



The Federal Republic of Somalia  
National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)

# Somalia Facts & Figures

## 2024

Eighth Edition

Compiled by: SNBS | October 2025



XARUNTA HAYADDA  
ISTAATISTIKADA QARANKA  
دائرة الإحصاء الوطنية  
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS





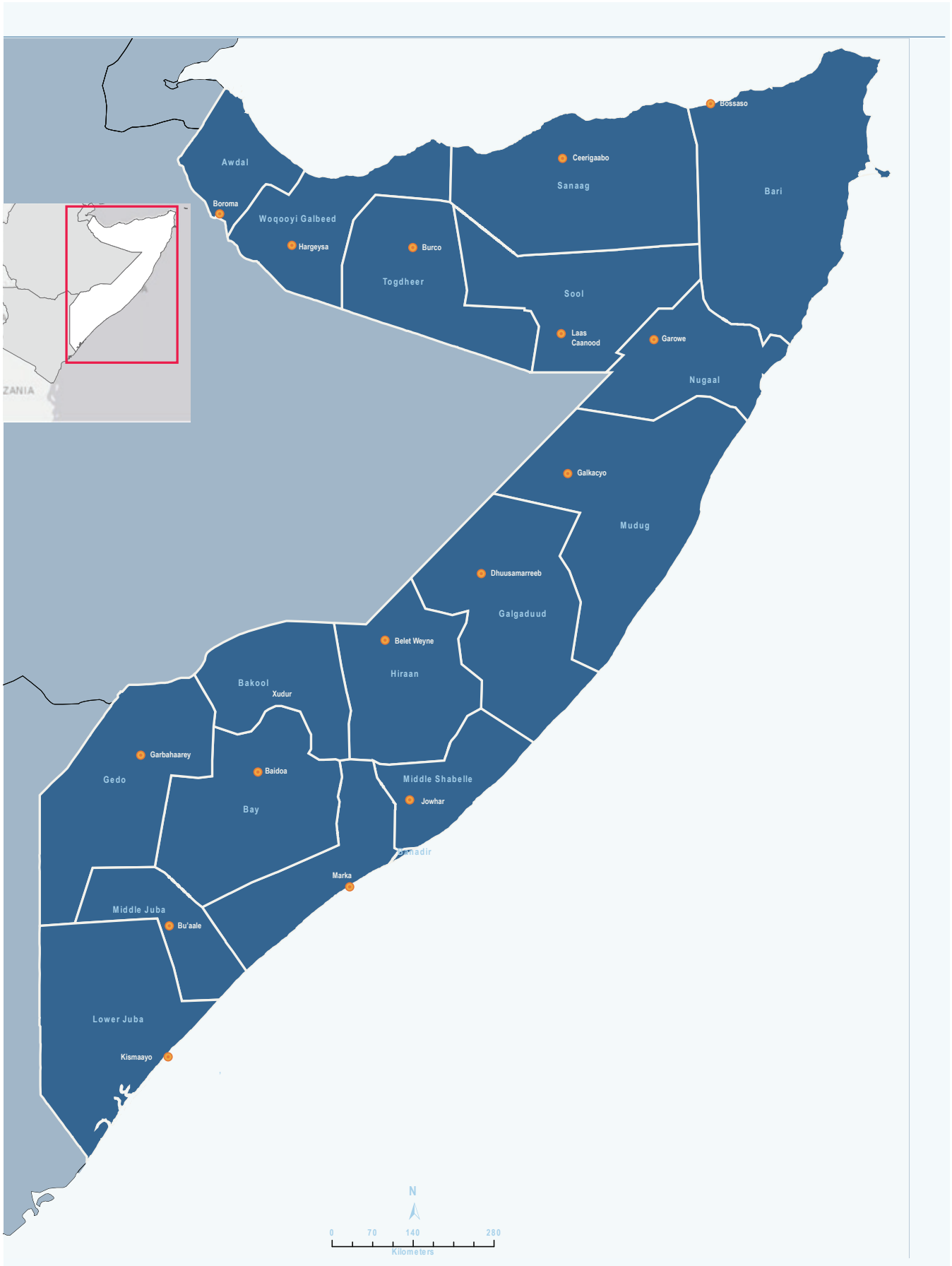
The Federal Republic of Somalia  
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Further information is available at:  
<https://nbs.gov.so/>

### Somalia Map





## General Information

### Geographical Indicators

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**Latitude:**

5.1521° N

**Longitude:**

46.1996° E

**Total surface area:**

637,657 sq.km2

**Area under land:**

627,337 km2

**Area under water:**

10,320 km2

**Coastline:**

3,333 km

**Average Temperature:**

28° C

**Average Rainfall:**

610 Millimete

### Economic indicators

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**GDP at current market prices (2024):**

11,966 million US Dollars

**GDP Per capita at current market prices (2024):**

737 (USD Dollars)

### Population

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**Somalia total estimated population 2014:**

12,316,895

**Urban population:**

5,216,392

**Rural population:**

2,806,787

**Nomadic population:**

3,186,965

**IDP population:**

1,106,751



## Foreword

It is my esteemed pleasure to present the Somalia Facts and Figures Booklet for the year 2025. This publication, meticulously compiled by the Somalia National Bureau of Statistics (SNBS), stands as a cornerstone of official statistics, providing essential socio-economic data and development indicators for the Federal Republic of Somalia.

As a key reference for policymakers, stakeholders, and researchers, this booklet offers a comprehensive overview of Somalia's economy, drawing upon a diverse array of data sources, including Ministries, Departments, and Agencies (MDAs). The information presented reflects the nation's progress and trends observed over a five-year period.

It is important to note that while efforts have been made to ensure accuracy, certain figures may vary from previous editions due to updates. Furthermore, the SNBS emphasizes that the majority of data presented for 2024/2025 and beyond is provisional and subject to revision in future publications.

I extend my sincere gratitude to the Federal Government institutions and the private sector for their invaluable contributions in providing the necessary data for this publication. The SNBS encourages continued collaboration among government agencies to enhance future editions of this booklet and other statistical publications.

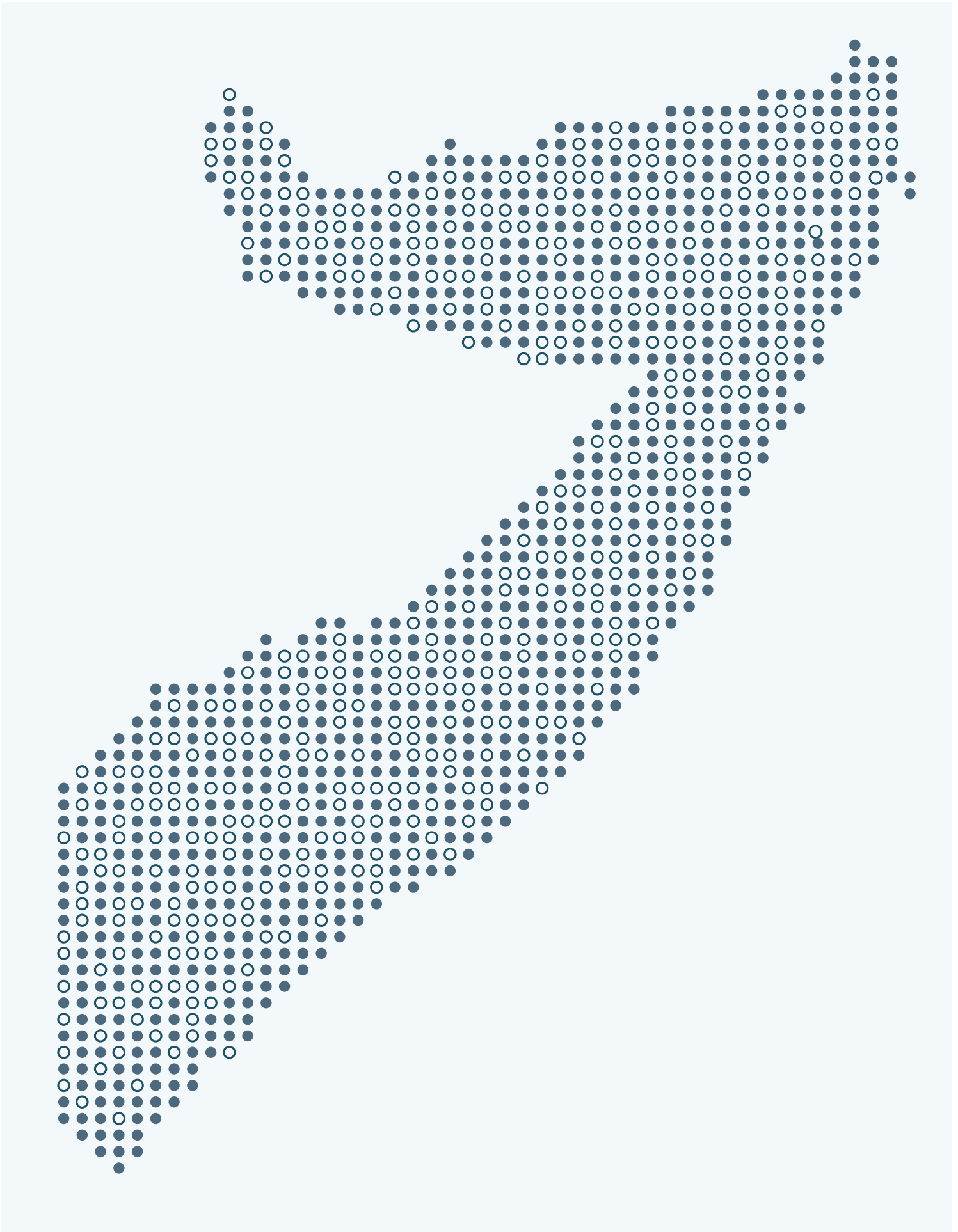
The production of this booklet represents a significant undertaking by the SNBS, aligning with the evolving demands of data users in the public and private sectors. Our commitment remains steadfast in delivering integrated statistical information that adheres to national and international standards.

