



The Federal Republic of Somalia  
National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)

# Somalia Facts & Figures 2023

Seventh Edition

Compiled by: SNBS | October 2024



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NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS





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Further information is available at:  
<https://nbs.gov.so/>





## General Information

### Geographical Indicators

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**Latitude:**

5.1521° N

**Longitude:**

46.1996° E

**Total surface area:**

637,657 sq.km<sup>2</sup>

**Area under land:**

627,337 km<sup>2</sup>

**Area under water:**

10,320 km<sup>2</sup>

**Coastline:**

3,333 km

**Average Temperature:**

28° C

**Average Rainfall:**

610 Millimete

### Economic indicators

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**GDP at current market prices (2023):**

10,957million US Dollars

**GDP Per capita at current market prices (2023):**

694 (USD Dollars)

### Population

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**Somalia total estimated population 2014:**

12,316,895

**Urban population:**

5,216,392

**Rural population:**

2,806,787

**Nomadic population:**

3,186,965

**IDP population:**

1,106,751



## Foreword

It is my esteemed pleasure to present the Somalia Facts and Figures Booklet for the year 2023. This publication, meticulously compiled by the Somalia National Bureau of Statistics (SNBS), stands as a cornerstone of official statistics, providing essential socio-economic data and development indicators for the Federal Republic of Somalia.

As a key reference for policymakers, stakeholders, and researchers, this booklet offers a comprehensive overview of Somalia's economy, drawing upon a diverse array of data sources, including Ministries, Departments, and Agencies (MDAs). The information presented reflects the nation's progress and trends observed over a five-year period.

It is important to note that while efforts have been made to ensure accuracy, certain figures may vary from previous editions due to updates. Furthermore, the SNBS emphasizes that the majority of data presented for 2023 and beyond is provisional and subject to revision in future publications.

I extend my sincere gratitude to the Federal Government institutions and the private sector for their invaluable contributions in providing the necessary data for this publication. The SNBS encourages continued collaboration among government agencies to enhance future editions of this booklet and other statistical publications.

The production of this booklet represents a significant undertaking by the SNBS, aligning with the evolving demands of data users in the public and private sectors. Our commitment remains steadfast in delivering integrated statistical information that adheres to national and international standards.

I invite users of this publication to share their

comments, suggestions, and any additional data they deem relevant for future editions. Your feedback is of utmost importance and can be directed to the contact details provided below or accessed through the SNBS website: <https://nbs.gov.so>.

With confidence, I believe that the statistical information presented in this booklet will empower readers to make well-informed decisions. The SNBS, guided by a new strategic direction focused on expanded statistical coverage through coordination, remains dedicated to meeting the data requirements of our dynamic and evolving nation

**Dr. Abdisalam Abdirahman Mohamed**  
Director General  
Somalia National Bureau of Statistics



## Abbreviations and Acronyms

<b>BoP</b>	Balance of Payments
<b>CBS</b>	Central Bank of Somalia
<b>COICOP</b>	Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose
<b>SNBS</b>	Somali National Bureau of Statistics
<b>GDP</b>	Gross Domestic Product
<b>IDPs</b>	Internally Displaced Persons
<b>Kg</b>	Kilogram
<b>Kw/h</b>	Kilowatts/Hour
<b>Ltr</b>	Litre
<b>MCH</b>	Maternal Child Health
<b>Mm</b>	Millimetre
<b>MoPIED</b>	Ministry of Planning, Investment and Economic Development
<b>MT</b>	Metric Tons
<b>No.</b>	Number
<b>OPD</b>	Outpatient Department
<b>PESS</b>	Population Estimation Survey for Somalia
<b>SHF</b>	Somali High Frequency Survey
<b>So.Sh.</b>	Somalia Shilling
<b>TB</b>	Tuberculosis
<b>USD</b>	United States Dollar
<b>LFS</b>	Labour Force Survey

- \* Provisional
- \*\* Estimates
- + Revised
- .. Data not available
- Negligible

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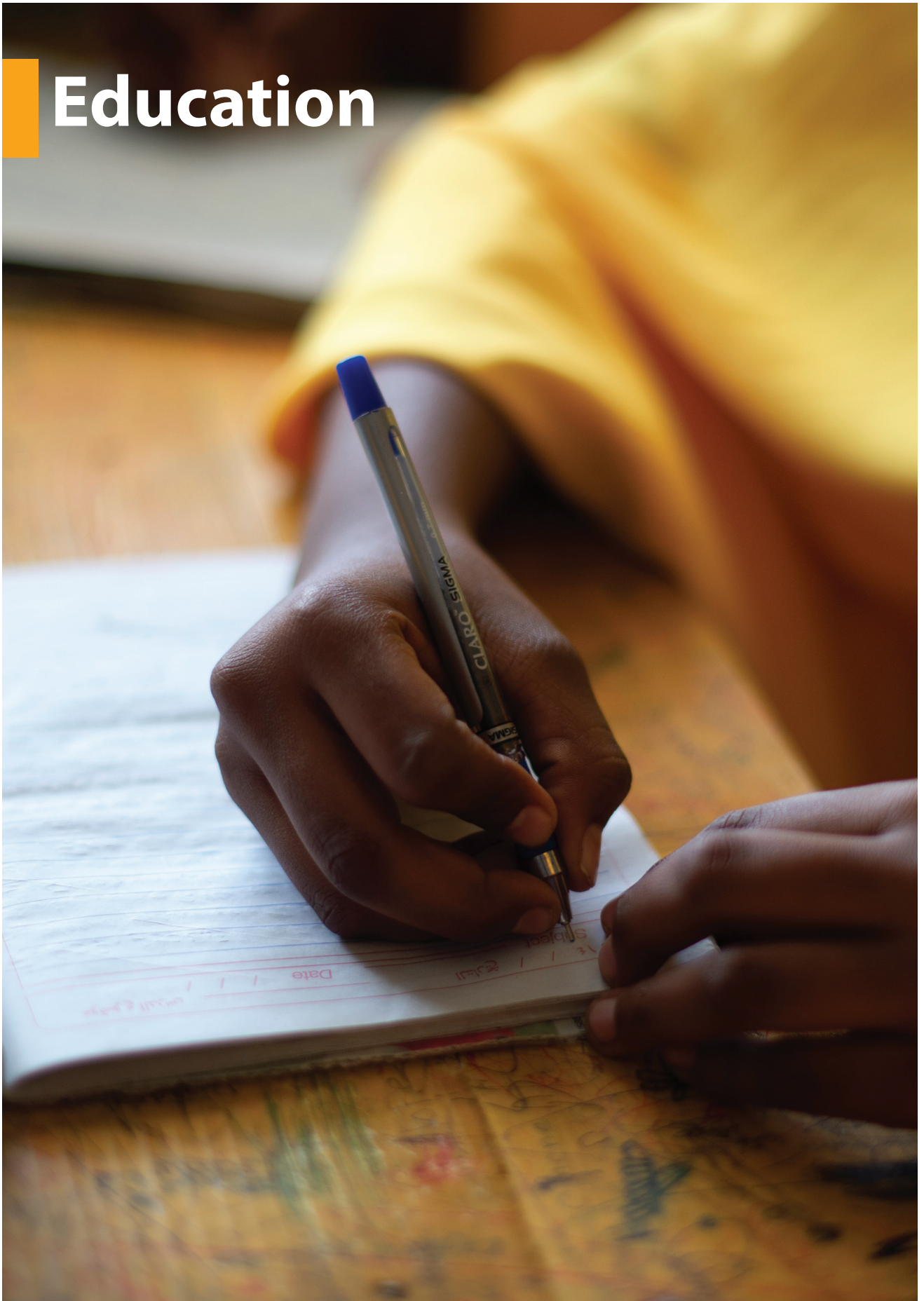


