



**SOMALI NATIONAL
BUREAU OF STATISTICS**
Federal Republic of Somalia

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

SOMALIA



June 2026

Consumer Price Index, Somalia

Foreword

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a key economic indicator that measures the weighted aggregate change in retail prices of goods and services purchased by households in Somalia. It serves as the primary gauge of inflation, enabling policymakers, businesses, and researchers to assess price trends and make informed economic decisions.

Since January 2025, Somalia CPI is released considering new weights derived from 2022 Somalia Integrated Households' Budget Survey (SIHBS), adopting the new households' consumption classification (COICOP 2018), and representing all the Federal Members States. A Methodological Note will be made available on the SNBS web site.

The CPI is defined as:

"A measure of the weighted average change in retail prices paid by consumers for a fixed basket of goods and services over time." Key uses of CPI include:

- **Inflation Measurement:** The year-on-year (YoY) inflation rate compares current price levels to the same period in the previous year, serving as a tool for monetary and fiscal policy.
- **Economic Decision-Making:** Used by government agencies, businesses, and international organizations to adjust wages, contracts, and social benefits.
- **Macroeconomic Analysis:** Supports the evaluation of purchasing power, cost-of-living adjustments, and economic stability.

Price Collection Process:

- **Frequency:** Conducted during the first and third weeks of each month.
- **Geographic Coverage:** Mogadishu (Capital City), All Federal Member States (FMS).
- **Commodity Coverage:** 537 items, identified through the 2022 SIHBS, and classified by the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP) 2018 across 13 divisions.

Key statistics

Annual (June 2026)

Over the twelve months to June 2026, the CPI rose 8.1%. The most significant price rises over the twelve months were:

- **Restaurants and Accommodation Services (+19.1%):** driven by Restaurant Services (+22%).
- **Education Services (+14.0%):** led by Early childhood and primary education (+16.6%).
- **Health (+11.8%):** with out patient Services (+17.1%) and Medicine and Health Services (+8.8%) as the main drivers.
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (+10.3%):** driven by water (+16.5%).
- **Recreation, Sport and Culture (+9.9%):** led by Other Recreational goods (+9.0%).

There were no negative movements during June 2026. State-level increases (highest to lowest):

- Galmudug (+12.4%), Puntland (+9.0%), Banadir (+8.6%), Jubaland (+8.3%), Hirshabelle (+6.9%), South-West State (+6.2%)

Monthly (June 2026)

The CPI decreased by -2.7% in June 2026. The most significant price rises this month were:

- **Education Services (+0.8%).**

Offsetting declines: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (-4.0%). Transport (-3.0%). State-level increases (highest to lowest):

- Galmudug (-4.8%), Hirshabelle (-4.8%), Jubaland (-3.3%), Puntland (-2.7%), Banadir (-1.9%), South-West State (-1.6%).

Table 1. CPI, Somalia monthly and annual movements (%)

	Monthly change (%)	Annual change (%)
June-26	-2.7%	8.1%
May-26	0.3%	8.4%
Apr-26	1.5%	8.1%

