



**SOMALI NATIONAL  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
Federal Republic of Somalia

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

## SOMALIA



# DECEMBER

# 2025

# Consumer Price Index, Somalia

## Foreword

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a key economic indicator that measures the weighted aggregate change in retail prices of goods and services purchased by households in Somalia. It serves as the primary gauge of inflation, enabling policymakers, businesses, and researchers to assess price trends and make informed economic decisions.

Since January 2025, Somalia CPI is released considering new weights derived from 2022 Somalia Integrated Households' Budget Survey (SIHBS), adopting the new households' consumption classification (COICOP 2018), and representing all the Federal Members States. A Methodological Note will be made available on the SNBS web site.

### The CPI is defined as:

"A measure of the weighted average change in retail prices paid by consumers for a fixed basket of goods and services over time." Key uses of CPI include:

- Inflation Measurement: The year-on-year (YoY) inflation rate compares current price levels to the same period in the previous year, serving as a tool for monetary and fiscal policy.
- Economic Decision-Making: Used by government agencies, businesses, and international organizations to adjust wages, contracts, and social benefits.
- Macroeconomic Analysis: Supports the evaluation of purchasing power, cost-of-living adjustments, and economic stability.

### Price Collection Process:

- Frequency: Conducted during the first and third weeks of each month.
- Geographic Coverage: Mogadishu (Capital City), All Federal Member States (FMS).
- Commodity Coverage: 537 items, identified through the 2022 SIHBS, and classified by the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP) 2018 across 13 divisions.

### **Key statistics**

#### Annual

Over the twelve months to December 2025, the CPI rose 5.1%. On average in 2025 compared to 2024, inflation was +3.7%.

- The most significant price rises over the twelve months were Restaurant and Accommodation services (+14.1%), Personal Care, Social Protection and Misc (+11.0%), Health (+10.6%), Education Services (+8.6%) and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (+6.6%)
- Partially offsetting the rise were Transport (-3.9%) and Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics (-2.5%).
- Price increases were strong for the month of December across the states with South-West State (+8.0%), Banadir (+5.7%), Hirshabelle (+5.6%), Jubaland (+4.8%), and Galmudug (+4.3%). A minor offset from Puntland (-1.3%) had a dampening effect due to its significant weight. On average in 2025 compared to 2024, the highest inflation was recorded by Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services (+7.7%), whereas Information and Communication decreased by 4.9%

#### Monthly

The CPI increased by 0.7% this month.

- The most significant price rises this month were Health (+6.2%), Education Services (+3.7%), and Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (+2.0%).
- Partially offsetting the rise were Transport (-4.9%) and Personal Care, Social Protection and Misc (-1.8%).
- The most significant price rises from Jubaland (+0.9%) offset by Hirshabelle (-0.2%)

**Table 1. CPI, Somalia monthly and annual movements (%)**

	Monthly change (%)	Annual change (%)
Dec-25	0.7%	5.1%
Nov-25	0.6%	4.8%
Oct-25	0.7%	3.9%