**CHAPTER 1**

# Social Statistics



# Education



## Primary Enrolments

**Table 1.1** Primary School Enrolment by Region and Sex in the year 2021/23<sup>1</sup>

Region	Female		Male		Total
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
Bakool	6240	48.1%	6732	51.9%	12972
Banadir	101980	45.4%	122720	54.6%	224700
Bay	22174	45.2%	26903	54.8%	49077
Ceyn	786	39.9%	1185	60.1%	1971
Galguduud	20610	45.5%	24725	54.5%	45335
Gedo	16303	45.7%	19350	54.3%	35653
Hiraan	26403	45.0%	32264	55.0%	58667
Lower Juba	18440	45.4%	22169	54.6%	40609
Lower Shabelle	24895	42.8%	33255	57.2%	58150
Middle Shabelle	15916	49.1%	16468	50.9%	32384
Mudug	10503	48.9%	10989	51.1%	21492
Sanaag	9	40.9%	13	59.1%	22
Sool	8025	44.2%	10127	55.8%	18152
<b>Total</b>	<b>272284</b>	<b>45.4%</b>	<b>326900</b>	<b>54.6%</b>	<b>599184</b>

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2023

**Table 1.2** Primary School Enrolment by region and sector for the years 2021/2023

Region	Private		Public		Total
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
Bakool	751	7.1%	9795	92.9%	10546
Banadir	191571	85.9%	31513	14.1%	223084
Bay	12720	28.1%	32593	71.9%	45313
Ceyn	213	10.8%	1758	89.2%	1971
Galguduud	5063	16.5%	25634	83.5%	30697
Gedo	2626	9.7%	24490	90.3%	27116
Hiraan	20321	46.4%	23476	53.6%	43797
Lower Juba	4808	13.7%	30391	86.3%	35199
Lower Shabelle	29811	63.1%	17435	36.9%	47246
Middle Shabelle	3401	12.3%	24294	87.7%	27695
Mudug	2488	16.3%	12820	83.7%	15308
Sanaag		0.0%	22	100.0%	22
Sool	8238	45.4%	9914	54.6%	18152
<b>Total</b>	<b>282011</b>	<b>53.6%</b>	<b>244135</b>	<b>46.4%</b>	<b>526146</b>

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2023

<sup>1</sup>The Somalia educational calendar starts in the mid year from August to June of the next year

**Table 1.3** Primary School enrolment by Residence in the year 2022/2023

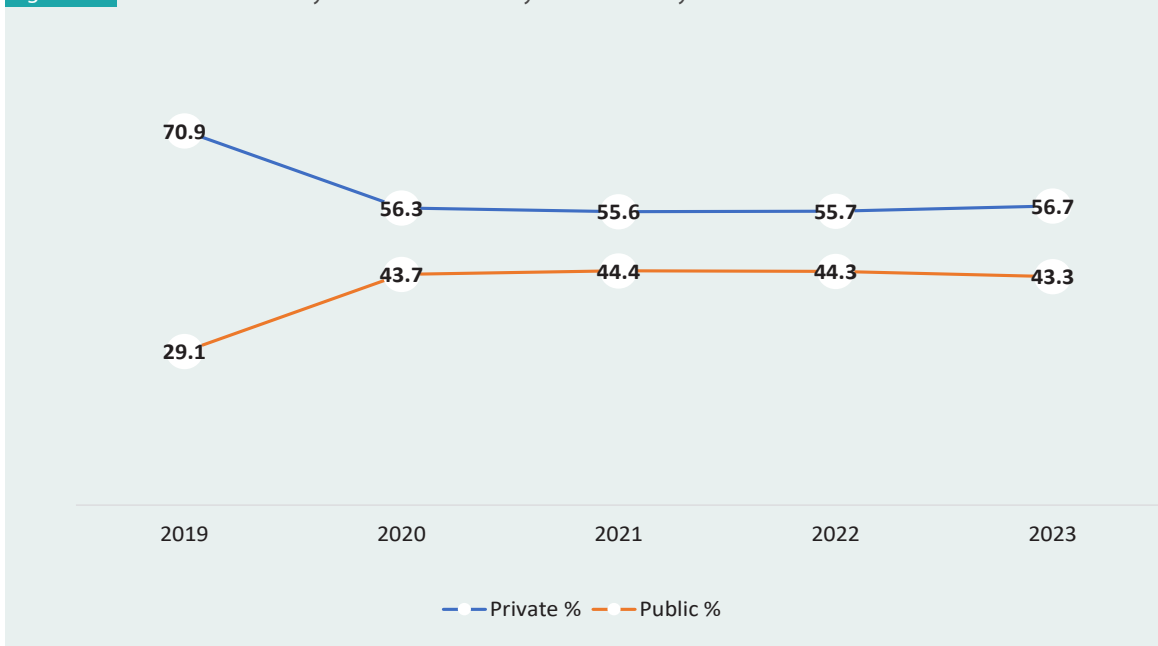
Region	Rural		Urban		Total
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
Bakool	312	0.6%	54748	99.4	55060
Banadir		0.0%	935263	100.0	935263
Bay		0.0%	202575	100.0	202575
Cayn	2357	26.9%	6411	73.1	8768
Galguduud	29185	15.5%	158997	84.5	188182
Gedo	22869	14.3%	136848	85.7	159717
Hiiraan	49414	21.4%	181707	78.6	231121
Lower Juba	12818	7.1%	167591	92.9	180409
Lower Shabelle	3906	1.6%	240065	98.4	243971
Middle Juba		0.0%	16	100.0	16
Middle Shabelle	53643	41.2%	76658	58.8	130301
Mudug	10711	12.2%	77012	87.8	87723
Sanaag	406	100.0%		0.0	406
Sool	4431	21.9%	15797	78.1	20228
<b>Total</b>	<b>190052</b>	<b>7.8%</b>	<b>2253688</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>2443740</b>