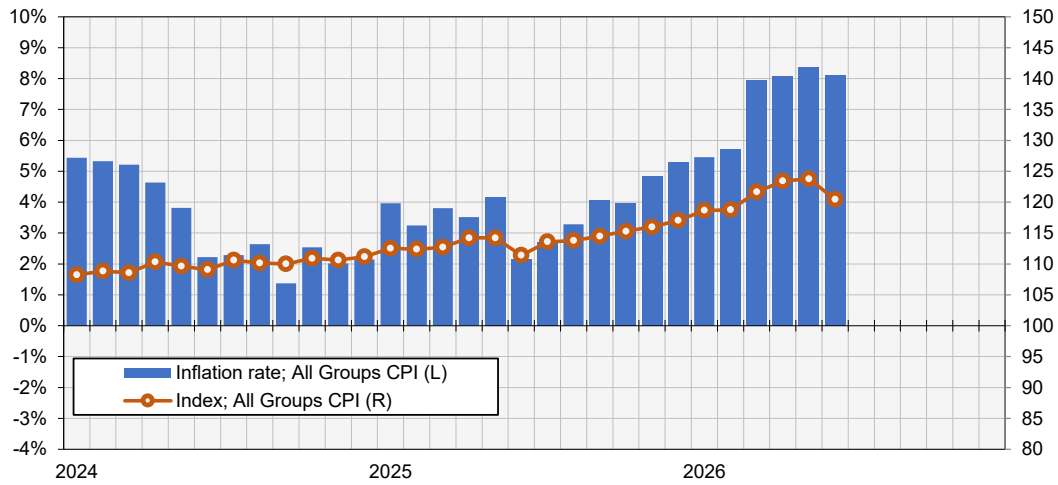
SOMALIA CPI REPORT - ALL DIVISIONS CPI

Graph 1. Inflation rate according to CPI

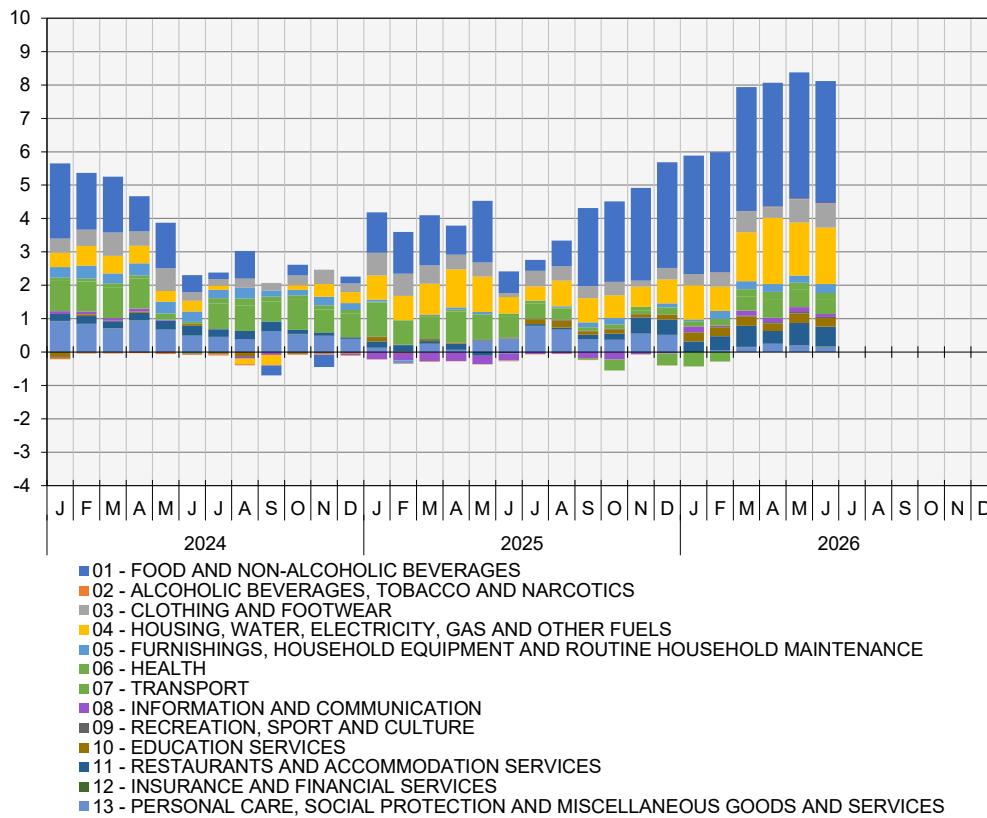
Percent change over twelve months

CPI Index

Index Reference Period = 2022



Graph 2. Points contribution (%) to inflation rate (contribution by division)



Summary of annual movement

Over the twelve months to June 2026, the CPI rose 8.1%.

The most significant price rises over the twelve months were:

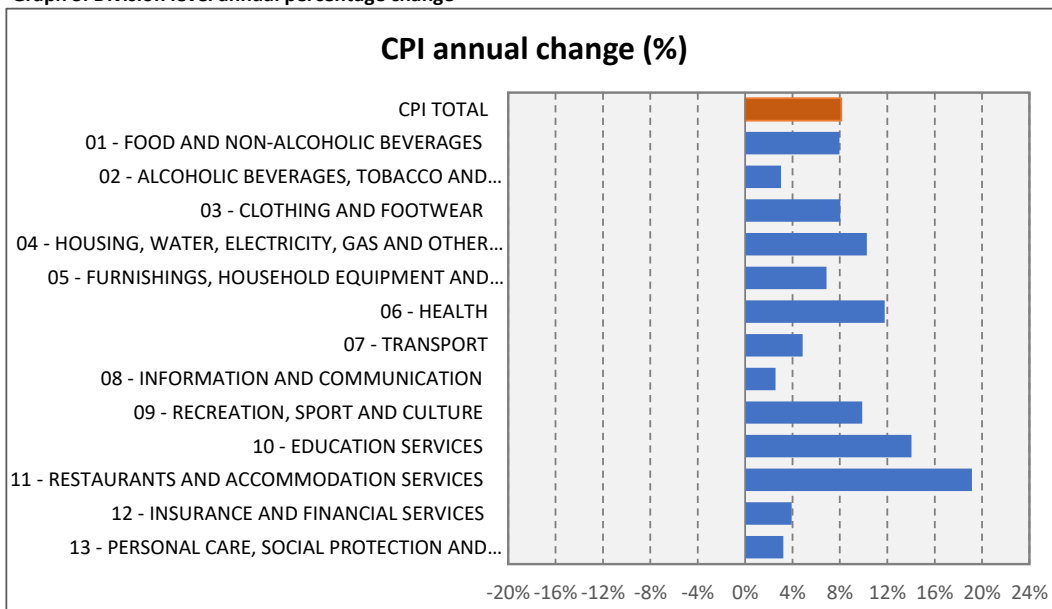
- Restaurants and Accommodation Services (+19.1%): driven by Restaurant Services (+22%).
- Education Services (+14.0%): led by Early childhood and primary education (+16.6%).
- Health (+11.8%): with out patient Services (+17.1%) and Medicine and Health Services (+8.8%) as the main drivers.
- Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (+10.3%): driven by water (+16.5%).
- Recreation, Sport and Culture (+9.9%): led by Other Recreational goods (+9.0%).

There were no negative movements during June 2026.

Table 2. Division level annual percentage change

Division	%-change annual		
	Apr-26	May-26	June-26
CPI TOTAL	8.1%	8.4%	8.1%
01 - FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	8.1%	8.1%	8.0%
02 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO AND NARCOTICS	2.2%	4.2%	3.0%
03 - CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	3.5%	7.8%	8.0%
04 - HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	12.1%	9.7%	10.3%
05 - FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MA	5.8%	5.2%	6.9%
06 - HEALTH	14.5%	13.3%	11.8%
07 - TRANSPORT	6.0%	6.0%	4.9%
08 - INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	4.4%	4.8%	2.6%
09 - RECREATION, SPORT AND CULTURE	12.7%	12.3%	9.9%
10 - EDUCATION SERVICES	12.2%	15.8%	14.0%
11 - RESTAURANTS AND ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	12.2%	23.3%	19.1%
12 - INSURANCE AND FINANCIAL SERVICES	2.9%	3.8%	3.9%
13 - PERSONAL CARE, SOCIAL PROTECTION AND MISCELLANEOUS GOODS ANI	4.8%	3.8%	3.2%

Graph 3. Division level annual percentage change



Summary of monthly movement

The CPI decreased by -2.7% in June 2026.

The most significant price rises this month were:

- Education Services (+0.8%) led by footwear (+5.4%) and Fuel (+6.8%).

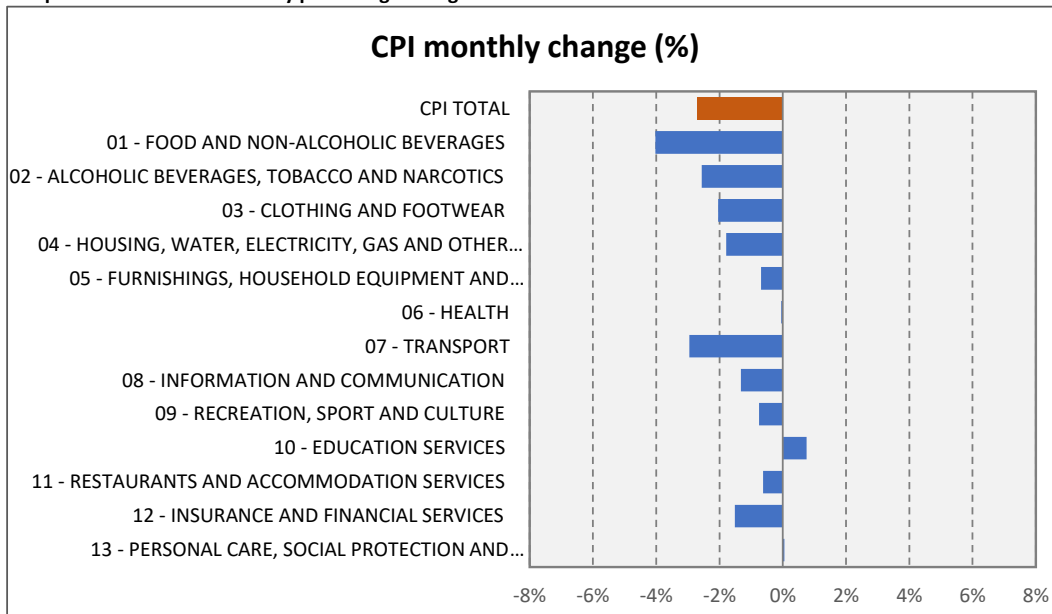
Offsetting declines:

- Transport (-3.0%).
- Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (-4.0%).
- Alcoholic Beverages (-2.6%).
- Clothing and Footwear (-2.0%).
- Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (-1.8%).

Table 3. Division level monthly percentage change

Division	%-change monthly		
	Apr-26	May-26	June-26
CPI TOTAL	1.5%	0.3%	-2.7%
01 - FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	0.8%	1.3%	-4.0%
02 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO AND NARCOTICS	0.2%	1.5%	-2.6%
03 - CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	-2.1%	2.7%	-2.0%
04 - HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	4.9%	-2.4%	-1.8%
05 - FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSE...	1.5%	-0.4%	-0.7%
06 - HEALTH	2.1%	-0.7%	0.0%
07 - TRANSPORT	4.4%	-2.1%	-3.0%
08 - INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	-0.3%	0.3%	-1.3%
09 - RECREATION, SPORT AND CULTURE	6.3%	0.4%	-0.7%
10 - EDUCATION SERVICES	-1.7%	0.6%	0.8%
11 - RESTAURANTS AND ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	-3.5%	1.5%	-0.6%
12 - INSURANCE AND FINANCIAL SERVICES	-0.2%	1.1%	-1.5%
13 - PERSONAL CARE, SOCIAL PROTECTION AND MISCELLANEOUS...	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%

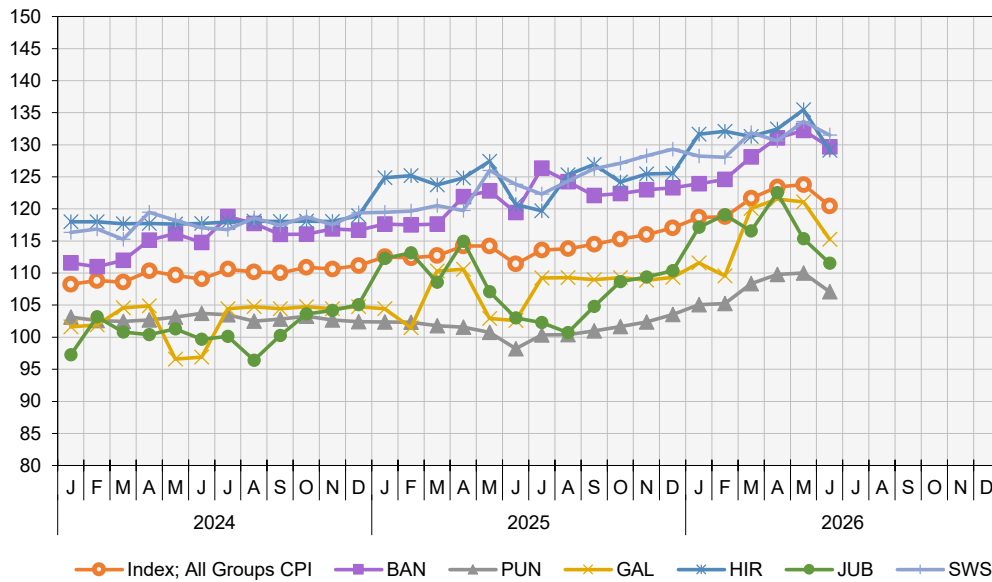
Graph 4. Division level monthly percentage change