I invite users of this publication to share their

comments, suggestions, and any additional data they deem relevant for future editions. Your feedback is of utmost importance and can be directed to the contact details provided below or accessed through the SNBS website: <https://nbs.gov.so>.

With confidence, I believe that the statistical information presented in this booklet will empower readers to make well-informed decisions. The SNBS, guided by a new strategic direction focused on expanded statistical coverage through coordination, remains dedicated to meeting the data requirements of our dynamic and evolving nation

**Dr. Abdisalam Abdirahman Mohamed**  
Director General  
Somalia National Bureau of Statistics



## Abbreviations and Acronyms

<b>BoP</b>	Balance of Payments
<b>CBS</b>	Central Bank of Somalia
<b>COICOP</b>	Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose
<b>SNBS</b>	Somali National Bureau of Statistics
<b>GDP</b>	Gross Domestic Product
<b>IDPs</b>	Internally Displaced Persons
<b>Kg</b>	Kilogram
<b>Kw/h</b>	Kilowatts/Hour
<b>Ltr</b>	Litre
<b>MCH</b>	Maternal Child Health
<b>Mm</b>	Millimetre
<b>MoPIED</b>	Ministry of Planning, Investment and Economic Development
<b>MT</b>	Metric Tons
<b>No.</b>	Number
<b>OPD</b>	Outpatient Department
<b>PESS</b>	Population Estimation Survey for Somalia
<b>SHF</b>	Somali High Frequency Survey
<b>So.Sh.</b>	Somalia Shilling
<b>TB</b>	Tuberculosis
<b>USD</b>	United States Dollar
<b>LFS</b>	Labour Force Survey

- \* Provisional
- \*\* Estimates
- + Revised
- .. Data not available
- Negligible

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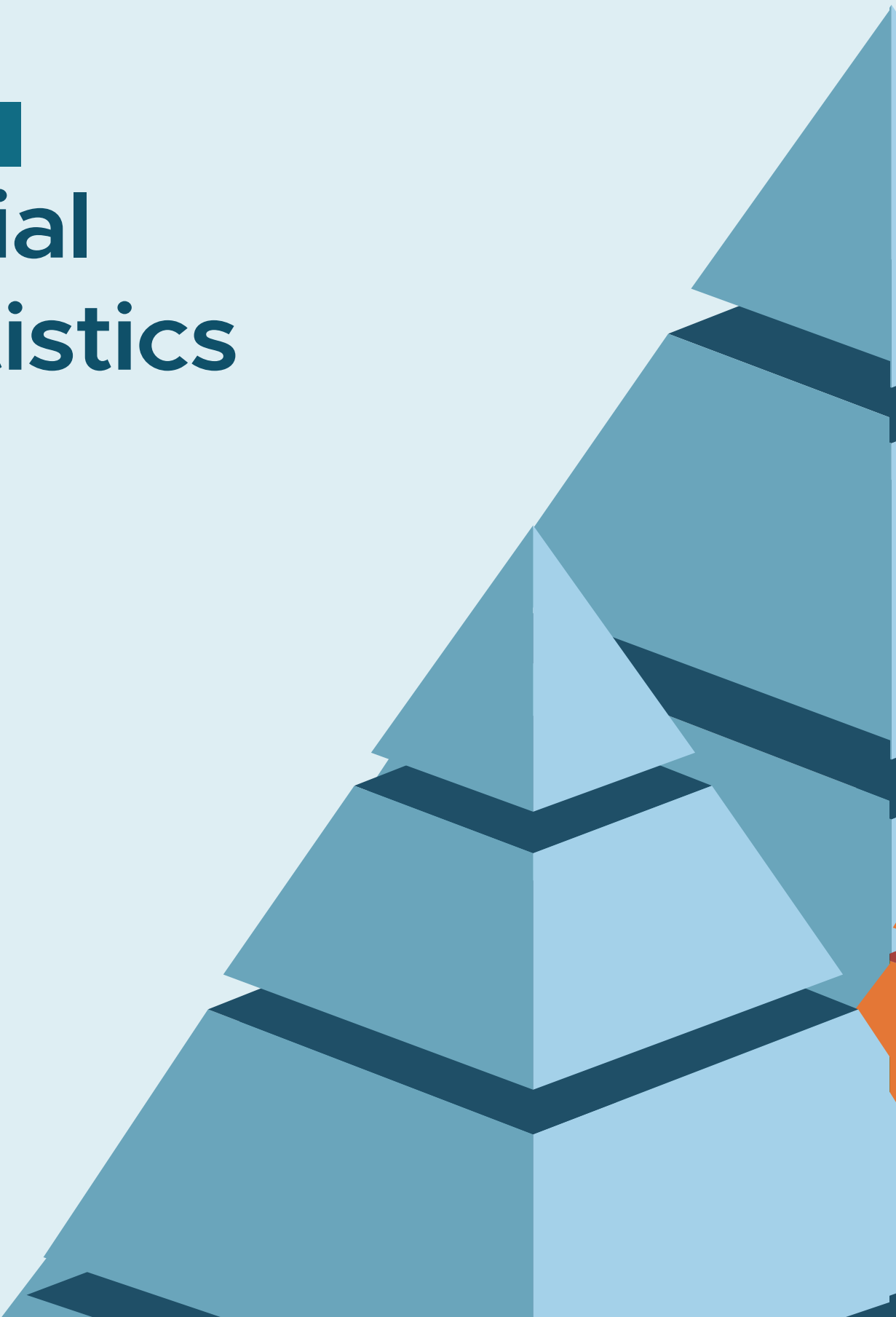
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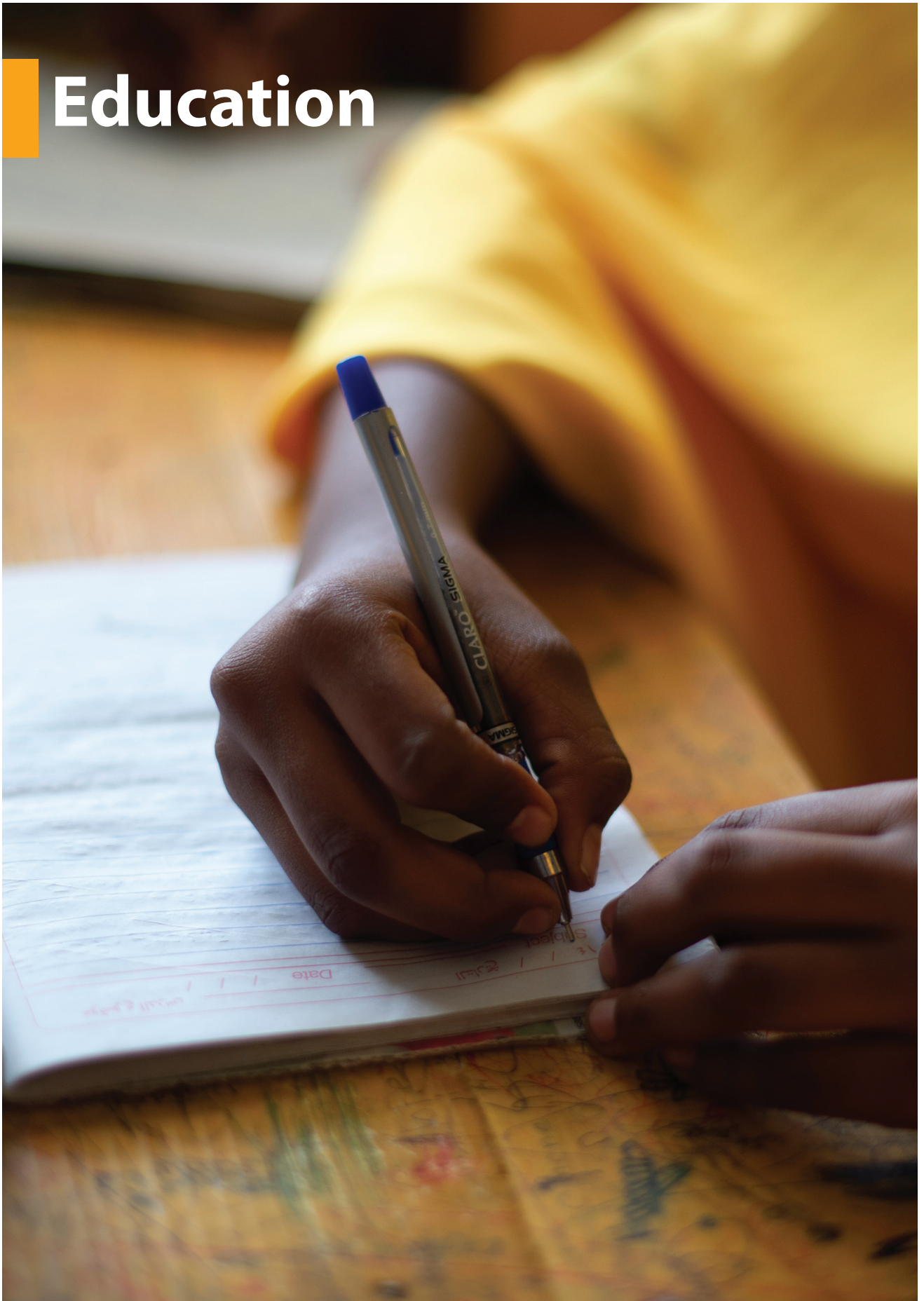
**CHAPTER 1**