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2023

**Table 1.4** Primary School enrolment by sector for the years 2020-2023

Years	Private %		Public %		Total
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
2020	178693	56.3	138911	43.7	317604
2021	220687	55.6	175981	44.4	396668
2022	258883	55.7	205874	44.3	464757
2023	308152	56.7	235499	43.3	543651

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2024

**Figure 1.1** Trends for Primary school enrolment by sector for the years 2019-2023

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2024

## Secondary Enrolments

**Table 1.5** Secondary School enrolment by Sex for the year 2022-23

Region	Female		Male		Total
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
Bakool	440	42.7%	590	57.3%	1030
Banadir	45913	43.6%	59497	56.4%	105410
Bay	4099	36.3%	7193	63.7%	11292
Cayn	421	37.5%	701	62.5%	1122
Galguduud	4250	44.2%	5375	55.8%	9625
Gedo	1733	38.9%	2722	61.1%	4455
Hiiraan	3604	38.2%	5827	61.8%	9431
Lower Juba	2670	38.7%	4230	61.3%	6900
Lower Shabelle	5278	37.3%	8879	62.7%	14157
Middle Juba	1496	40.8%	2171	59.2%	3667
Middle Shabelle	1577	43.8%	2026	56.2%	3603
Mudug	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1
Sanaag	1826	40.0%	2736	60.0%	4562

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2023

**Table 1.6** Secondary School enrolment by region and sector for the year 2022-/2023

Region	Private		Public		Total
	Count	%	Count	%	
Bakool	385	45.3%	465	54.7%	850
Banadir	97991	93.0%	7419	7.0%	105410
Bay	4233	39.1%	6605	60.9%	10838
Cayn		0.0%	1122	100.0%	1122
Galguduud	2659	43.2%	3502	56.8%	6161
Gedo	1291	32.2%	2719	67.8%	4010
Hiiraan	6050	70.0%	2592	30.0%	8642
Lower Juba	601	9.0%	6085	91.0%	6686
Lower Shabelle	7331	57.0%	5541	43.0%	12872
Middle Shabelle	1547	44.9%	1902	55.1%	3449
Mudug	367	25.7%	1060	74.3%	1427
Sanaag		0.0%	1	100.0%	1
Sool	1679	36.8%	2883	63.2%	4562
<b>Total</b>	<b>124134</b>	<b>74.8%</b>	<b>41896</b>	<b>25.2%</b>	<b>166030</b>

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2023

**Table 1.7** Secondary School enrolment by region and place of residence for the year 2022/2023

Region	Rural		Urban		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	
Bakool		0.0%	1030	100.0%	1030
Banadir		0.0%	105410	100.0%	105410
Bay		0.0%	11292	100.0%	11292
Cayn	348	51.2%	332	48.8%	680
Galguduud	46	0.5%	9579	99.5%	9625
Gedo	182	4.1%	4273	95.9%	4455
Hiiraan	122	1.3%	9309	98.7%	9431
Lower Juba		0.0%	6900	100.0%	6900
Lower Shabelle	31	0.2%	14126	99.8%	14157
Middle Shabelle	187	5.1%	3480	94.9%	3667
Mudug	103	2.9%	3500	97.1%	3603
Sanaag		0.0%	1	100.0%	1
Sool		0.0%	418	100.0%	418
<b>Total</b>	<b>1019</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>169650</b>	<b>99.4%</b>	<b>170669</b>

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2023

**Table 1.8** School Teachers by sector for the year 2019/23

Years	Private %		Public %		Total Count
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
2019	8,292	78.1	2,330	21.9	10,622
2020	5,916	91.6	540	8.4	6,456
2021	7,755	71.0	3,167	29.0	10,922
2022	12,105	61.9	7,465	38.1	19,570
2023	125944	78.4	34681	21.6	160625

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2023

# Health



**Table 1.9** OPD Morbidity Reported from Public Health Facilities 2023

Trends of Outpatient Department (OPD) Morbidity Reported from Public Health	Number of Cases			
	2020	2021	2022	2023
Acute febrile diseases (not elsewhere classified) in OPD	73,267	65,975	40,187	
Anaemia in OPD	361,149	324,811	38,197	
Animal bites (snake, dog, insects etc) in OPD	14,016	11,487	5,744	5,111
Bloody Diarrhoea in OPD	33,997	35,601	28,251	26,541
Burns (and trauma) in OPD	151,055	142,312	155,400	164,089
Confirmed tuberculosis in OPD	2,333	1,872	6,197	
Diabetes in OPD	39,685	45,046	23,494	47,060
Diseases of the cardiovascular system in OPD	32,864	25,272	5,368	4,180
Diseases of the digestive system (excluding diarrhoea and acute viral hepatitis) in OPD	521,966	540,952	5,048	3,146
Diseases of the ear in OPD	214,627	203,153	3,043	8,674
Diseases of the eye in OPD	227,299	192,774	2,072	5,554
Diseases of the genitourinary system (excluding STDs) in OPD	573,191	591,277	118,524	
Diseases of the skin in OPD	524,573	528,557	7,324	19,553
Genital ulcers in OPD	25,744	22,669	35,915	36,611
Hypertension in OPD	52,820	52,645	35,882	209,094
Injuries and other consequences of external causes in OPD	122,416	113,472	8,915	
Malnutrition in OPD	535,174	479,365	489,664	
Mental and behavioral disorders in OPD	23,846	17,692	12,929	627
Neurological disorders in OPD	22,587	17,198	12,929	
Obstetric complications of pregnancy or delivery (and perinatal conditions) in OPD	87,683	44,225	4,792	
Other STIs in OPD	206,202	191,002	216,781	280,241
Pneumonia in OPD	284,972	265,958	184,361	217,016
Urethral discharges in OPD	106,337	95,032	118,524	
Watery Diarrhoea in OPD	367,465	360,589	316,750	462,242

Source: Ministry of Health, 2023

**Table 1.10** Trends of In-Patient Department (IPD) Morbidity Reported from Public Health Facilities 2020-2023

Trends of In-Patient Department (IPD) Morbidity Reported from Public Health Facilities 2021-2023	Number of Cases			
	2020	2021	2022	2023
Diseases of the cardiovascular system in IPD	3,300	1,435		3,300
Injuries and other consequences of external causes in IPD	7,984	8,915		7,984
Malnutrition in IPD	17,095	1,055		17,095
Pneumonia in IPD	16,603	10,477	12,744	16,603
Severe malaria in IPD	734	2,636	3,987	734
Watery Diarrhoea in IPD	19,146	13,328	15,961	19,146