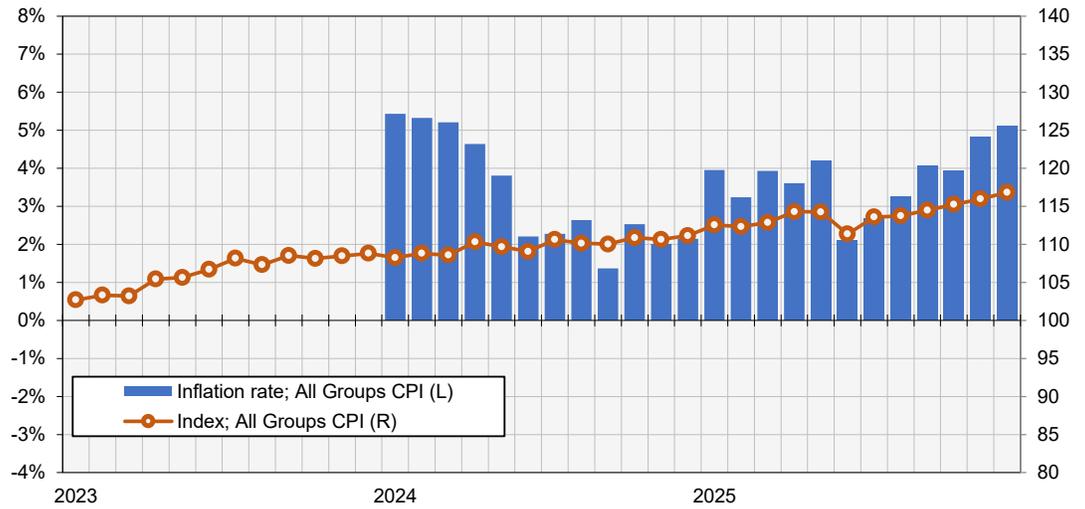
SOMALIA CPI REPORT - ALL DIVISIONS CPI

Graph 1. Inflation rate according to CPI

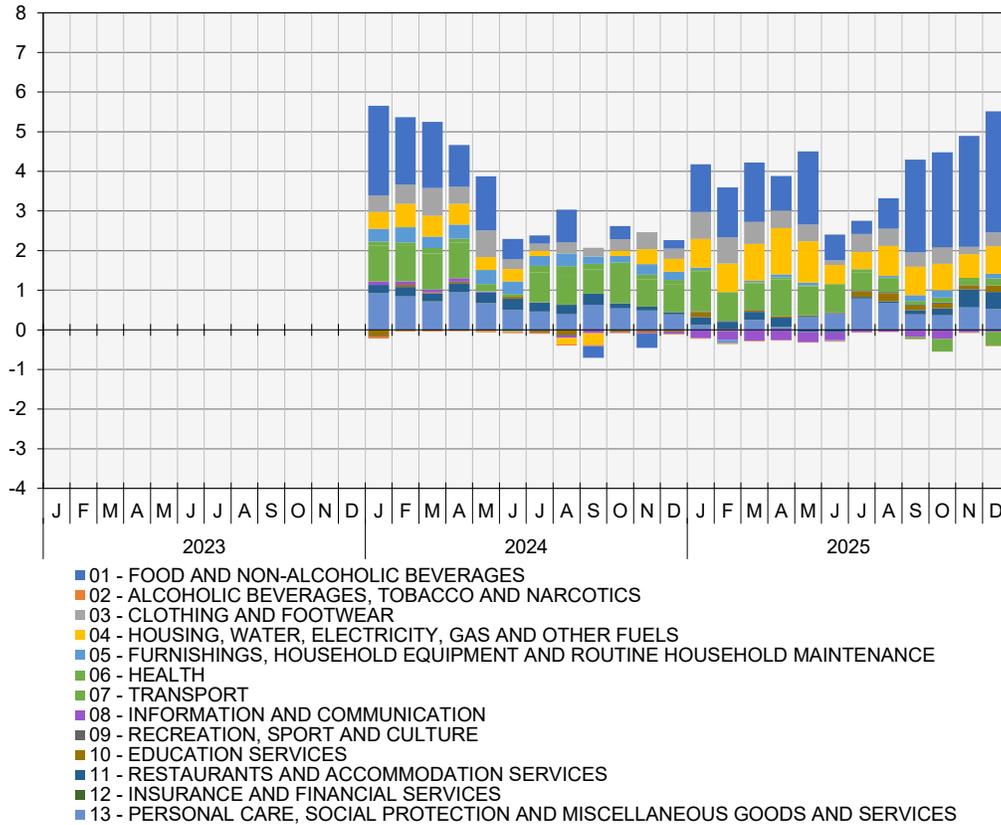
Percent change over twelve months

CPI Index

Index Reference Period = 2022



Graph 2. Points contribution (%) to inflation rate (contribution by division)



**Summary of annual movement**

Over the twelve months to the December 2025, the CPI rose by 5.1%.

The most significant price rises over the twelve months were:

- Restaurant and Accommodation Services (+14.1%): Restaurant Services (+16.8%).
- Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services (+11.0%): Personal Care (+12.1%); Other personal Effects (+2.8%).
- Health (+10.6%): Inpatient Care Services (+21.1%); Medicine and Health Services (+16.2%).
- Education Services (+8.6%): Education not defined by levels (+12.6%).
- Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (+6.6%): Food (+7.1%); partially offset by Non-Alcoholic Beverages (-4.9%).