# Social Statistics





# Education



## Primary Enrolments

**Table 1.1** Primary School Enrolment by Region and Sex in the year 2024/25<sup>1</sup>

Region	Female		Male		Total
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
Bakool	6469	47.9%	7024	52.1%	13493
Banadir	110145	45.8%	130228	54.2%	240373
Bay	21791	45.3%	26333	54.7%	48124
Cayn	2398	42.7%	3219	57.3%	5617
Galguduud	22935	45.7%	27198	54.3%	50133
Gedo	18694	45.9%	22058	54.1%	40752
Hiiraan	26525	45.4%	31950	54.6%	58475
Lower Juba	19999	45.4%	24092	54.6%	44091
Lower Shabelle	26490	43.2%	34851	56.8%	61341
Middle Juba	13	81.3%	3	18.8%	16
Middle Shabelle	17376	49.8%	17547	50.2%	34923
Mudug	11843	49.1%	12261	50.9%	24104
Sanaag	82	52.9%	73	47.1%	155
Sool	10503	45.1%	12804	54.9%	23307
<b>Total</b>	<b>295263</b>	<b>45.8%</b>	<b>349641</b>	<b>54.2%</b>	<b>644904</b>

**Source:** Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2024

**Table 1.2** Primary School Enrolment by region and sector for the years 2024/2025

Region	Private		Public		Total
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
Bakool	769	6.8%	10513	93.2%	11282
Banadir	201214	84.9%	35875	15.1%	237089
Bay	11581	26.4%	32288	73.6%	43869
Ceyn	441	7.9%	5176	92.1%	5617
Galguduud	4559	12.5%	31984	87.5%	36543
Gedo	2313	7.9%	27108	92.1%	29421
Hiiraan	16511	38.1%	26833	61.9%	43344
Lower Juba	5986	15.4%	32988	84.6%	38974
Lower Shabelle	27421	58.0%	19892	42.0%	47313
Middle Shabelle	2823	9.2%	27742	90.8%	30565
Mudug	2309	12.4%	16281	87.6%	18590
Sanaag		0.0%	155	100.0%	155
Sool	10715	46.0%	12592	54.0%	23307
<b>Total</b>	<b>286642</b>	<b>50.6%</b>	<b>279427</b>	<b>49.4%</b>	<b>566069</b>

**Source:** Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2024

<sup>1</sup>The Somalia educational calendar starts in the mid year from August to June of the next year

**Table 1.3** Primary School enrolment by Residence in the year 2024/2025

Region	Rural		Urban		Total
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
Bakool	312	0.5%	60336	99.5	60648
Banadir	583	0.0%	1397165	100.0	1397748
Bay		0.0%	256925	100.0	256925
Cayn	4043	34.9%	7533	65.1	11576
Galguduud	29966	12.8%	204693	87.2	234659
Gedo	24052	13.3%	156777	86.7	180829
Hiiraan	50323	18.4%	222500	81.6	272823
Lower Juba	12818	6.0%	199370	94.0	212188
Lower Shabelle	4066	1.3%	305843	98.7	309909
Middle Juba		0.0%	16	100.0	16
Middle Shabelle	54965	36.9%	94044	63.1	149009
Mudug	11293	10.7%	94397	89.3	105690
Sanaag	406	86.0%	66	14.0	472
Sool	4451	19.0%	18930	81.0	23381
<b>Total</b>	<b>197278</b>	<b>6.1%</b>	<b>3018595</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>3215873</b>

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2024

**Table 1.4** Primary School enrolment by sector for the years 2024-2025

Years	Private %		Public %		Total
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
2020	178693	56.3%	138911	43.7%	317,604
2021	220687	55.6%	175981	44.4%	396,668
2022	258883	55.7%	205874	44.3%	464,757
2023	308152	56.7%	235499	43.3%	543,651
2024	282011	53.6%	244135	46.4%	526,146
2025	286642	50.6%	279427	49.4%	566,069

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2024

**Figure 1.1** Trends for Primary school enrolment by sector for the years 2019-2024

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2024

## Secondary Enrolments

**Table 1.5** Secondary School enrolment by Sex for the year 2024/25

Region	Female		Male		Total
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
Bakool	625	41.1%	895	58.9%	1520
Banadir	51070	43.9%	65201	56.1%	116271
Bay	5213	37.6%	8664	62.4%	13877
Cayn	518	36.7%	894	63.3%	1412
Galguduud	5698	45.1%	6925	54.9%	12623
Gedo	2106	38.6%	3356	61.4%	5462
Hiiraan	4015	38.3%	6470	61.7%	10485
Lower Juba	3135	39.1%	4892	60.9%	8027
Lower Shabelle	6434	37.8%	10566	62.2%	17000
Middle Shabelle	1958	42.3%	2666	57.7%	4624
Mudug	2115	45.9%	2490	54.1%	4605
Sanaag	9	37.5%	15	62.5%	24
Sool	2348	40.7%	3419	59.3%	5767
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>85244</b>	<b>42.3%</b>	<b>116453</b>	<b>57.7%</b>	<b>201697</b>

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2024

**Table 1.6** Secondary School enrolment by region and sector for the year 2024-/2025

Region	Private		Public		Total
	Count	%	Count	%	
Bakool	1350	10.8%	11112	89.2%	12462
Banadir	308094	87.3%	44854	12.7%	352948
Bay	16633	29.1%	40432	70.9%	57065
Cayn	441	6.3%	6588	93.7%	7029
Galguduud	7855	17.6%	36730	82.4%	44585
Gedo	3385	9.8%	31114	90.2%	34499
Hiiraan	22322	42.5%	30210	57.5%	52532
Lower Juba	6896	14.8%	39648	85.2%	46544
Lower Shabelle	36204	58.1%	26125	41.9%	62329
Middle Shabelle	4549	13.0%	30375	87.0%	34924
Mudug	2964	14.2%	17885	85.8%	20849
Sanaag		0.0%	179	100.0%	179
Sool	12989	44.7%	16085	55.3%	29074
<b>Total</b>	<b>423682</b>	<b>56.1%</b>	<b>331337</b>	<b>43.9%</b>	<b>755019</b>

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2024

**Table 1.7** Secondary School enrolment by region and place of residence for the year 2023/2024

Region	Rural		Urban		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	
Bakool		0.0%	1520	100.0%	1520
Banadir	276	0.2%	115995	99.8%	116271
Bay		0.0%	13877	100.0%	13877
Cayn	596	60.4%	391	39.6%	987
Galguduud	96	0.8%	12527	99.2%	12623
Gedo	392	7.2%	5070	92.8%	5462
Hiiraan	207	2.0%	10278	98.0%	10485
Lower Juba		0.0%	8027	100.0%	8027
Lower Shabelle	30	0.2%	16970	99.8%	17000
Middle Shabelle	356	7.7%	4268	92.3%	4624
Mudug	146	3.2%	4459	96.8%	4605
Sanaag		0.0%	24	100.0%	24
Sool	11	0.9%	1255	99.1%	1266
<b>Total</b>	<b>2110</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>194661</b>	<b>98.9%</b>	<b>196771</b>

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2023

**Table 1.8** School Teachers by sector for the year 2019/23

Years	Private %		Public %		Total Count
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
2019	8,292	78.1	2,330	21.9	10,622
2020	5,916	91.6	540	8.4	6,456
2021	7,755	71.0	3,167	29.0	10,922
2022	12,105	61.9	7,465	38.1	19,570
2023	125944	78.4	34681	21.6	160625

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2023

# Health



**Table 1.9** OPD Morbidity Reported from Public Health Facilities 2024

Trends of Outpatient Department (OPD) Morbidity Reported from Public Health	Number of Cases				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Acute febrile diseases (not elsewhere classified) in OPD	73,267	65,975	40,187		.
Anaemia in OPD	361,149	324,811	38,197		.
Animal bites (snake, dog, insects etc) in OPD	14,016	11,487	5,744	5,111	4,514
Bloody Diarrhoea in OPD	33,997	35,601	28,251	26,541	17,395
Burns (and trauma) in OPD	151,055	142,312	155,400	164,089	181,239
Confirmed tuberculosis in OPD	2,333	1,872	6,197		.
Diabetes in OPD	39,685	45,046	23,494	47,060	56,272
Diseases of the cardiovascular system in OPD	32,864	25,272	5,368	4,180	6,034
Diseases of the digestive system (excluding diarrhoea and acute viral hepatitis) in OPD	521,966	540,952	5,048	3,146	2,699
Diseases of the ear in OPD	214,627	203,153	3,043	8,674	20,617
Diseases of the eye in OPD	227,299	192,774	2,072	5,554	7,253
Diseases of the genitourinary system (excluding STDs) in OPD	573,191	591,277	118,524		.
Diseases of the skin in OPD	524,573	528,557	7,324	19,553	36,551
Genital ulcers in OPD	25,744	22,669	35,915	36,611	32,796
Hypertension in OPD	52,820	52,645	35,882	209,094	190,681
Injuries and other consequences of external causes in OPD	122,416	113,472	8,915		.
Malnutrition in OPD	535,174	479,365	489,664		.
Mental and behavioral disorders in OPD	23,846	17,692	12,929	627	2,747
Neurological disorders in OPD	22,587	17,198	12,929		.
Obstetric complications of pregnancy or delivery (and perinatal conditions) in OPD	87,683	44,225	4,792		.
Other STIs in OPD	206,202	191,002	216,781	280,241	344,283
Pneumonia in OPD	284,972	265,958	184,361	217,016	203,064
Urethral discharges in OPD	106,337	95,032	118,524		.
<b>Watery Diarrhoea in OPD</b>	<b>367,465</b>	<b>360,589</b>	<b>316,750</b>	<b>462,242</b>	<b>464,273</b>