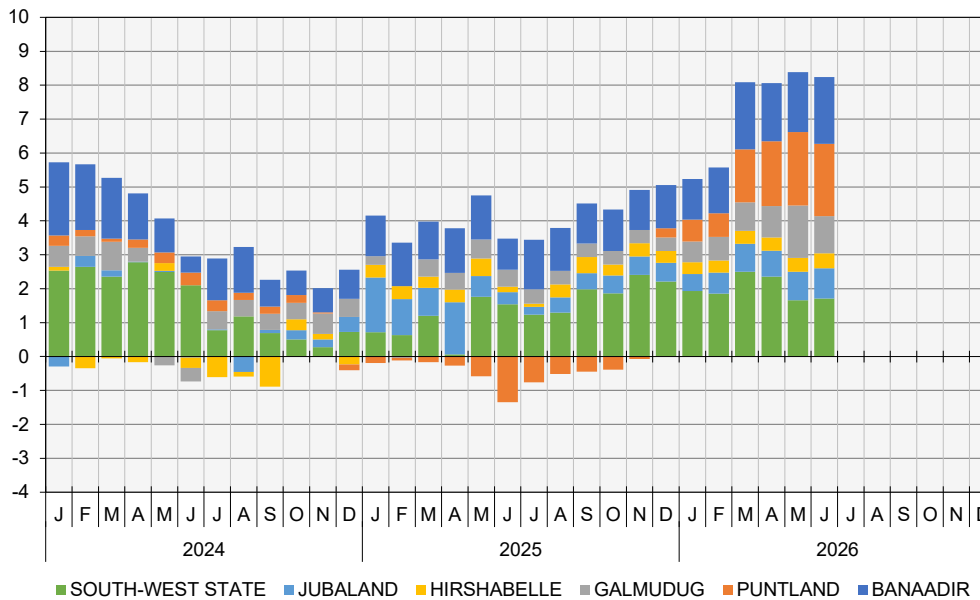
SOMALIA CPI REPORT - STATES COMPARISON

Graph 5. CPI Indices per State (a)

Index Reference Period = 2022



(a) Puntland indices have been estimated

Graph 6. Points contribution (%) to inflation rate (contribution by state) (a)

(a) Puntland indices have been estimated

Summary of annual movement

Over the twelve months to June 2026, positive state movements came from:

- Galmudug (+12.4%) Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (+19.2%) . Clothing and Footwear (+16.1%). Insurance and Financial Services (+13.1%).
- Puntland (+9.0%) Restaurants and Accommodation Services (+20.9%). Health (+18.7%). Housing (+8.9%) . Transport (+4.7%).
- Banadir (+8.6%) Education Services (+29.3%) Recreation, Sports and Culture (+17.6%). Housing (+17.4%).
- Jubaland (+8.3%) clothing and footwear (+22.0%). Health(+12.0%).
- Hirshabelle (+6.9%) Personal Care, Social protection and misc (+30.9%). Furnishing, Household Equipment and Maintenance Services (+25.6%). Recreation, Sport and Culture (+25.2%)
- South-West State (+6.2%) Restaurant and Accommodation Services (+37.4%). Personal Care, Social protection and misc (+12.7) Health (+12.2%)

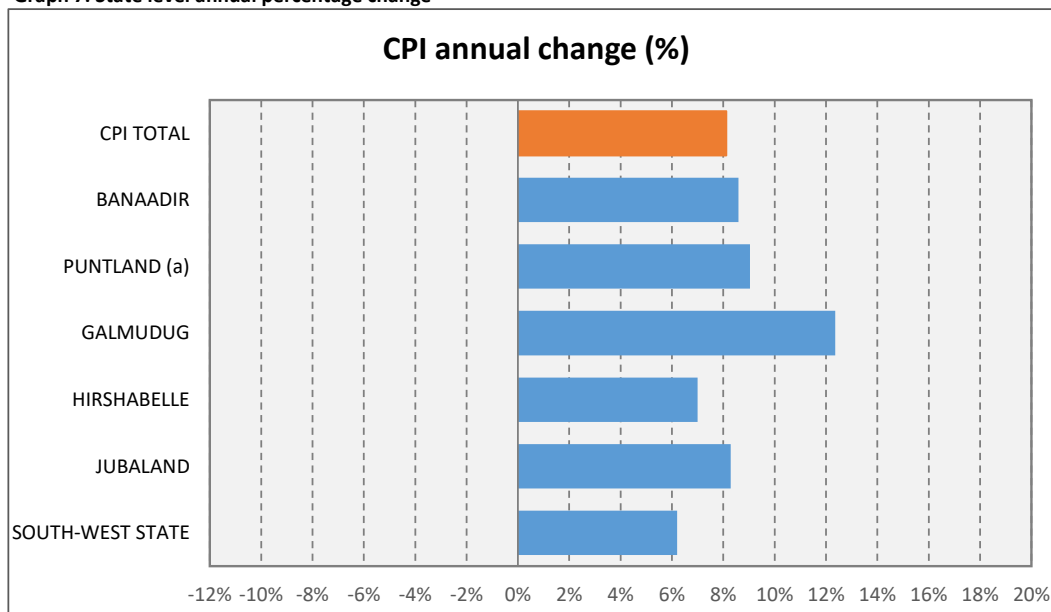
During the month of June 2026, there were no negative movements.