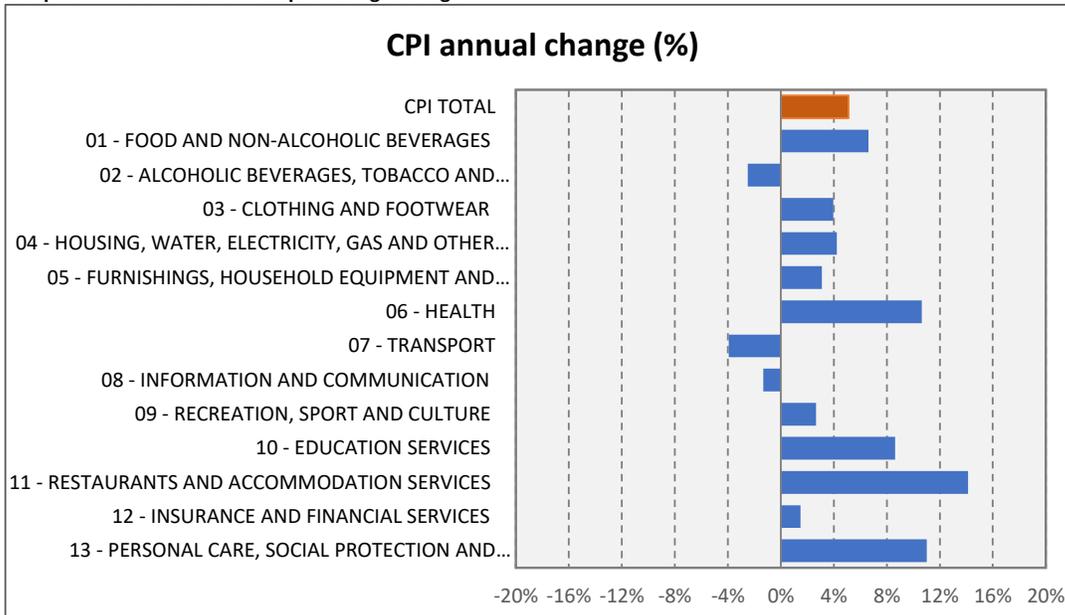
The most significant price falls over the twelve months were:

- Transport (-3.9%): Passenger Transport Services (-5.5%).
- Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics (-2.5%): Narcotics (-3.9%); offset by Tobacco (+4.9%).

**Table 2. Division level annual percentage change**

Division	% -change annual		
	Oct-25	Nov-25	Dec-25
CPI TOTAL	3.9%	4.8%	5.1%
01 - FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	5.2%	6.1%	6.6%
02 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO AND NARCOTICS	0.0%	-2.7%	-2.5%
03 - CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	4.8%	2.1%	4.0%
04 - HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	4.1%	3.7%	4.2%
05 - FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAI	4.7%	0.0%	3.1%
06 - HEALTH	7.5%	4.3%	10.6%
07 - TRANSPORT	-3.6%	1.3%	-3.9%
08 - INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	-6.6%	-1.8%	-1.3%
09 - RECREATION, SPORT AND CULTURE	8.0%	3.4%	2.7%
10 - EDUCATION SERVICES	7.0%	5.1%	8.6%
11 - RESTAURANTS AND ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	5.3%	14.6%	14.1%
12 - INSURANCE AND FINANCIAL SERVICES	0.6%	1.4%	1.5%
13 - PERSONAL CARE, SOCIAL PROTECTION AND MISCELLANEOUS GOODS ANI	7.5%	11.9%	11.0%

**Graph 3. Division level annual percentage change**



**Summary of monthly movement**

The CPI increased by 0.7% during the month of December 2025.

The largest positive movements came from:

- Health (+6.2%): Medicine and health product (+8.7%).
- Education Services (+3.7%): Tertiary education (+6.3%).
- Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (+2.0%): Glassware, tableware and household utensils(+4.7%)