Source: Ministry of Health, 2024

**Table 1.10** Trends of In-Patient Department (IPD) Morbidity Reported from Public Health Facilities 2021-2024

Trends of In-Patient Department (IPD) Morbidity Reported from Public Health Facilities 2021-2023	Number of Cases			
	2021	2022	2023	2024
Diseases of the cardiovascular system in IPD	1,435	.	.	3,300
Injuries and other consequences of external causes in IPD	8,915	.	.	7,984
Malnutrition in IPD	1,055	.	.	17,095
Pneumonia in IPD	10,477	12,744	11,342	16,603
Severe malaria in IPD	2,636	3,987	2,507	734
Watery Diarrhoea in IPD	13,328	15,961	13,620	19,146

Source: Ministry of Health, 2024

**Table 1.11** Antenatal Care (ANC) Services provided by Public Health Facilities of 2024

Trends of In-Patient Department (IPD) Morbidity Reported from Public Health Facilities 2021-2023		Number of Cases				
Period	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
ANC 1st visit	777,095	774,676	587,051	724,244	792,706	
ANC 2nd visit	491,030	476,168	369,836	440,153	479,172	
ANC 3rd Visit	323,008	330,604	247,086	302,672	329,548	
ANC 4th visit	241,282	254,553	186,995	223,414	246,235	
ANC HIV Counsellor	378,067	419,053	587,051	.	.	
ANC HIV Tested	121,551	155,565	77,868	211,048	271,295	
ANC IPT 1st dose	90,724	85,053	65,093	76,378	70,702	
ANC IPT 2nd dose	52,092	49,575	47,849	46,467	39,300	
ANC Malaria tested	57,384	68,969	25,089	27,067	24,775	
ANC Malaria tested positive	2,800	2,096	507	788	475	
ANC Syphilis tested positive	5,786	2,232	1,412	.	.	
ANC given IPT 3rd dose	21,801	21,892	27,080	30,315	24,157	
ANC given Multiple Micronutrient	929,347	817,918	533,777	504,431	328,760	
ANC issued with LLIN	84,964	78,504	119,518	.	.	
ANC tested HIV positive	295	26	367	24	21	
ANC tested for syphilis	111,973	136,577	125,667	.	.	
ANC with Haemoglobin level < 10	185,841	189,444	120,635	265,511	293,061	

Source: Ministry of Health, 2024

**Table 1.12** Trends of Deliveries in Public Health Facilities 2020-2024

Trends of Deliveries in Public Health Facilities 2020-2024		Number of Cases				
Period	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Normal Deliveries	197,456	299,177	228,125	2023	2024	
Caesarean deliveries	5,528	10,219	6,111	273042	278,462	
Complicated Deliveries	7,249	10,405	8,765	8299	8,231	
Instrumental deliveries	1,086	1,471	1,941	.	.	
Total live Births	211,319	321,272	235,468	1880	1,387	
HIV Counsellor during labor	78,061	122,084	228,125	277,244	281,529	
HIV Tested during labor	49,119	82,525	41,295	111,727	128,875	
HIV tested positive during labor	559	23	193	-	-	

Source: Ministry of Health, 2024

**Table 1.13** Trends of immunization services Given at Public Health Facilities 2020-2024

Trends of immunization services Given at Public Health Facilities 2020-2024						
Vaccines currently provided at Health Facilities		Number of cases				
S/N	Period	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
1	BCG	499,667	545,371	483,441	528,530	528,530
2	OPV1	516,220	607,660	525,074	583,311	583,311
2	OPV2	457,199	545,865	463,779	515,172	515,172
2	OPV3	451,615	545,581	461,122	504,906	504,906
3	IPV_1	409,775	499,891	424,456	474,989	474,989
4	PENT1	513,465	608,125	513,957	566,758	566,758
4	PENT2	431,252	550,655	452,886	516,471	516,471
4	PENT3	450,048	544,234	443,750	494,750	494,750
5	Measles	433,022	679,570	562,043	537,997	537,997
6	TT2+ Pregnant Women	682,009	703,143	541,902	-	-

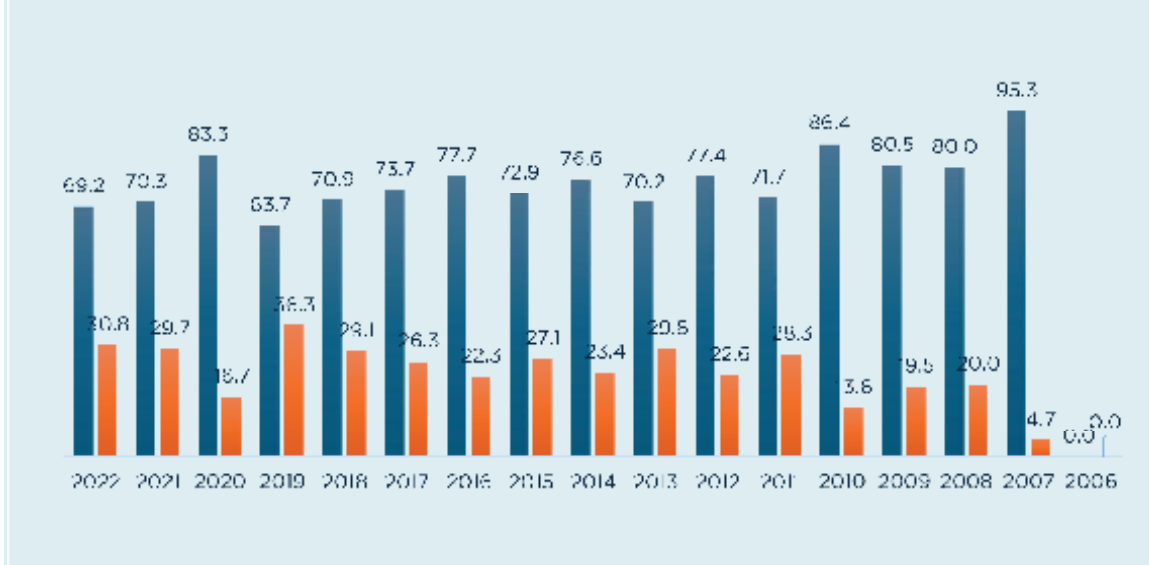
Source: Ministry of Health, 2024

**Table 1.14** Employed population by major occupation

Years	Male		Female		Total
	Count	%	Count	%	Count
2022	135	69.2	60	30.8	195
2021	180	70.3	76	29.7	256
2020	130	83.3	26	16.7	156
2019	158	63.7	90	36.3	248
2018	188	70.9	77	29.1	265
2017	219	73.7	78	26.3	297
2016	552	77.7	158	22.3	710
2015	341	72.9	127	27.1	468
2014	709	76.6	216	23.4	925
2013	973	70.2	413	29.8	1386
2012	195	77.4	57	22.6	252
2011	157	71.7	62	28.3	219
2010	102	86.4	16	13.6	118
2009	120	80.5	29	19.5	149
2008	8	80.0	2	20.0	10
2007	81	95.3	4	4.7	85
2006	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4248</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>1491</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>5,739</b>

Source: National Civil Servant Commission 2022

Figure 1.2 Permanent civil servants between 2006-2022 by Sex



Source: National Civil Servant Commission 2022

Table 1.15 Population by major occupation

Type of Employee	Male	Female	Total
<b>Temporary Staff</b>	<b>1144</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>1508</b>
Federal Government School Teachers	627	308	935
<b>Female medical staff</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>222</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1771</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>2665</b>

Source: National Civil Servant Commission 2022

Table 1.16 International Arrivals by border type (2020 – 2024)

Border type	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Airport	132787	148115	26672	276601	291648
Sea	16771	-	222	3406	4430
Land	26418	18522	63820	12231	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>175976</b>	<b>166637</b>	<b>90714</b>	<b>292238</b>	<b>296078</b>

Source: ICA

Table 1.17 International Departures by border type (2020 – 2024)

Border type	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Airport	133183	171454	112332	302041	312530
Sea	14475	-	222	2052	4360
Land	22692	15954	6776	16359	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>170350</b>	<b>187408</b>	<b>119330</b>	<b>320452</b>	<b>316890</b>

Source: ICA

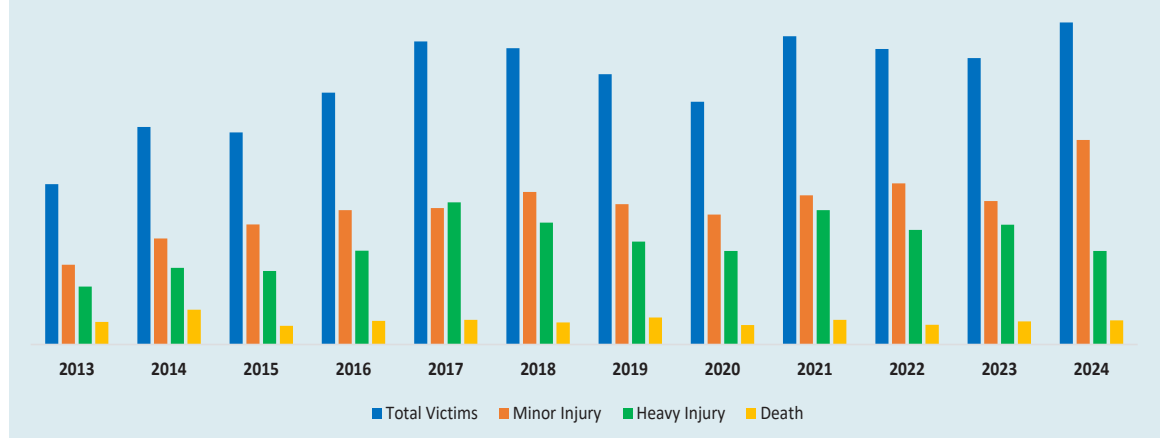
## Road Traffic Accidents

**Table 1.18** Road traffic accidents by victims in Mogadishu, 2013-2024

Year	Total Victims	Minor Injury	Heavy Injury	Death
2013	561	279	203	79
2014	761	371	268	122
2015	742	420	257	65
2016	881	470	328	83
2017	1060	477	497	86
2018	1036	533	426	77
2019	945	491	360	94
2020	849	454	327	68
2021	1078	522	470	86
2022	1033	563	401	69
2023	1002	502	419	81
2024	1126	715	327	84