Source: Ministry of Health, 2023

**Table 1.11** Antenatal Care (ANC) Services provided by Public Health Facilities of 2023

Trends of In-Patient Department (IPD) Morbidity Reported from Public Health Facilities 2021-2023	Number of Cases			
	2020	2021	2022	2023
ANC 1st visit	777,095	774,676	587,051	724,244
ANC 2nd visit	491,030	476,168	369,836	440,153
ANC 3rd Visit	323,008	330,604	247,086	302,672
ANC 4th visit	241,282	254,553	186,995	223,414
ANC HIV Counselling	378,067	419,053	587,051	
ANC HIV Tested	121,551	155,565	77,868	211,048
ANC IPT 1st dose	90,724	85,053	65,093	76,378
ANC IPT 2nd dose	52,092	49,575	47,849	46,467
ANC Malaria tested	57,384	68,969	25,089	27,067
ANC Malaria tested positive	2,800	2,096	507	788
ANC Syphilis tested positive	5,786	2,232	1,412	
ANC given IPT 3rd dose	21,801	21,892	27,080	30,315
ANC given Multiple Micronutrient	929,347	817,918	533,777	504,431
ANC issued with LLIN	84,964	78,504	119,518	
ANC tested HIV positive	295	26	367	24
ANC tested for syphilis	111,973	136,577	125,667	
ANC with Haemoglobin level < 10	185,841	189,444	120,635	265,511

Source: Ministry of Health, 2023

**Table 1.12** Trends of Deliveries in Public Health Facilities 2020-2023

Trends of Deliveries in Public Health Facilities 2020-2023	Number of Cases			
Period	2020	2021	2022	2023
Normal Deliveries	197,456	299,177	228,125	2023
Caesarean deliveries	5,528	10,219	6,111	273042
Complicated Deliveries	7,249	10,405	8,765	8299
Instrumental deliveries	1,086	1,471	1,941	
Total live Births	211,319	321,272	235,468	1880
HIV Counselling during labor	78,061	122,084	228,125	277,244
HIV Tested during labor	49,119	82,525	41,295	111,727
HIV tested positive during labor	559	23	193	

Source: Ministry of Health, 2023

**Table 1.13** Trends of immunization services Given at Public Health Facilities 2020-2023

Trends of immunization services Given at Public Health Facilities 2020-2023					
Vaccines currently provided at Health Facilities		Number of cases			
S/N	Period	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	BCG	499,667	545,371	483,441	528,530
2	OPV1	516,220	607,660	525,074	583,311
2	OPV2	457,199	545,865	463,779	515,172
2	OPV3	451,615	545,581	461,122	504,906
3	IPV_1	409,775	499,891	424,456	474,989
4	PENT1	513,465	608,125	513,957	566,758
4	PENT2	431,252	550,655	452,886	516,471
4	PENT3	450,048	544,234	443,750	494,750
5	Measles	433,022	679,570	562,043	537,997
6	TT2+ Pregnant Women	682,009	703,143	541,902	-

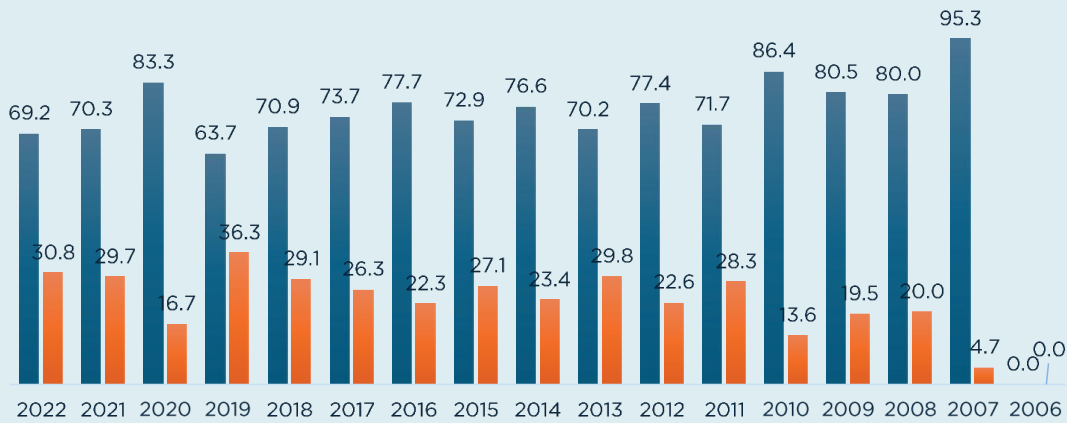
Source: Ministry of Health, 2023

**Table 1.14** Employed population by major occupation

Years	Male		Female		Total
	Count	%	Count	%	Count
2022	135	69.2	60	30.8	195
2021	180	70.3	76	29.7	256
2020	130	83.3	26	16.7	156
2019	158	63.7	90	36.3	248
2018	188	70.9	77	29.1	265
2017	219	73.7	78	26.3	297
2016	552	77.7	158	22.3	710
2015	341	72.9	127	27.1	468
2014	709	76.6	216	23.4	925
2013	973	70.2	413	29.8	1386
2012	195	77.4	57	22.6	252
2011	157	71.7	62	28.3	219
2010	102	86.4	16	13.6	118
2009	120	80.5	29	19.5	149
2008	8	80.0	2	20.0	10
2007	81	95.3	4	4.7	85
2006	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4248</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>1491</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>5,739</b>

Source: National Civil Servant Commission 2022

Figure 1.2 Permanent civil servants between 2006-2022 by Sex



Source: National Civil Servant Commission 2022

Table 1.15 Population by major occupation

Type of Employee	Male	Female	Total
Temporary Staff	1144	364	1508
Federal Government School Teachers	627	308	935
Female medical staff	0	222	222
<b>Total</b>	<b>1771</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>2665</b>

Source: National Civil Servant Commission 2022

Table 1.16 International Arrivals by border type (2020 – 2023)

Border type	2020	2021	2022	2023
Airport	132787	148115	26672	276601
Sea	16771	-	222	3406
Land	26418	18522	63820	12231
<b>Total</b>	<b>175976</b>	<b>166637</b>	<b>90714</b>	<b>292238</b>

Source: ICA

Table 1.17 International Departures by border type (2020 – 2023)

Border type	2020	2021	2022	2023
Airport	133183	171454	112332	302041
Sea	14475	-	222	2052
Land	22692	15954	6776	16359
<b>Total</b>	<b>170350</b>	<b>187408</b>	<b>119330</b>	<b>320452</b>