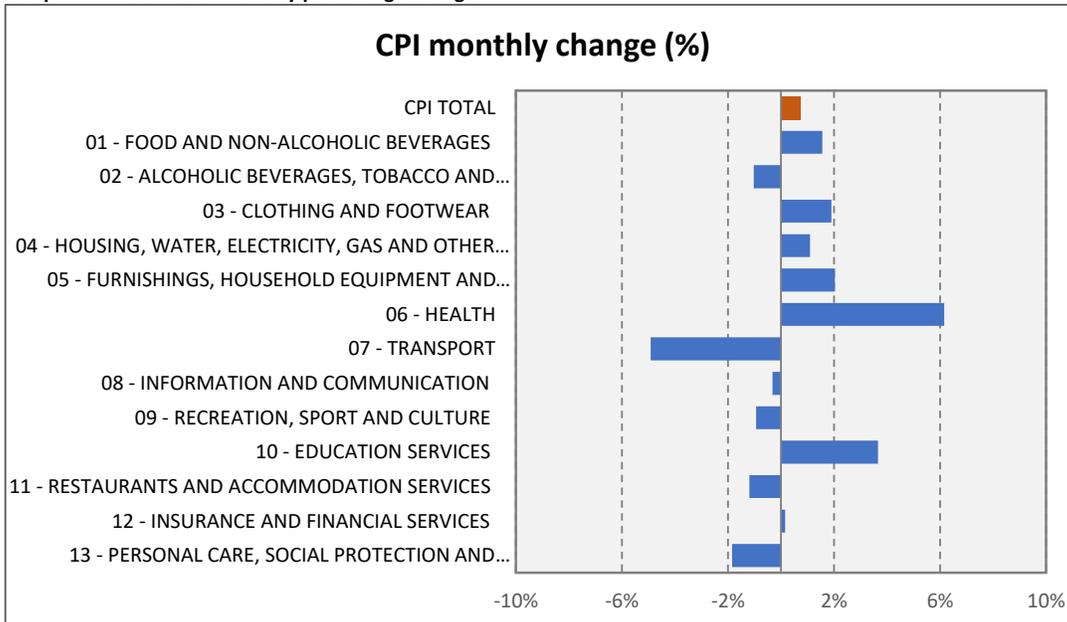
The most significant price falls for the month were:

- Transport (-4.9%): Passenger Transport Services (-5.9%).
- Personal Care, Social Protection and Misc (-1.8%): Personal Care (-2.0%).

**Table 3. Division level monthly percentage change**

Division	% -change monthly		
	Oct-25	Nov-25	Dec-25
CPI TOTAL	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%
01 - FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	0.5%	0.8%	1.6%
02 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO AND NARCOTICS	0.7%	-2.9%	-1.0%
03 - CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	0.9%	-1.2%	1.9%
04 - HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	1.4%	-0.3%	1.1%
05 - FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSE...	1.0%	-4.1%	2.0%
06 - HEALTH	0.1%	-2.7%	6.2%
07 - TRANSPORT	0.1%	2.9%	-4.9%
08 - INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	0.1%	4.8%	-0.3%
09 - RECREATION, SPORT AND CULTURE	0.3%	-0.5%	-0.9%
10 - EDUCATION SERVICES	0.5%	-1.5%	3.7%
11 - RESTAURANTS AND ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	1.2%	8.8%	-1.2%
12 - INSURANCE AND FINANCIAL SERVICES	-0.1%	0.6%	0.2%
13 - PERSONAL CARE, SOCIAL PROTECTION AND MISCELLANEOUS...	0.4%	0.0%	-1.8%

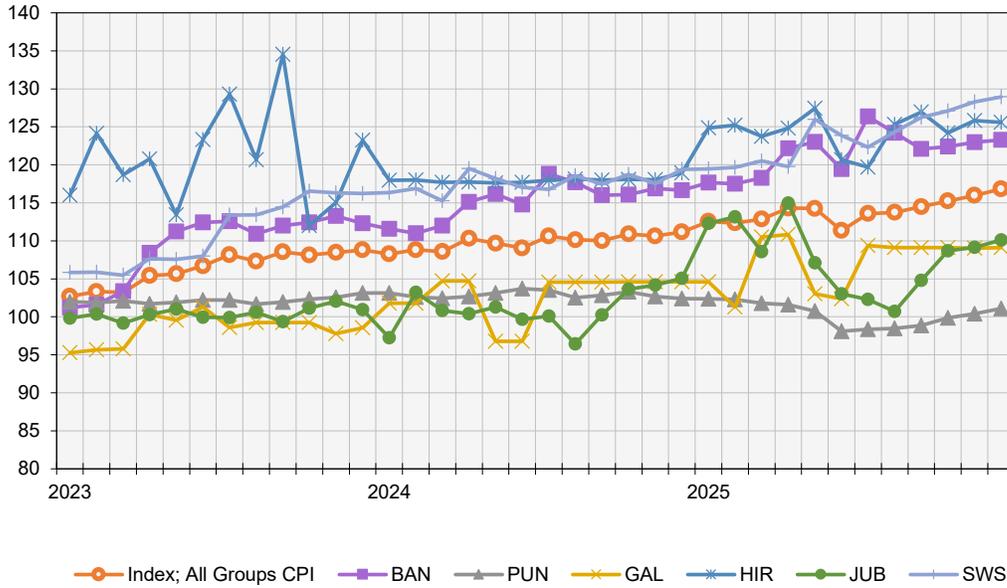
**Graph 4. Division level monthly percentage change**