Source: Somali Police Force Command Road Safety Unit, 2025

**Figure 1.3** Road Traffic accidents by Victims in Mogadishu, 2013-2024



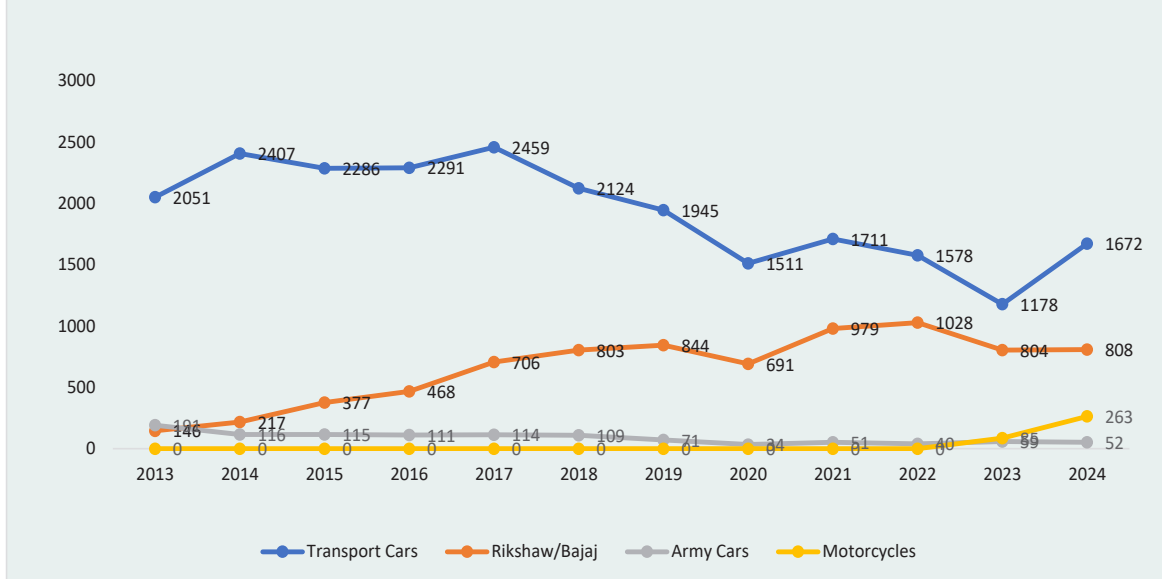
Source: Somali Police Force Command Road Safety Unit, 2025

**Table 1.19** Road traffic accidents by victims in Mogadishu, 2013-2025

Year	Total	Transport Cars	Rikshaw/Bajaj	Army Cars	Motorcycles
2013	2388	2051	146	191	-
2014	2740	2407	217	116	-
2015	2778	2286	377	115	-
2016	2870	2291	468	111	-
2017	3279	2459	706	114	-
2018	3036	2124	803	109	-
2019	2860	1945	844	71	-
2020	2236	1511	691	34	-
2021	2741	1711	979	51	-
2022	2646	1578	1028	40	-
2023	2041	1178	804	59	85
2024	2532	1672	808	52	263

Source: Somali Police Force Command Road Safety Unit, 2025

Figure 1.4 Road traffic accidents by mode of transports in Mogadishu, 2013-2024



Source: Somali Police Force Command Road Safety Unit, 2025

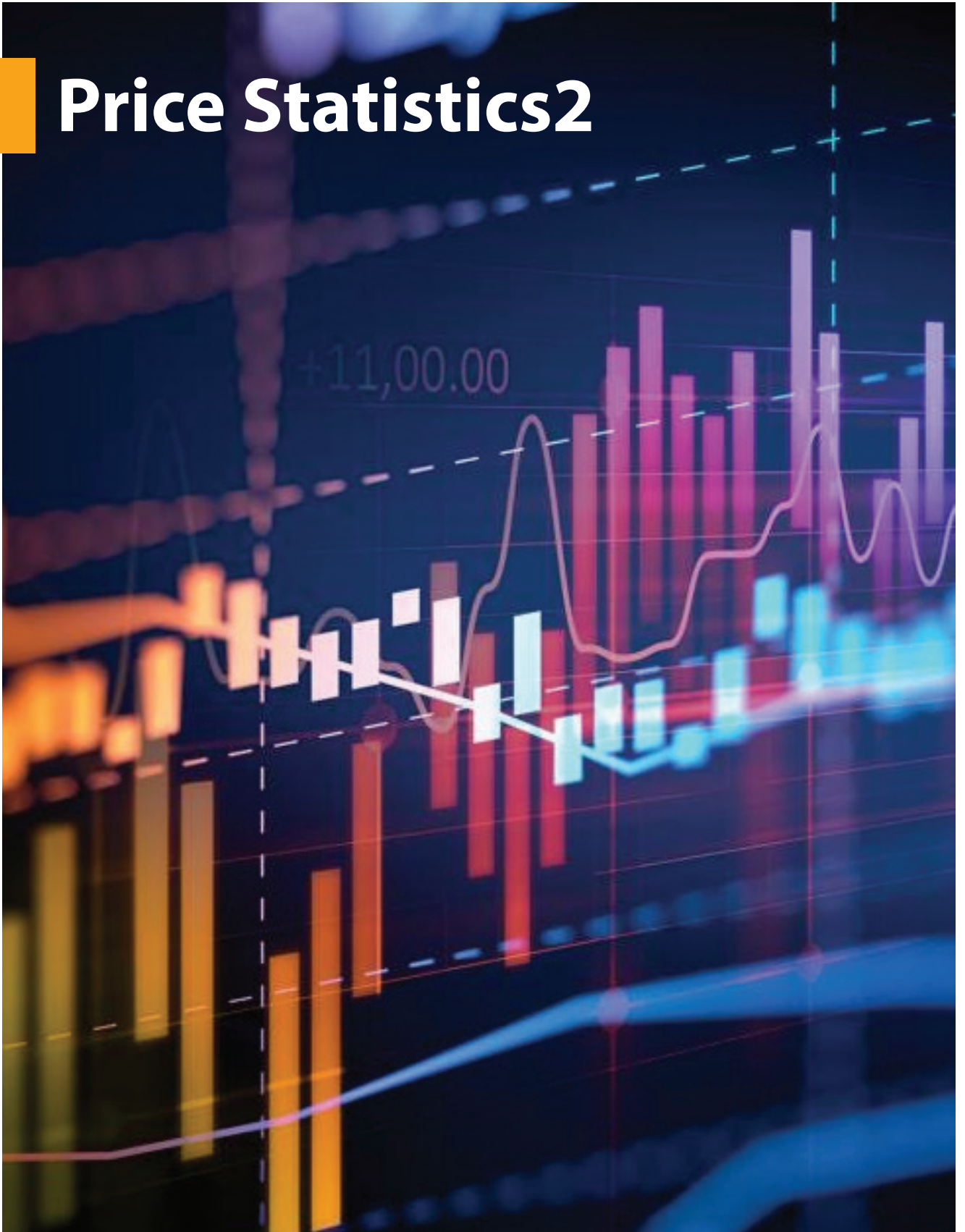
**CHAPTER 2**

# Economic Statistics





# Price Statistics<sup>2</sup>



<sup>2</sup>The prices obtained from selected retail outlets in four data collection zones across Mogadishu. The reference period the CPI is December 2014.

Table 2.1 Monthly Consumer Price Indices from 2018-2025

Month	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
January	106.2	109.6	113.1	118.8	126.9	134.0	142.3
February	107.4	110.8	114.1	119.9	127.6	134.5	142.1
March	107.4	110.8	116.6	122.5	129.9	137.3	145.3
April	108.7	114.9	119.8	124.8	132.9	141.1	148.4
May	110.3	116.8	121.8	126.4	134.8	143.7	150.6
June	109.8	117	122	126	134.8	143.7	151.4
July	108.9	116.4	121.1	126.9	136.8	144.9	152.9
August	109.1	115.4	120.1	125.3	134.8	142.6	151.1
September	110.4	116.1	120.6	126.2	135.3	143.7	151.4
October	111.6	116.3	120.6	126.5	135.2	143.6	152.0
November	111.8	116.1	121.2	127.3	135.4	144.9	152.5
December	111.2	114.6	120.2	127	134.7	143.6	151.6