Table 4. State level annual percentage change

State	%-change annual		
	Apr-26	May-26	June-26
CPI TOTAL	8.1%	8.4%	8.1%
BANAADIR	7.5%	7.7%	8.6%
PUNTLAND (a)	8.1%	9.2%	9.0%
GALMUDUG	9.9%	17.7%	12.4%
HIRSHABELLE	6.1%	6.3%	7.0%
JUBALAND	6.6%	7.7%	8.3%
SOUTH-WEST STATE	9.1%	6.1%	6.2%

(a) Puntland indices have been estimated

Graph 7. State level annual percentage change



(a) Puntland indices have been estimated

Summary of monthly movement

During the month of June 2026, there were no positive movements.

Overall decline was experienced by:

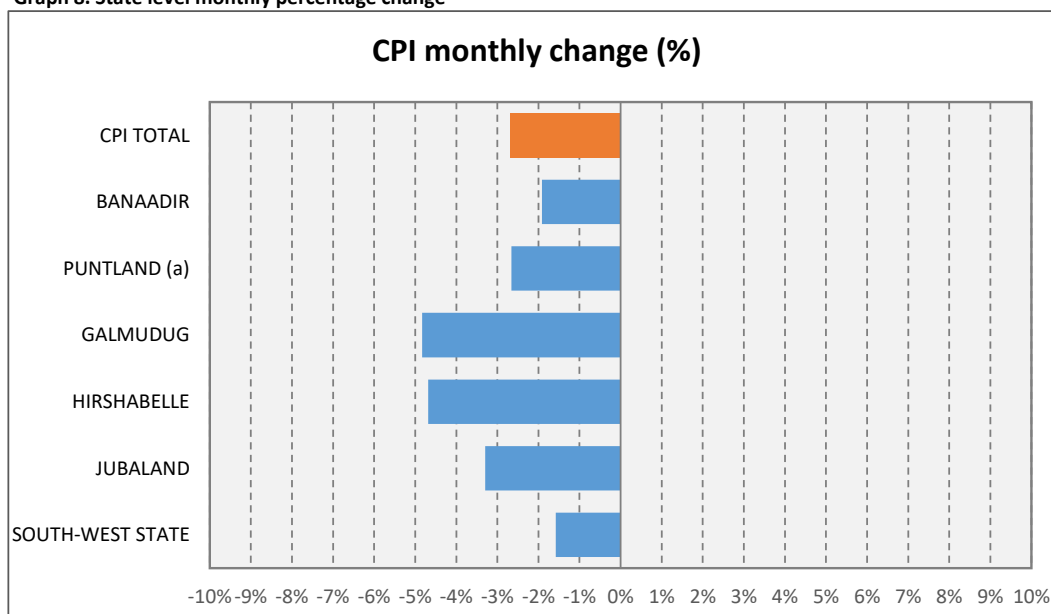
- Hirshabelle (-4.8%) Housing, Water and Electricity (-9.4) Health (+8.0%). Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages(+5.7%).
- Galmudug (-4.8%): Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (-7.8%). Transport (-6.0%).
- Jubaland (-3.3%) Overall decline, but positive contributions from: Restaurant and Accommodation Services(+0.9%)
- Puntland (-2.7%) Housing (+5.8%). Transport (+7.6%).
- Banadir (-1.9%) Overall decline, but positive contributions from Health (+2.3%) . Education Services (+3.2%).
- South-West State (-1.6) Overall decline, but positive contributions from Furnishing, Household Equipment and Maintenance Services (+0.7%)

Table 5. State level monthly percentage change

State	%-change monthly		
	Apr-26	May-26	June-26
CPI TOTAL	1.5%	0.3%	-2.7%
BANAADIR	2.3%	0.9%	-1.9%
PUNTLAND (a)	1.3%	0.2%	-2.7%
GALMUDUG	1.2%	-0.3%	-4.8%
HIRSHABELLE	0.9%	2.3%	-4.7%
JUBALAND	5.1%	-5.8%	-3.3%
SOUTH-WEST STATE	-1.0%	2.3%	-1.6%

(a) Puntland indices have been estimated

Graph 8. State level monthly percentage change



(a) Puntland indices have been estimated