SOMALIA CPI REPORT - STATES COMPARISON

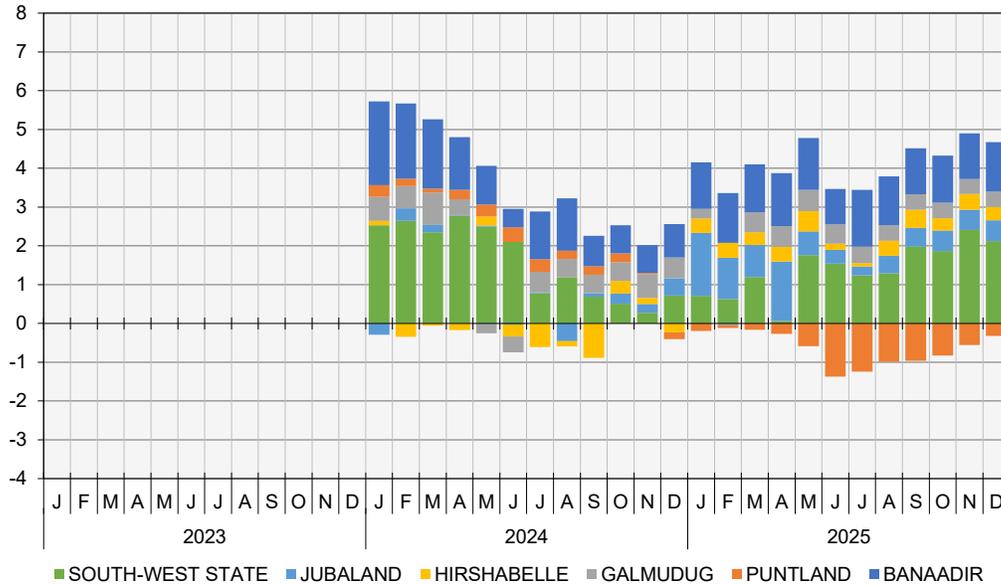
Graph 5. CPI Indices per State (a)

Index Reference Period = 2022



(a) Puntland indices have been estimated

Graph 6. Points contribution (%) to inflation rate (contribution by state) (a)



(a) Puntland indices have been estimated

**Summary of annual movement**

Over to the twelve months to December 2025, positive state movements came from:

- South-West State (+8.0%): Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services (+27.4%), and Health (+21.6%).
- Banaadir (+5.7%): Education Services (+23.0%), and Restaurant and Accommodation Services (+12.8%) with an offset from Information and Communication (-21.8%).
- Hirshabelle (+5.6%): Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services (+51.2%), Restaurant and Accommodation (+45.2%)
- Jubaland (+4.8%): Restaurant and Accommodation (+19.5%), Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages(+9.0%), with an offset from Transport (-20.7%)
- Galmudug (+4.3%): Health (+10.9%), Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services (+7.2%).

During the month of November 2025, negative movements came from:

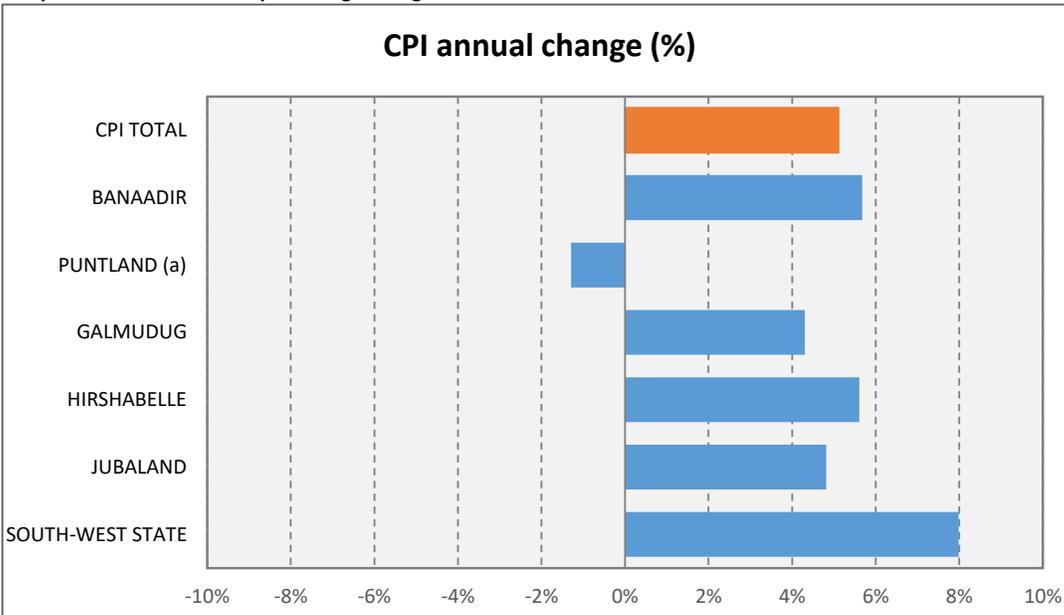
- Puntland (-1.3%): Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (-4.5%).