Source: ICA

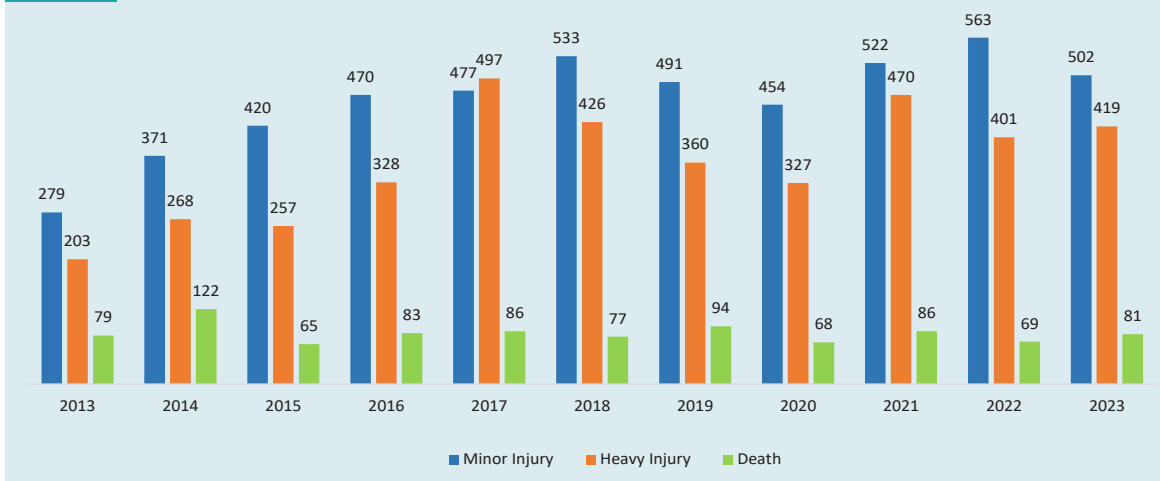
## Road Traffic Accidents

**Table 1.18** Road traffic accidents by victims in Mogadishu, 2013-2023

Year	Total Victims	Minor Injury	Heavy Injury	Death
2013	561	279	203	79
2014	761	371	268	122
2015	742	420	257	65
2016	881	470	328	83
2017	1060	477	497	86
2018	1036	533	426	77
2019	945	491	360	94
2020	849	454	327	68
2021	1078	522	470	86
2022	1033	563	401	69
2023	1002	502	419	81

Source: Somali Police Force Command Road Safety Unit, 2025

**Figure 1.3** Road Traffic accidents by Victims in Mogadishu, 2013-2023



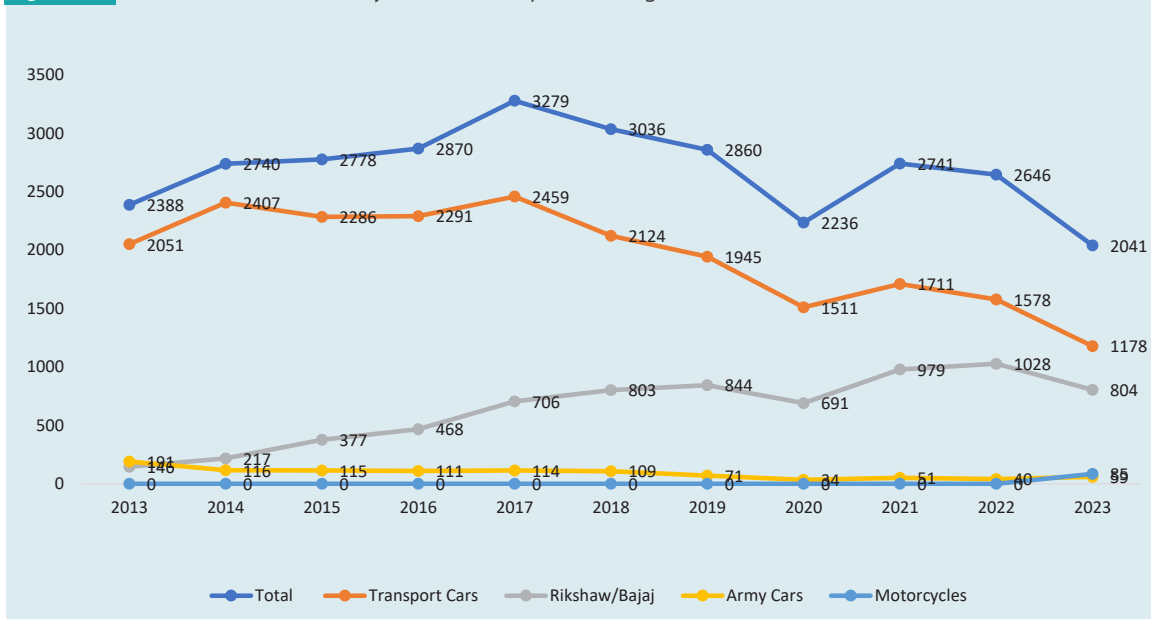
Source: Somali Police Force Command Road Safety Unit, 2025

**Table 1.19** Road traffic accidents by victims in Mogadishu, 2013-2023

Year	Total	Transport Cars	Rikshaw/Bajaj	Army Cars	Motorcycles
2013	2388	2051	146	191	-
2014	2740	2407	217	116	-
2015	2778	2286	377	115	-
2016	2870	2291	468	111	-
2017	3279	2459	706	114	-
2018	3036	2124	803	109	-
2019	2860	1945	844	71	-
2020	2236	1511	691	34	-
2021	2741	1711	979	51	-
2022	2646	1578	1028	40	-
2023	2041	1178	804	59	85

Source: Somali Police Force Command Road Safety Unit, 2025

Figure 1.4 Road traffic accidents by mode of transports in Mogadishu, 2013-2023



Source: Somali Police Force Command Road Safety Unit, 2025

Table 1.20 Road traffic accidents by mode of transports in Mogadishu, 2013-2023

Year	Total Victims	Minor Injury	Heavy Injury	Death
2013	561	279	203	79
2014	761	371	268	122
2015	742	420	257	65
2016	881	470	328	83
2017	1060	477	497	86
2018	1036	533	426	77
2019	945	491	360	94
2020	849	454	327	68
2021	1078	522	470	86
2022	1033	563	401	69
2023	1002	502	419	81
2024	1126	715	327	84