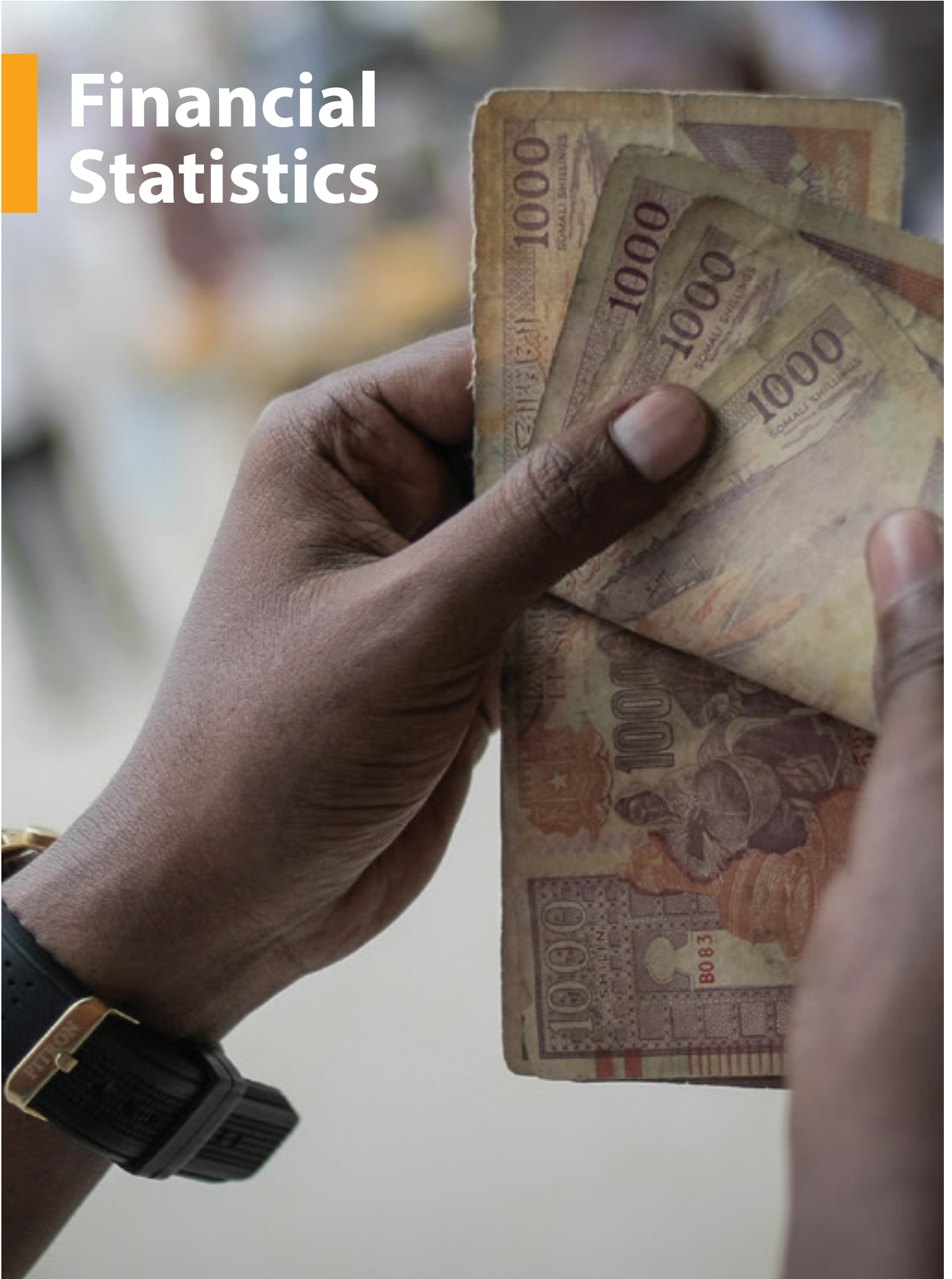
Source: Somalia National Bureau of Statistics, 2024

Table 2.2 Monthly and annual percentage of CPI, 2018-2022

Months	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	% Annual change	% Monthly change	% Annual change	% Monthly change	% Annual change	% Monthly change	% Annual Change	% Monthly Change	% Annual change	% Monthly change	% Annual change	% Monthly change	% Annual change	% Monthly change
January	3.8	-1.4	3.2	-1.4	3.2	-1.3	5	-1.2	6.8	-0.1	5.57	-0.51	6.19	-0.9
February	5.7	1.1	3.1	1	3.1	0.9	5	0.9	6.5	0.6	5.43	0.41	5.65	-0.1
March	5.8	0	3.2	0	5.2	2.1	5.1	2.2	6.1	1.8	5.68	2.05	5.86	2.25
April	5.7	1.3	5.7	3.7	4.3	2.8	4.2	1.9	6.5	2.3	6.15	2.76	5.21	2.12
May	5.5	1.5	5.9	1.7	4.2	1.6	3.8	1.3	6.7	1.5	6.59	1.88	4.8	1.49
June	4	-0.5	6.6	0.2	4.3	0.2	3.2	-0.4	7	-0.1	6.64	-0.01	5.31	0.47
July	3.1	-0.8	6.8	-0.6	4.1	-0.8	4.8	0.7	7.7	1.4	5.98	0.82	5.54	1.04
August	3.2	0.1	5.8	-0.8	4.1	-0.9	4.3	-1.3	7.6	-1.4	5.82	-1.6	5.95	-1.21
September	3.5	1.2	5.2	0.6	3.9	0.5	4.6	0.7	7.2	0.4	6.25	0.81	5.33	0.22
October	4	1.1	4.2	0.2	3.8	0	4.9	0.2	6.9	-0.1	6.21	-0.1	5.83	0.37
November	4	0.2	3.8	-0.1	4.4	0.5	5	0.6	6.4	0.1	7.06	0.92	5.2	0.33
December	3.2	-0.6	3.1	-1.3	4.8	-0.8	5.7	-0.2	6.1	-0.5	6.6	-0.93	5.57	-0.58

Source: Somalia National Bureau of Statistics, 2024

# Financial Statistics



## Currency Exchange Rate

**Table 2.3** Exchange rate 2018-2024

Months	Buying	Selling	Mid
	Rate	Rate	Rate
2018	23,949.2	23,959.2	23,954.2
2019	25,055.6	25,073.7	25,064.6
2020	25,756.0	25,766.3	25,761.2
2021	26,035.6	26,045.7	26,040.7
2022	26,805.0	26,860.0	26,833.0
2023	27178.44	27223.65	27201.05
2024	28112.84	28122.82	28117.83

Source: Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2024

## Remittance

**Table 2.4** Inward Transfers 2023 (Millions USD)

2023	Individuals	Business	NGOs	Others	Total
Jan	199.54	92.90	105.43	109.48	507.36
Feb	151.19	74.09	68.19	109.54	403.00
Mar	211.60	91.48	119.38	109.61	532.07
Q1	562.33	258.47	293.00	328.64	1442.43
April	190.52	84.25	106.19	109.55	490.52
May	176.78	85.31	90.56	109.91	462.58
June	181.18	110.13	51.92	110.38	453.62
Q2	548.49	279.70	248.68	329.85	1406.72
July	184.01	91.55	86.83	110.74	473.12
Aug	175.10	84.23	96.93	111.12	467.38
Sep	170.80	82.97	66.42	111.98	432.16
Q3	529.90	258.75	250.17	333.84	1372.66
Oct	171.58	83.28	89.77	112.46	457.09
Nov	176.63	102.39	92.18	115.44	486.64
Dec	192.36	103.20	94.78	113.87	504.21
Q4	540.57	288.87	276.73	341.77	1447.94
Total	1651.39	827.04	818.40	1000.26	4297.09

Source: Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2023

**Table 2.5** Inward Transfers 2024 (Millions USD)

2024	Individuals	Business	NGOs	Others	Total
Jan	204.31	176.32	98.74	13.52	492.89
Feb	206.14	184.69	91.54	13.79	496.16
Mar	257.47	200.63	91.68	14.24	564.02
Q1	667.92	561.63	281.96	41.55	1553.07
April	219.94	205.46	91.69	14.54	531.63
May	228.25	204.94	104.38	14.82	552.39
June	230.78	204.47	91.62	15.20	542.07
Q2	678.98	614.86	287.69	44.57	1626.10
July	232.15	209.18	100.25	16.29	557.86
Aug	238.08	198.71	100.58	16.10	553.47
Sep	232.60	184.13	82.10	16.62	515.45
Q3	702.83	592.02	282.92	49.00	1626.78
Oct	225.31	197.35	106.26	17.43	546.36
Nov	211.37	184.09	94.95	18.27	508.69
Dec	233.60	205.89	115.81	17.65	572.95
Q4	670.28	587.33	317.02	53.35	1627.99
<b>Total</b>	2017.18	1763.83	886.67	139.47	4807.15

Source: Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2024

**Table 2.6** Outward Transfers 2023 (Millions USD)

2023	Individuals	Business	NGOs	Others	Total
Jan	159.66	366.54	0.00	9.13	535.33
Feb	496.77	1049.62	0.00	25.96	1572.35
Mar	132.02	348.38	0.00	9.86	490.26
Q1	148.07	365.75	0.00	11.27	525.09
April	151.45	309.04	0.00	9.33	469.82
May	431.54	1023.18	0.00	30.46	1485.17
June	136.45	357.72	0.00	10.37	504.55
Q2	152.30	346.37	0.00	9.34	508.01
July	170.23	320.47	0.00	11.27	501.97
Aug	458.98	1024.56	0.00	30.98	1514.53
Sep	170.07	363.03	0.00	10.78	543.87
Q3	150.37	352.26	0.00	12.90	515.53
Oct	145.32	327.80	0.00	13.47	486.58
Nov	465.75	1043.09	0.00	37.14	1545.98
Dec	1853.04	4140.45	0.00	124.54	6118.03
Q4	2464.11	5511.33	0.00	175.15	8150.59
<b>Total</b>	2914.84	6575.72	0.00	208.66	9699.22

