Transport (+32.04%), Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household (+9.13%) and Personal Care, Social Protection and Misc (+5.28%) with an offset from Information and Communication (-21.08%)
- South-West State (5.7%): ( Transport (+15.5%), Clothing and Footwear (7.7%) and Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages (+6.20%) with an offset from Tobacco and Khat (-10.85%).
- Jubaland (5.2%): Recreation Sports and Culture (+15.61%), Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels (+14.11%) with an offset from Information and Communication (-33.35%).

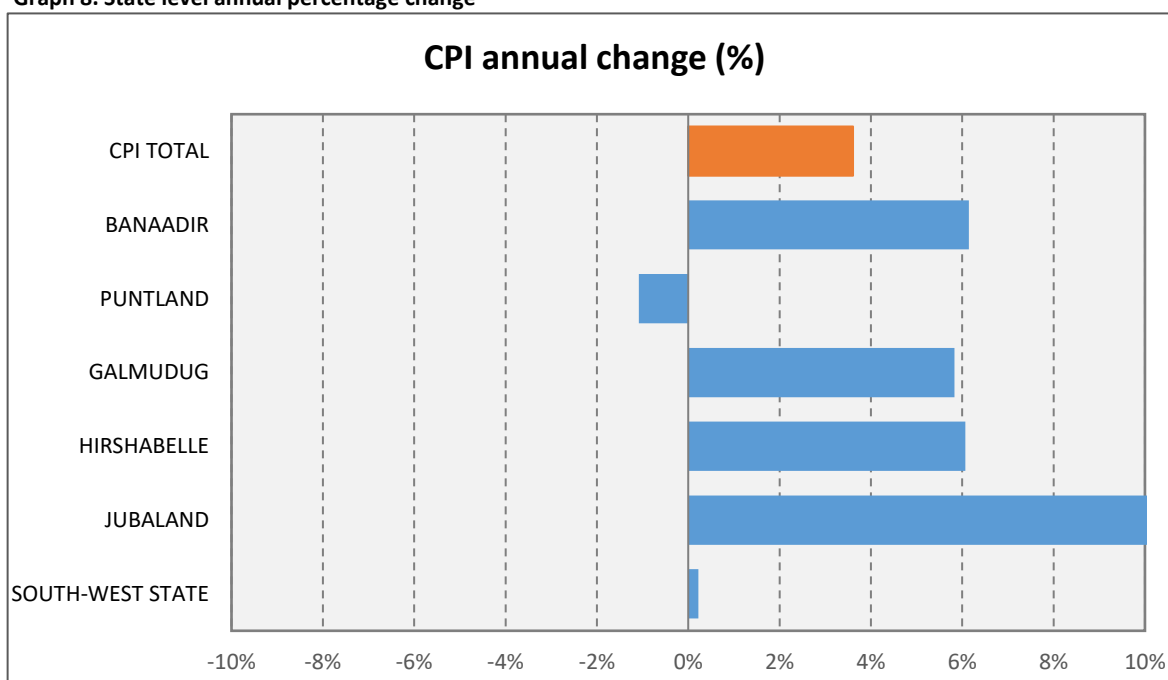
During the month of March 2025, negative movements came from:

- Puntland (-1.1%): Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (-3.6%)

**Table 5. Division level annual percentage change**

State	%-change annual		
	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25
CPI TOTAL	3.2%	3.9%	<b>3.6%</b>
BANAADIR	5.9%	5.6%	<b>6.1%</b>
PUNTLAND	-0.3%	-0.7%	<b>-1.1%</b>
GALMUDUG	-0.5%	5.5%	<b>5.8%</b>
HIRSHABELLE	6.1%	5.0%	<b>6.1%</b>
JUBALAND	9.6%	7.7%	<b>14.5%</b>
SOUTH-WEST STATE	2.4%	4.6%	<b>0.2%</b>

**Graph 8. State level annual percentage change**



### Summary of monthly movement

During the month of April 2025, positive movements came from:

- Galmudug (0.3%): Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages (+8.79%), Health (+9.71%), Personal Care, Social Protection and Misc (+4.59%), Recreation, Sports and Culture (+3.63%)
- Banaadir (3.3%): Tobacco and Khat (+0.19%)
- South-West State (4.8%): Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (+6.58%) and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels (+7.28%).
- Jubaland (0.8%): Information and Communication (-5.78%), Transport (-3.27%) and Food (+2.74%).
- Hirsabelle (1.1%): Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (+1.35%), Food (+0.54%).

During the month of March 2025, negative movements came from:

- Puntland (-0.2%): Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (-1.9%)

**Table 4. Division level monthly percentage change**

State	%-change monthly		
	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25
CPI TOTAL	-0.2%	0.4%	<b>1.3%</b>
BANAADIR	-0.1%	0.7%	<b>3.3%</b>
PUNTLAND	0.0%	-0.5%	<b>-0.2%</b>
GALMUDUG	-3.2%	9.1%	<b>0.3%</b>
HIRSHABELLE	0.3%	-1.3%	<b>1.1%</b>
JUBALAND	0.7%	-4.1%	<b>5.9%</b>
SOUTH-WEST STATE	0.2%	0.7%	<b>-0.6%</b>

**Graph 7. State level monthly percentage change**