Source: Somali Police Force Command Road Safety Unit, 2025

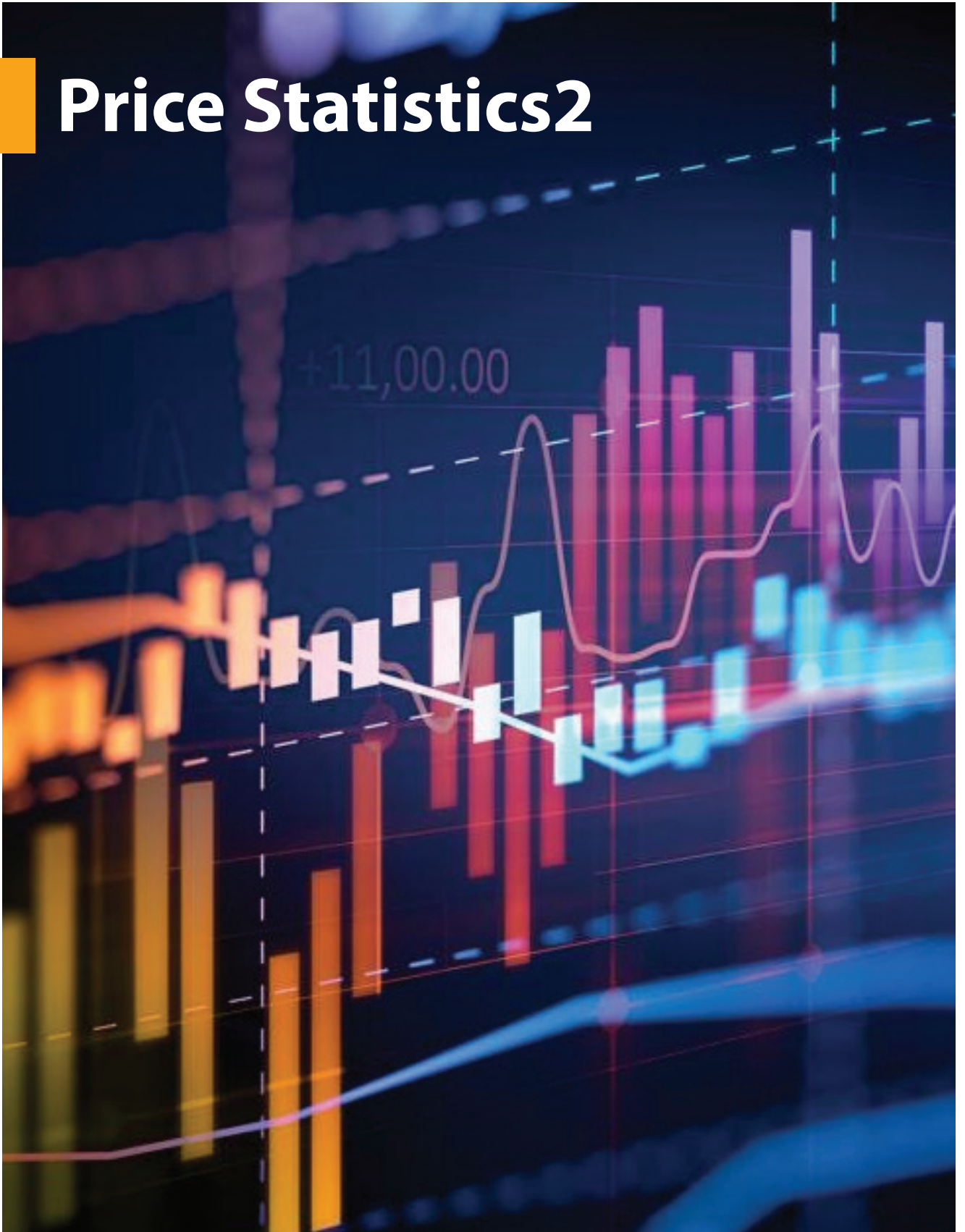
**CHAPTER 2**

# Economic Statistics





# Price Statistics<sup>2</sup>



<sup>2</sup>The prices obtained from selected retail outlets in four data collection zones across Mogadishu. The reference period the CPI is December 2014.

**Table 2.1** Monthly Consumer Price Indices from 2018-2023

Month	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
January	106.2	109.6	113.1	118.8	126.9	134.0
February	107.4	110.8	114.1	119.9	127.6	134.5
March	107.4	110.8	116.6	122.5	129.9	137.3
April	108.7	114.9	119.8	124.8	132.9	141.1
May	110.3	116.8	121.8	126.4	134.8	143.7
June	109.8	117	122	126	134.8	143.7
July	108.9	116.4	121.1	126.9	136.8	144.9
August	109.1	115.4	120.1	125.3	134.8	142.6
September	110.4	116.1	120.6	126.2	135.3	143.7
October	111.6	116.3	120.6	126.5	135.2	143.6
November	111.8	116.1	121.2	127.3	135.4	144.9
December	111.2	114.6	120.2	127	134.7	143.6

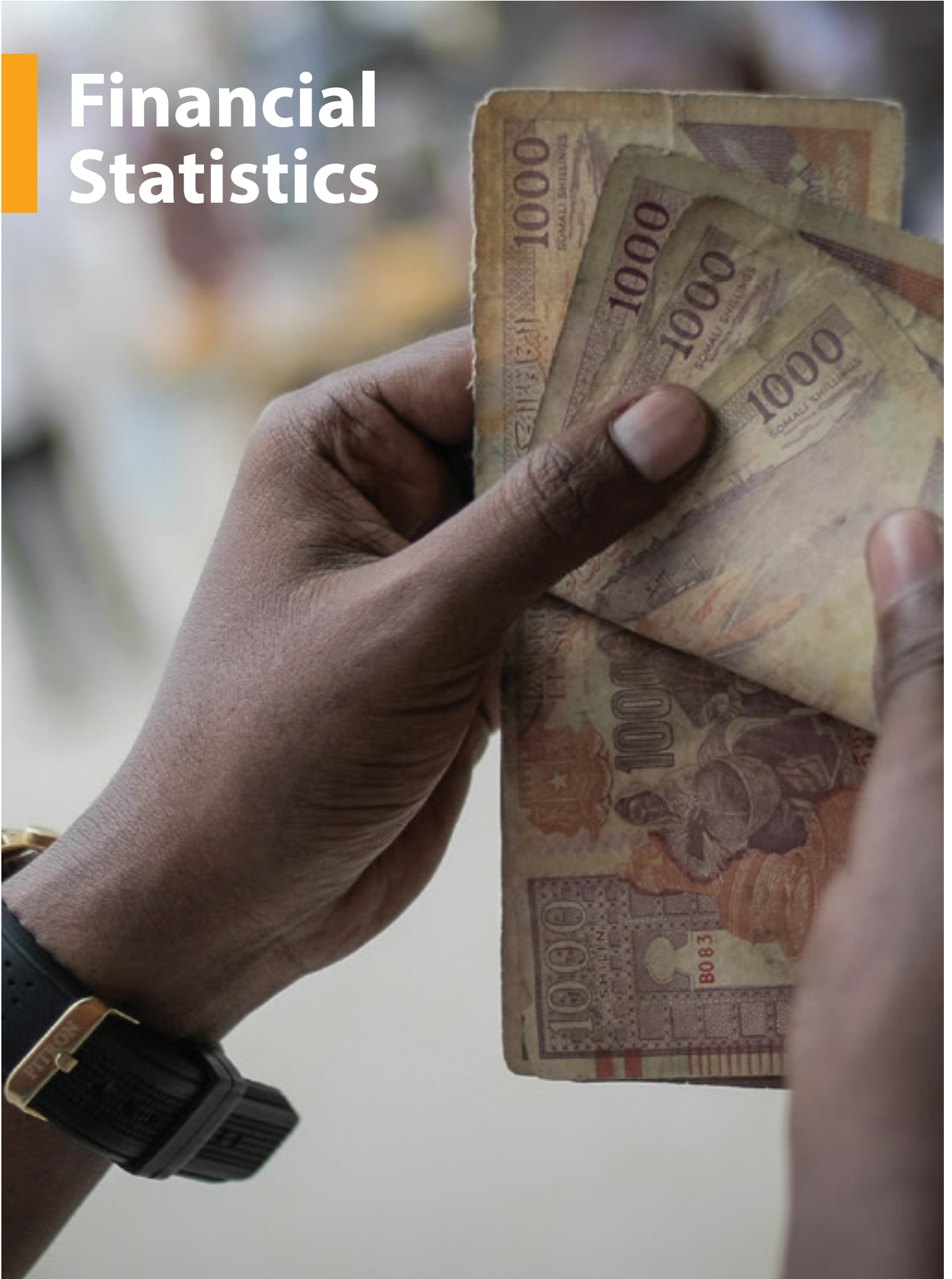
Source: Somalia National Bureau of Statistics, 2023