Source: Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2023

**Table 2.7** Outward Transfers 2024 (Millions USD)

2024	Individuals	Business	NGOs	Others	Total
Jan	155.62	400.12	0.00	12.08	567.82
Feb	156.49	366.14	0.00	12.74	535.37
Mar	153.33	407.43	0.00	13.18	573.94
Q1	465.44	1173.69	0.00	38.00	1677.13
April	138.67	397.01	0.00	16.37	552.05
May	131.50	390.97	0.00	13.93	536.40
June	121.76	355.73	0.00	17.40	494.89
Q2	391.93	1143.71	0.00	47.70	1583.33
July	138.29	377.43	0.00	17.47	533.19
Aug	138.09	393.35	0.00	14.12	545.57
Sep	136.90	384.12	0.00	16.42	537.44
Q3	413.28	1154.90	0.00	48.01	1616.19
Oct	138.52	410.94	0.00	17.35	566.80
Nov	107.85	370.43	0.00	17.32	495.60
Dec	122.05	388.13	0.00	17.07	527.25
Q4	368.41	1169.50	0.00	51.73	1589.65
<b>Total</b>	1639.06	4641.80	0.00	185.44	6466.31

Source: Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2024

## Summary of Government Revenue and Expenditure

Table 2.8 Central Government Revenue and Expenditure (in Millions USD)

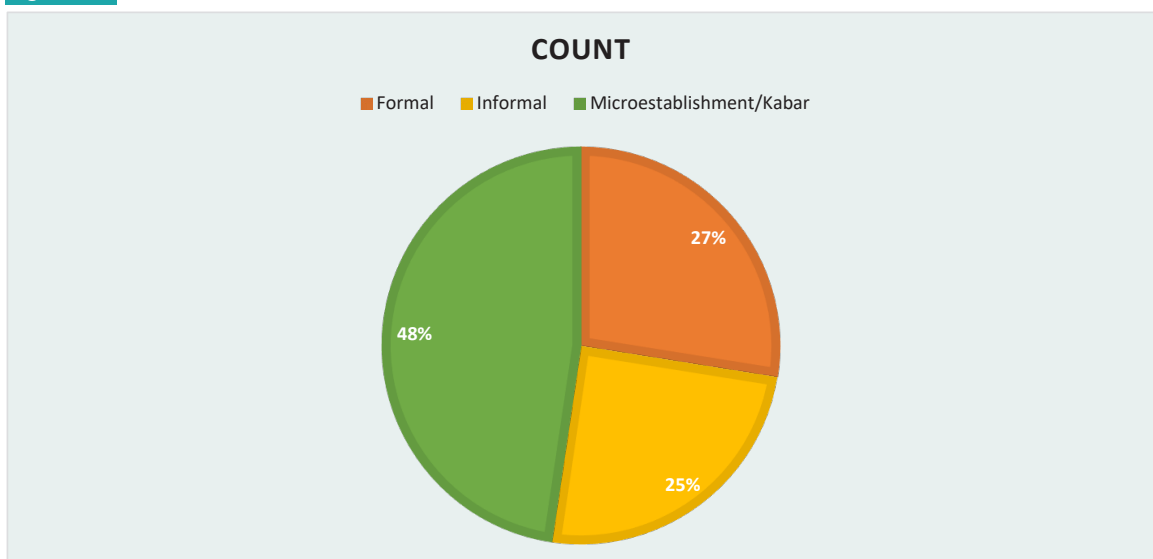
Description	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Total Domestic Revenue</b>	<b>176.5</b>	<b>229.7</b>	<b>229.7</b>	<b>203.5</b>	<b>262.7</b>	<b>329.49</b>	<b>369.35</b>
Taxes	132.2	154.7	158.1	136.8	181.7	226.49	267.90
Other Revenue	44.3	74.9	71.7	66.7	81.0	103.01	101.45
<b>Total External Grants</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>292.5</b>	<b>161.0</b>	<b>459.2</b>	<b>408.53</b>	<b>543.36</b>
Current From Foreign Governments	29.5	36.4	15.0	2.5	37.1	0.80	29.86
Capital From Foreign Governments	0.0	0.0	270.5	158.5	2.3	0.00	0.00
Current From International Originations	63.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	407.73	513.50
Current from Other General Government Unit	0.0	75.2	7.1	0.0	419.9	0.00	0.00
<b>Total Revenue and Grants</b>	<b>269.9</b>	<b>341.3</b>	<b>522.3</b>	<b>364.6</b>	<b>721.9</b>	<b>738.02</b>	<b>912.71</b>
Total Recurrent Expenditure	263.0	319.0	485.3	467.5	731.4		
Compensation of Employees	142.9	162.9	227.1	250.1	259.6	292.24	341.57
Use of Goods and Services	80.6	106.0	80.7	105.9	140.6	138.20	204.50
Interest	0.0	0.0	14.4	14.6	12.7	13.2	7.5
Subsidies	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.3	5.12	5.40	8.95
Grants	29.5	48.5	80.1	45.9	111.2	126.3	160.3
Social Benefits	0.0	0.4	62.1	33.7	188.9	130.6	153.8
Nonfinancial Assets	9.9	1.2	18.7	16.1	13.2		
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	<b>263.0</b>	<b>319.0</b>	<b>485.3</b>	<b>467.5</b>	<b>731.4</b>		
<b>Financing Gap / Surplus (-) or (+)</b>	<b>-532.9</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>-993.4</b>	<b>-832.1</b>	<b>-9.5</b>		

Source: Ministry of Finance, 2023

Table 2.9 Establishment type

Establishment Type	Count	Percent
Formal	47,934.00	27.50
Informal	43,207.00	24.80
Microestablishment/Kabar	83,008.00	47.70
<b>Total</b>	<b>174,149.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Figure 1.5 Count



**Table 2.10** Distribution Of Establishments by Economic Activity

Economic Activity (ISIC level 1)	Count	Percentage
Agriculture, forestry and Fisheries (Micro establishment)	1124	0.6
Manufacturing	5821	3.3
Electricity, Gas, Steam, and Air Conditioning	128	0.1
Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management	41	0
Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles	136626	78.5
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	16894	9.7
Information and Communication	492	0.3
Real Estate Activities	37	0
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Activities	504	0.3
Administrative and Support Service Activities	841	0.5
Education	1655	1
Human Health and Social Work Activities	1205	0.7
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	311	0.2
Other Service Activities	8470	4.9

**Table 2.11** Distribution Of Establishments by Region & City

Region	Town	Count	Percentage
Waqooyi Galbeed	Hargeisa	29560	17
	Berbera	1931	1.1
Togdheer	Burao	11785	6.8
Bari	Bosaso	19308	11.1
Nugaal	Garowe	7399	4.2
Mudug	Galkayo	18176	10.4
	Galgaduud	Adado	1841
Hiiraan	Dhusamareeb	1744	1
	Beledweine	7830	4.5
Shabeellaha Dhexe	Jowhar	1208	0.7
Banadir	Mogadishu	48387	27.8
Shabeellaha Hoose	Barawe	1504	0.9
Bay	Baidoa	10687	6.1
Bakool	Hudur	1285	0.7
Gedo	Belebxawo	2353	1.4
Jubbada Hoose	Kismayo	9151	5.3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>174149</b>	<b>100</b>

## Trade Statistics

**Table 2.12** Total import of 2024 (Millions USD)

Summary of Import for 2024					
Category	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	Total
Oil & Gas	195.0	154.7	130.4	178.4	658.5
Cars & spare parts	164.4	127.3	165.1	186.3	643.1
Food	656.6	618.3	600.8	642.0	2517.7
Beverages & Tobacco	32.5	45.4	46.8	38.1	162.8
Clothes & Footwear	260.8	127.8	183.6	335.7	907.9
Construction	212.3	338.1	299.2	342.6	1192.3
Cosmetics	28.0	32.0	39.5	47.1	146.6
Electronics & Electric Machines	57.7	41.7	45.3	67.5	212.3
Furniture & Utensils	54.2	37.1	55.8	27.3	174.4
Medical Products	311.5	313.7	401.7	406.4	1433.2
Personal Care	74.0	80.1	63.9	122.0	340.0
Plant Industries	53.5	28.0	13.5	20.6	115.6
Stationary	19.7	13.1	12.4	10.7	55.9
Government Agents	17.2	19.1	60.6	35.5	132.4
Private Sectors	0.9	0.6	0.9	2.2	4.6
Others	122.3	83.8	143.9	132.5	482.5
Of which khat	93.6	67.7	118.2	120.7	400.1
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2260.6</b>	<b>2060.8</b>	<b>2263.4</b>	<b>2594.9</b>	<b>9179.7</b>

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2024

**Table 2.13** Total Export of 2024 (Millions USD)

Summary of Export for 2024					
Category	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	Total
Livestock	233.9	373.9	188.4	173.7	969.9
Livestock Product (Meat)	3.8	2.5	4.3	4.9	15.5
Fishery Export	3.3	3.3	50.3	19.9	76.8
Animal Skins	19.5	12.9	7.5	8.2	48.0
Crops & Vegetable Oil	49.7	109.8	93.3	90.9	343.7
Forest Products	13.6	25.3	10.0	10.0	58.9
Others	17.1	7.3	8.0	10.8	43.1
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>341.0</b>	<b>535.0</b>	<b>361.7</b>	<b>318.4</b>	<b>1556.0</b>