**Table 4. State level annual percentage change**

State	% -change annual		
	Oct-25	Nov-25	Dec-25
CPI TOTAL	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>5.1%</b>
BANAADIR	5.4%	5.2%	5.7%
PUNTLAND (a)	-3.3%	-2.2%	-1.3%
GALMUDUG	4.3%	4.2%	4.3%
HIRSHABELLE	5.2%	6.6%	5.6%
JUBALAND	4.8%	4.8%	4.8%
SOUTH-WEST STATE	7.0%	9.1%	8.0%

(a) Puntland indices have been estimated

**Graph 7. State level annual percentage change**



(a) Puntland indices have been estimated

**Summary of monthly movement**

During the month of December 2025, positive movements came from:

- Jubaland (+0.9%): Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (+9.3%).
- Puntland (+0.7%): Restaurants and Accommodation services (+8.3%).
- South-West State (+0.5%): Health (+20.8%).
- Banaadir (+0.3%): Education Services (+8.2%).
- Galmudug (+0.1%): Health (+0.3%).

During the month of December 2025, the negative prices came from:

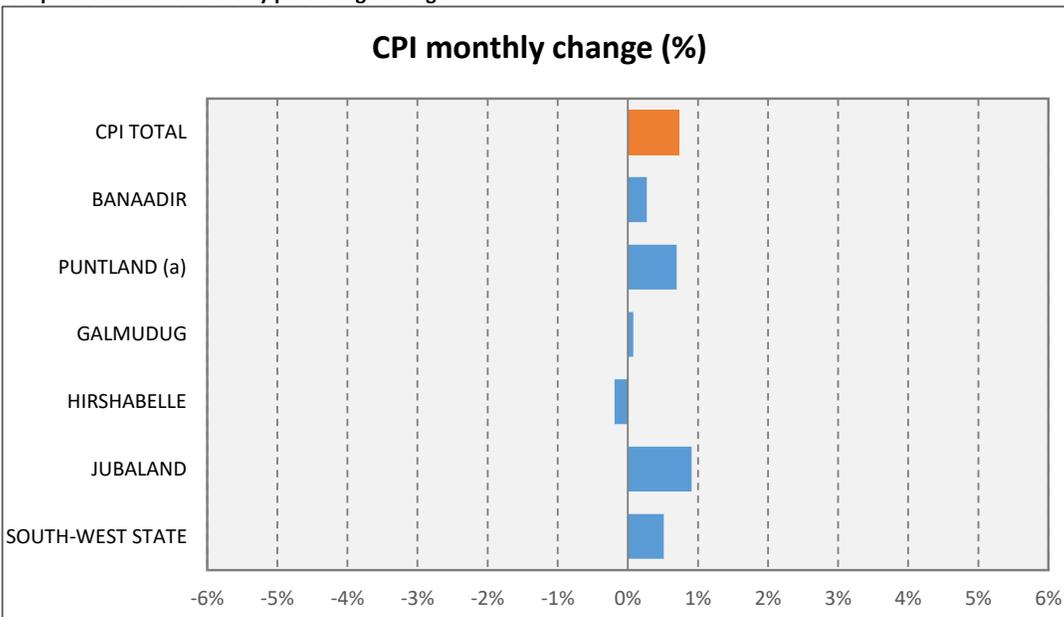
- Hirshabelle (-0.2%): Transport (-26.9%).

**Table 5. State level monthly percentage change**

State	% -change monthly		
	Oct-25	Nov-25	Dec-25
CPI TOTAL	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
BANAADIR	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%
PUNTLAND (a)	1.0%	0.5%	0.7%
GALMUDUG	0.0%	-0.1%	0.1%
HIRSHABELLE	-2.2%	1.3%	-0.2%
JUBALAND	3.7%	0.4%	0.9%
SOUTH-WEST STATE	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%

(a) Puntland indices have been estimated

**Graph 8. State level monthly percentage change**



(a) Puntland indices have been estimated