**Table 2.2** Monthly and annual percentage of CPI, 2018-2023

Months	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	% Annual change	% Monthly change	% Annual change	% Monthly change	% Annual change	% Monthly change	% Annual Change	% Monthly Change	% Annual change	% Monthly change	% Annual change	% Monthly change
January	3.8	-1.4	3.2	-1.4	3.2	-1.3	5	-1.2	6.8	-0.1	5.6	-0.5
February	5.7	1.1	3.1	1	3.1	0.9	5	0.9	6.5	0.6	5.4	0.4
March	5.8	0	3.2	0	5.2	2.1	5.1	2.2	6.1	1.8	5.7	2
April	5.7	1.3	5.7	3.7	4.3	2.8	4.2	1.9	6.5	2.3	6.2	2.8
May	5.5	1.5	5.9	1.7	4.2	1.6	3.8	1.3	6.7	1.5	6.6	1.9
June	4	-0.5	6.6	0.2	4.3	0.2	3.2	-0.4	7	-0.1	6.6	0
July	3.1	-0.8	6.8	-0.6	4.1	-0.8	4.8	0.7	7.7	1.4	6	0.8
August	3.2	0.1	5.8	-0.8	4.1	-0.9	4.3	-1.3	7.6	-1.4	5.8	-1.6
September	3.5	1.2	5.2	0.6	3.9	0.5	4.6	0.7	7.2	0.4	6.2	0.8
October	4	1.1	4.2	0.2	3.8	0	4.9	0.2	6.9	-0.1	6.2	-0.1
November	4	0.2	3.8	-0.1	4.4	0.5	5	0.6	6.4	0.1	7.1	0.9
December	3.2	-0.6	3.1	-1.3	4.8	-0.8	5.7	-0.2	6.1	-0.5	6.6	-0.9

Source: Somalia National Bureau of Statistics, 2023

# Financial Statistics



## Currency Exchange Rate

**Table 2.3** Exchange rate 2018-2023

Months	Buying	Selling	Mid
	Rate	Rate	Rate
2018	23,949.2	23,959.2	23,954.2
2019	25,055.6	25,073.7	25,064.6
2020	25,756.0	25,766.3	25,761.2
2021	26,035.6	26,045.7	26,040.7
2022	26,805.0	26,860.0	26,833.0
2023	27178.44	27223.65	27201.05

Source: Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2023

## Remittance

**Table 2.4** Inward Transfers 2023 (Millions USD)

2023	Individuals	Business	NGOs	Others	Total
Jan	199.54	92.90	105.43	109.48	507.36
Feb	151.19	74.09	68.19	109.54	403.00
Mar	211.60	91.48	119.38	109.61	532.07
Q1	562.33	258.47	293.00	328.64	1442.43
April	190.52	84.25	106.19	109.55	490.52
May	176.78	85.31	90.56	109.91	462.58
June	181.18	110.13	51.92	110.38	453.62
Q2	548.49	279.70	248.68	329.85	1406.72
July	184.01	91.55	86.83	110.74	473.12
Aug	175.10	84.23	96.93	111.12	467.38
Sep	170.80	82.97	66.42	111.98	432.16
Q3	529.90	258.75	250.17	333.84	1372.66
Oct	171.58	83.28	89.77	112.46	457.09
Nov	176.63	102.39	92.18	115.44	486.64
Dec	192.36	103.20	94.78	113.87	504.21
Q4	540.57	288.87	276.73	341.77	1447.94
Total	1651.39	827.04	818.40	1000.26	4297.09

Source: Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2023

**Table 2.5** Outward Transfers 2023 (Millions USD)

2023	Individuals	Business	NGOs	Others	Total
Jan	159.66	366.54	0.00	9.13	535.33
Feb	496.77	1049.62	0.00	25.96	1572.35
Mar	132.02	348.38	0.00	9.86	490.26
Q1	148.07	365.75	0.00	11.27	525.09
April	151.45	309.04	0.00	9.33	469.82
May	431.54	1023.18	0.00	30.46	1485.17
June	136.45	357.72	0.00	10.37	504.55
Q2	152.30	346.37	0.00	9.34	508.01
July	170.23	320.47	0.00	11.27	501.97
Aug	458.98	1024.56	0.00	30.98	1514.53
Sep	170.07	363.03	0.00	10.78	543.87
Q3	150.37	352.26	0.00	12.90	515.53
Oct	145.32	327.80	0.00	13.47	486.58
Nov	465.75	1043.09	0.00	37.14	1545.98
Dec	1853.04	4140.45	0.00	124.54	6118.03
Q4	2464.11	5511.33	0.00	175.15	8150.59
<b>Total</b>	<b>2914.84</b>	<b>6575.72</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>208.66</b>	<b>9699.22</b>

Source: Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2023

## Summary of Government Revenue and Expenditure

Table 2.6 Central Government Revenue and Expenditure (in Millions USD)

Description	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Total Domestic Revenue</b>	<b>176.5</b>	<b>229.7</b>	<b>229.7</b>	<b>203.5</b>	<b>262.7</b>	<b>329.49</b>
Taxes	132.2	154.7	158.1	136.8	181.7	226.49
Other Revenue	44.3	74.9	71.7	66.7	81.0	103.01
<b>Total External Grants</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>292.5</b>	<b>161.0</b>	<b>459.2</b>	<b>408.53</b>
Current From Foreign Governments	29.5	36.4	15.0	2.5	37.1	0.80
Capital From Foreign Governments	0.0	0.0	270.5	158.5	2.3	0.00
Current From International Originations	63.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	407.73
Current from Other General Government Unit	0.0	75.2	7.1	0.0	419.9	0.00
<b>Total Revenue and Grants</b>	<b>269.9</b>	<b>341.3</b>	<b>522.3</b>	<b>364.6</b>	<b>721.9</b>	<b>738.02</b>
Total Recurrent Expenditure	263.0	319.0	485.3	467.5	731.4	
Compensation of Employees	142.9	162.9	227.1	250.1	259.6	292.24
Use of Goods and Services	80.6	106.0	80.7	105.9	140.6	138.20
Interest	0.0	0.0	14.4	14.6	12.7	13.2
Subsidies	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.3	5.12	5.40
Grants	29.5	48.5	80.1	45.9	111.2	126.3
Social Benefits	0.0	0.4	62.1	33.7	188.9	130.6
Nonfinancial Assets	9.9	1.2	18.7	16.1	13.2	
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	<b>263.0</b>	<b>319.0</b>	<b>485.3</b>	<b>467.5</b>	<b>731.4</b>	
<b>Financing Gap / Surplus (-) or (+)</b>	<b>-532.9</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>-993.4</b>	<b>-832.1</b>	<b>-9.5</b>	