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2024

## Balance of Payment

Table 2.14 Balance of payment 2018-2024

BPM6 Concept	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
A. Current Account	-912	-709	-557	-3823	-836	-1281	-1622
Goods	-2096	-2274	-2364	-2911	-3925	-4161	-5688
Goods: Exports FOB	571	662	549	717	704	1009	1556
Goods: Imports FOB	-3144	-3437	-3412	-4216	-5614	-6121	-7718
Services	-1,163	-1,316	-907	-4,120	-1,315	-1,382	-2,671
Service: Credit	710	738	419	-3,319	766	1,394	3,014
Service: Debit	-1,874	-2,054	-1,326	-801	-2,081	-2,776	-5,686
Balance on goods and Service	-3,259	-3,590	-3,272	-7,032	-5,240	-5,543	-8,359
Primary income	112	208	169	154	115	211	243
Primary income: credit	137	238	207	212	345	453	497
Primary income: debit	-26	-30	-38	-58	-230	-243	-253
Balance on goods, Service and Primary income	-3,148	-3,382	-3,103	-6,877	-5,125	-5,332	-8,116
Secondary income	2,236	2,674	2,546	3,054	4,290	4,051	6,494
Secondary income, n.i.e.: credit	2,613	3,163	3,186	3,909	5,328	5,048	7,424
Secondary income: debit	-377	-489	-640	-855	-1,038	-997	-931
B. Capital Account, n.i.	146	189	1,109	1,352	1,107	1,553	1,895
Capital account, n.i.e.: credit	146	189	1,109	1,352	1,107	1,553	1,895
Capital account: debit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital account)	-765	-519	553	-2,471	271	272	273
C. Financial Account, n.i.e.	-4	40	-381	-501	-101	-468	-793
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from financial account)	4	-40	381	501	101	468	793
Foreign direct investment	0	0	-408	-512	-636	-677	-718
Portfolio investment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Financial Derivatives, Net	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other investment	14	-37	789	1013	737	1145	1511
D. Net errors and omissions	790	479	-117	3127	-187	260	549
E. Overall Balance	-21	0	-55	-154	16	-64	-30
F. Reserves and Related Items	21	0	55	154	-16	64	30
Reserve assets	21	0	55	154	-16	64	30
Exceptional Financing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nominal GDP	7,873	8,655	8,628	9,484	10,203	10,957	11,699
External public debt	5,235	5,311	4,529	4,486	4,440	2,818	1,515

## Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

**Table 2.15** GDP by expenditure, current prices, million US Dollars, 2018-2024

Expenditure items	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Household final consumption	9684	10558	10827	11539	12683	14078	15961
Government final consumption	495	529	595	676	759	785	931
Gross fixed capital formation	1268	1392	1381	1705	2413	2587	3201
Exports of goods and services	1119	1131	1178	1532	1804	2404	3735
of which: livestock	311	406	402	523	558	861	970
Minus: Imports of goods and services	4693	4954	5353	5969	7456	8896	11861
GDP at purchasers' prices	7873	8655	8628	9484	10203	10957	11966
GDP per capita, US Dollars	572	612	594	635	664	694	737
Gross national expenditure	11448	12478	12803	13921	15855	17450	20093
Gross national income	7839	8619	8591	9444	10164	11167	12210
Gross national disposable income	11356	12319	12589	13676	15336	16898	18226

Source: SNBS, 2024

**Table 2.16** GDP by expenditure, current prices, and percentage shares 2018-2022

Expenditure items	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Household final consumption	123	122	125.5	121.7	124.3	128.5	133.4
Government final consumption	6.3	6.1	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.2	7.8
Gross fixed capital formation	16.1	16.1	16	18	23.6	23.6	26.7
Exports of goods and services	14.2	13.1	13.7	16.2	17.7	21.9	31.2
of which: livestock	4	4.7	4.7	5.5	5.5	7.9	8.1
Minus: Imports of goods and services	59.6	57.2	62	62.9	73.1	81.2	99.1
GDP at purchasers' prices	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source: SNBS, 2024

**Table 2.17** GDP by expenditure, constant prices, million US Dollars 2018-2024

Expenditure items	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Household final consumption	11827	11913	11828	12111	12683	13394	14569
Government final consumption	518	539	601	677	759	775	900
Gross fixed capital formation	1567	1749	1751	1835	2413	2762	3344
Exports of goods and services	1385	1332	1356	1587	1804	2558	3639
of which: livestock	404	512	505	523	558	1023	917
Minus: Imports of goods and services	5691	5658	5934	6277	7456	8860	11386
GDP at purchasers' prices	9606	9875	9602	9932	10203	10631	11066
<b>Gross National Expenditure</b>							<b>18813</b>

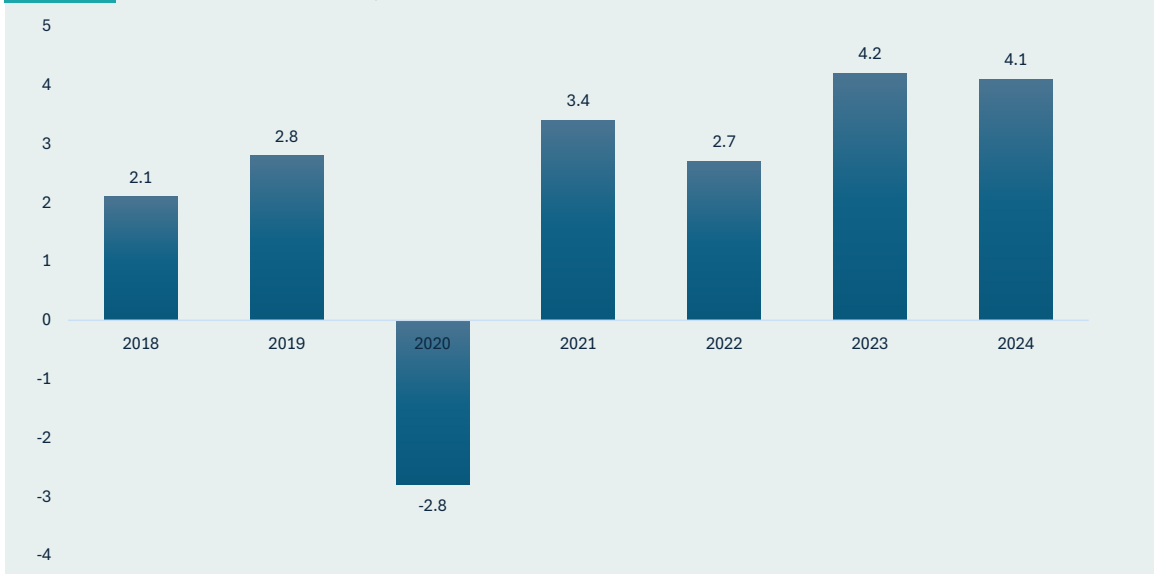
Source: SNBS, 2024

**Table 2.18** GDP by expenditure, constant prices, percent annual change 2018-2024

Expenditure items	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Household final consumption	2.2	0.7	-0.7	2.4	4.7	5.6	8.8
Government final consumption	0.9	4	11.5	12.6	12.1	2.2	16
Gross fixed capital formation	18.7	11.6	0.1	4.8	31.5	14.5	21.1
Exports of goods and services	10	-3.9	1.8	17	13.7	41.8	42.3
of which: livestock	4.4	26.9	-1.5	3.6	6.8	83.2	-10.3
Minus: Imports of goods and services	8.3	-0.6	4.9	5.8	18.8	18.8	28.5
GDP at purchasers' prices	2.1	2.8	-2.8	3.4	2.7	4.2	4.1

Source: SNBS, 2024

**Figure 1.4** Road traffic accidents by mode of transports in Mogadishu, 2013-2023



Source: SNBS, 2023

## Governance Statistics Data

### Access to Justice

**Table 2.19** Percentage of People that Accessed Federal Judicial Systems to Resolve Disputes

Status	Percentage
Completed	63.4%
Pending	36.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>

**Table 2.19** Distribution of Disputes Reported for Resolution to the Federal AGO by Type and by Office

Case type	Cases	Resolved by AGO	Resolved by courts	Pending cases
Asset related cases	860	290	310	260
Homicide/assault	570	235	160	175
Financial crimes	212	7	20	185
GBV crimes	297	55	145	97
Substance abuse crimes	333	69	135	129
Human Trafficking crimes	79	9	24	46
Maritime crimes	41	0	36	5
Road traffic crimes	253	80	98	75
<b>Total</b>	<b>2645</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>37%</b>

**Table 2.20** Distribution of cases reported to the AGOs of the Federal Member States and Somaliland

State	Total number of cases	Completed	Pending	Score
Somaliland	28,563	27,310	1,253	<b>97%</b>
Puntland	4,440	3,991	449	<b>90%</b>
Hirshabelle	63	42	21	<b>67%</b>
Southwest	967	765	202	<b>79%</b>
Jubaland	183	136	47	<b>74%</b>
Galmudug	410	345	65	<b>84%</b>

## Political Participation

Table 2.21 Women's Representation in the Lower House and Upper House (Bicameral)

Legislation	Total	Male	Female	Women (%)
Upper-house	54	40	14	26%
Lower-house	275	221	54	20%

Table 2.22 Percentage of Women in the Executive Branch

Executive	Total	Male	Female	Women (%)
Ministers	25	23	2	8%

Table 2.23 Distribution of Civil Servants of the FGS and FMS by Sex

Gender	Puntland	Jubaland	Galmudug	Southwest	Hirshabelle	Federal Government
Male	2973	575	132	143	124	4,263
Female	1157	124	43	23	28	1,488
<b>Total</b>	<b>4130</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>5,751</b>

## Safety and Security

**Table 2.24** Distribution of Homicide Crimes by State

State	Score
Somaliland	14%
Puntland	25%
Hirshabelle	2%
Southwest	10%
Jubaland	1%
Galmudug	12%

**Table 2.24** Distribution of Reported Crimes by State

State	Score
Somaliland	77%
Puntland	12%
Hirshabelle	0.2%
Southwest	2.6%
Jubaland	0.5%
Galmudug	1.2%

## Access to Information

**Table 2.25** Distribution of Violations against Somalia journalist

Violation Type	Percentage
Killings	10.7%
Detentions	71.4%
Torture	3.6%
Kidnappings	3.6%
Forced Relocations	3.6%
Attacks on Media Outlets	7.1%



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