Source: Ministry of Finance, 2023

## Trade Statistics

**Table 2.7** Total import of 2023(Millions USD)

Summary of Import for 2023					
Category	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	Total
Oil & Gas	140.6	127.3	154.6	137.6	560.0
Cars & Spare parts	104.6	108.9	106.3	147.6	467.4
Food	473.1	485.5	557.9	486.0	2002.5
Beverages & Tobacco	23.8	24.8	25.9	31.1	105.5
Clothes & Footwear	108.1	104.2	131.1	116.9	460.3
Construction	340.7	417.0	334.1	248.5	1340.2
Cosmetics	40.0	21.3	23.9	21.1	106.3
Electronics & Electric Machines	47.3	40.4	39.3	31.7	158.7
Furniture	39.0	31.1	34.4	39.2	143.7
Medical Products	150.7	210.1	199.6	237.6	797.9
Personal Care	38.3	47.8	57.4	59.1	202.5
Plant Industries	22.2	10.4	9.8	19.8	62.2
Stationary	6.5	4.2	4.9	15.5	31.0
Others	109.0	130.1	144.5	133.6	517.1
OF WHICH KHAT	90.6	115.9	127.5	120.5	454.5
Grand Total	1643.7	1763.0	1823.5	1725.3	6955.5

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2023

**Table 2.8** Total Export of 2023 (Millions USD)

Summary of Export for 2023					
Category	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	Total
Livestock	178.6	453.6	116.3	112.5	860.9
Livestock Products (Meat)	12.6	2.3	0.3	0.7	16.0
Fishery Export	0.8	5.8	4.5	3.9	15.0
Animal Skins	2.1	1.4	1.3	2.5	7.3
Crops & Vegetable Oil	14.4	7.0	33.4	8.7	63.5
Forest Products	2.7	1.7	2.1	4.9	11.3
Others	6.1	7.0	5.5	16.9	35.5
Grand Total	217.2	478.9	163.4	150.0	1009.5

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2023

## Balance of Payment

**Table 2.9** Total import of 20223(Millions USD)

BPM6 Concept						2023
A. Current Account	-912	-709	-557	-3823	-836	-1281
Goods	-2096	-2274	-2364	-2911	-3925	-4161
Goods: Exports FOB	571	662	549	717	704	1009
Goods: Imports FOB	-3144	-3437	-3412	-4216	-5614	-6121
Services	-1163	-1316	-907	-4120	-1315	-1382
Service: Credit	710	738	419	-3319	766	1394
Service: Debit	-1874	-2054	-1326	-801	-2081	-2776
Balance on goods and Service	-3259	-3590	-3272	-7032	-5240	-5543
Primary income	112	208	169	154	115	211
<b>Primary income: credit</b>						<b>453</b>
Primary income: debit	-26	-30	-38	-58	-230	-243
Balance on goods, Service and Primary income	-3148	-3382	-3103	-6877	-5125	-5332
Secondary income	2236	2674	2546	3054	4290	4051
Secondary income, n.i.e.: credit	2613	3163	3186	3909	5328	5048
Secondary income: debit	-377	-489	-640	-855	-1038	-997
B. Capital Account, n.i.	146	189	1109	1352	1107	1553
Capital account, n.i.e.: credit	146	189	1109	1352	1107	1553
Capital account: debit	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital account)	-765	-519	553	-2471	271	272
<b>C. Financial Account, n.i.e.</b>						<b>-468</b>
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from financial account)	4	-40	381	501	101	468
Foreign direct investment	0	0	-408	-512	-636	-677
Portfolio investment	0	0	0	0	0	0
Financial Derivatives, Net	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other investment	14	-37	789	1013	737	1145
D. Net errors and omissions	790	479	-117	3127	-187	260
E. Overall Balance	-21	0	-55	-154	16	-64
F. Reserves and Related Items	21	0	55	154	-16	64
Reserve assets	21	0	55	154	-16	64
<b>Exceptional Financing</b>						<b>0</b>
Nominal GDP	7873	8655	8628	9484	10203	10957
External public debt	5235	5311	4529	4486	4440	2818

## Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

**Table 2.11** GDP by expenditure, current prices, and percentage shares 2018-2023

Expenditure items	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Household final consumption	123	122	125.5	121.7	124.3	128.5
Government final consumption	6.3	6.1	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.2
Gross fixed capital formation	16.1	16.1	16	18	23.6	23.6
Exports of goods and services	14.2	13.1	13.7	16.2	17.7	21.9
of which: livestock	4	4.7	4.7	5.5	5.5	7.9
Minus: Imports of goods and services	59.6	57.2	62	62.9	73.1	81.2
GDP at purchasers' prices	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source: SNBS, 2023

**Table 2.12** GDP by expenditure, constant prices, millions of US dollars 2018-2023

Expenditure items	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Household final consumption	11827	11913	11828	12111	12683	13394
Government final consumption	518	539	601	677	759	775
Gross fixed capital formation	1567	1749	1751	1835	2413	2762
Exports of goods and services	1385	1332	1356	1587	1804	2558
of which: livestock	404	512	505	523	558	1023
Minus: Imports of goods and services	5691	5658	5934	6277	7456	8860
GDP at purchasers' prices	9606	9875	9602	9932	10203	10631
Gross National Expenditure	13913	14202	14180	14623	15855	16932

Source: SNBS, 2023

**Table 2.13** GDP by expenditure, constant prices, percent annual change 2018-2023

Expenditure items	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Household final consumption	2.2	0.7	-0.7	2.4	4.7	5.6
Government final consumption	0.9	4	11.5	12.6	12.1	2.2
Gross fixed capital formation	18.7	11.6	0.1	4.8	31.5	14.5
Exports of goods and services	10	-3.9	1.8	17	13.7	41.8
of which: livestock	4.4	26.9	-1.5	3.6	6.8	83.2
Minus: Imports of goods and services	8.3	-0.6	4.9	5.8	18.8	18.8
GDP at purchasers' prices	2.1	2.8	-2.8	3.4	2.7	4.2

Source: SNBS, 2023

**Figure 1.4** Road traffic accidents by mode of transports in Mogadishu, 2013-2023



Source: SNBS, 2023



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